

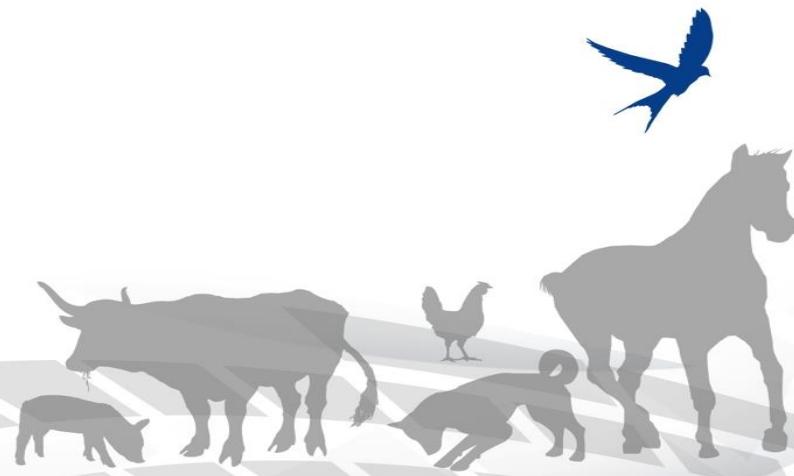
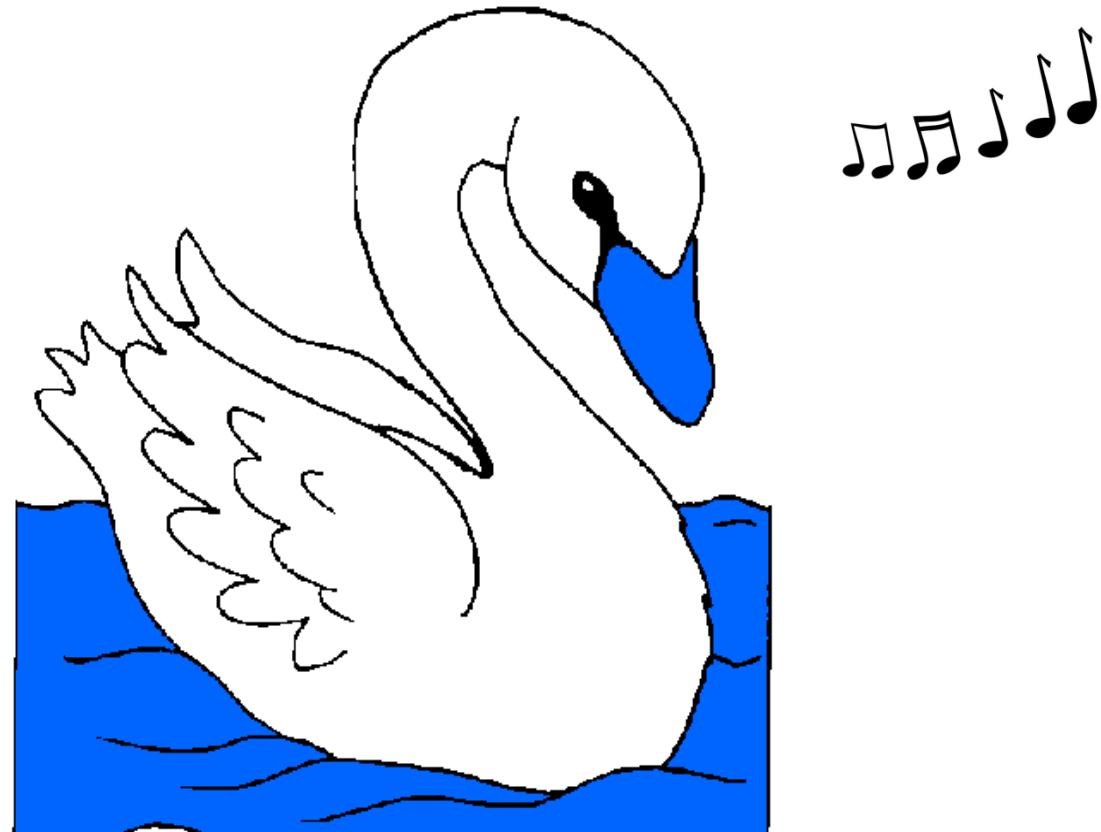


BTV e ricerca: una miniera d'oro

Alessio Lorusso 20 Novembre 2018



Deregulation



- Ricerche Correnti
- Ricerca Finalizzata
- H2020
- Prima Foundation?



Metodi innovativi di diagnosi

Epidemiologia molecolare

Patogenesi

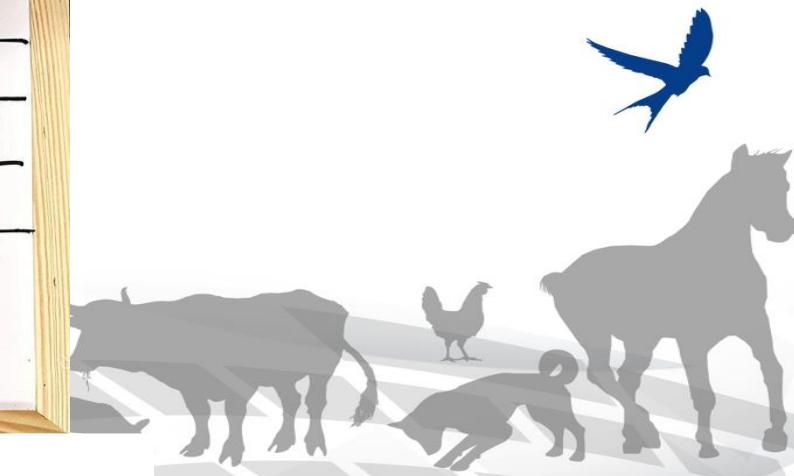
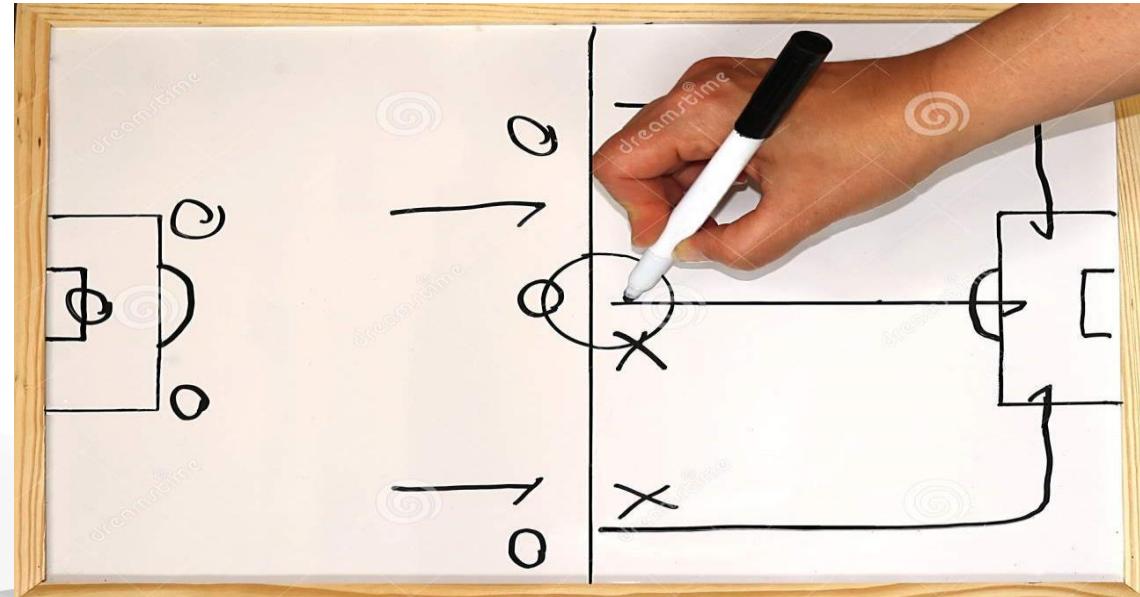
Evoluzione Antigenica

Sistemi informativi

Trasmissione

Valutazione dei costi

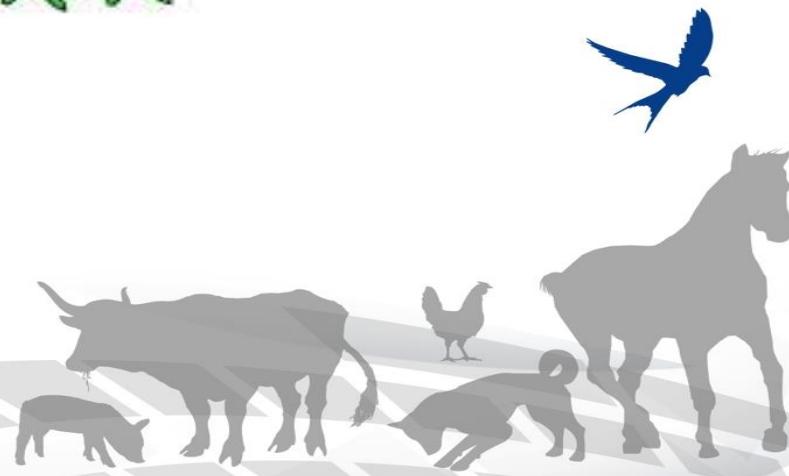
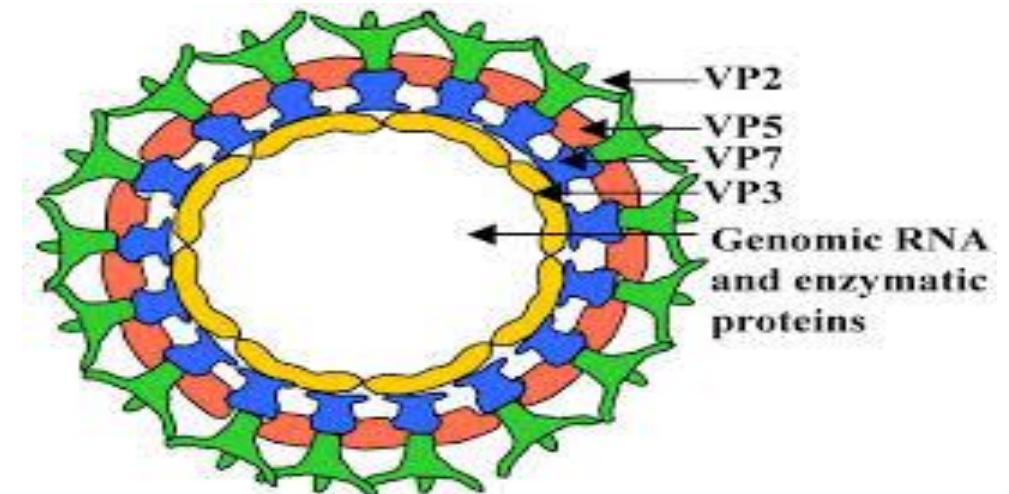
Vaccini



Bluetongue Virus

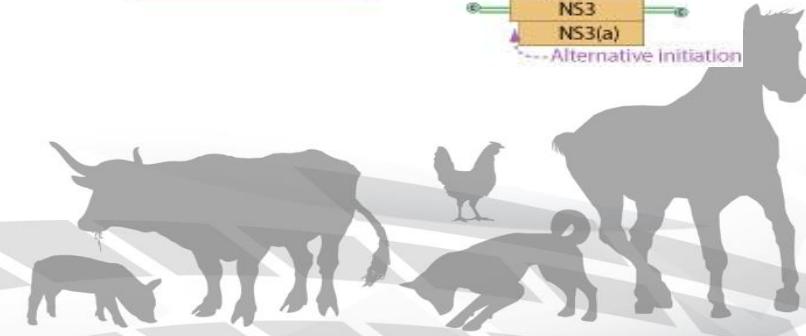
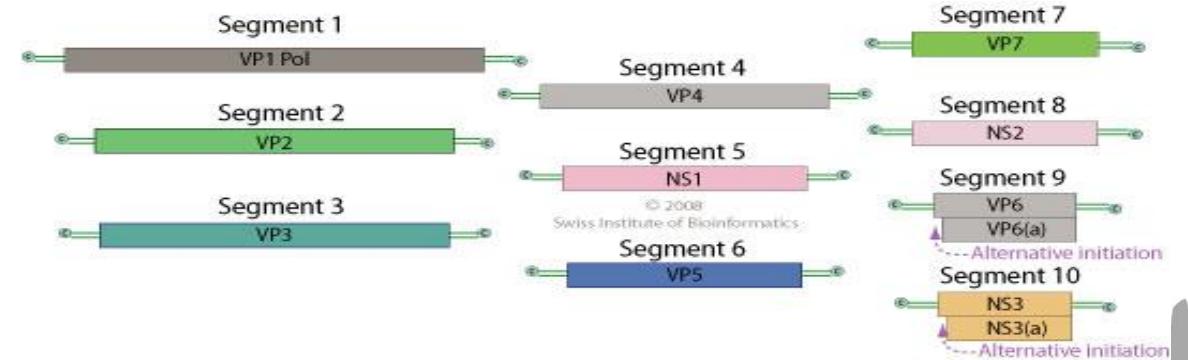


VP2 determines serotype specificity



TOPOTYPES, western or eastern strains

NUCLEOTYPES or lineages, VP2 and VP5



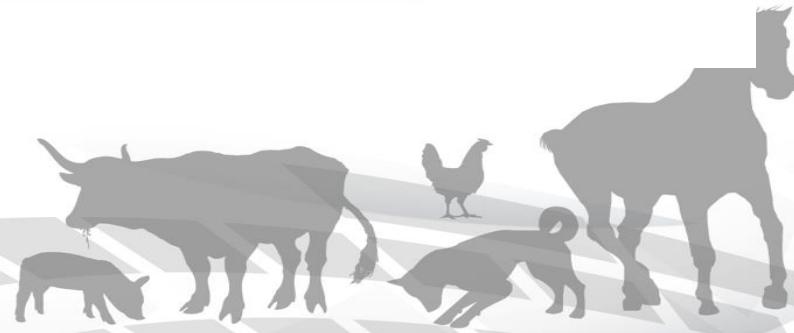
DIAGNOSTIC TESTS FOR BTV ARE PERFORMED ACCORDING TO THE EPIDEMIOLOGICAL SCENARIO



THEREFORE SOME VIRUS MAY BE MISSED !!



nCounter® Analysis System



Prosigna™ provides fast, reliable results in as few as 3 days¹

1

Hybridize



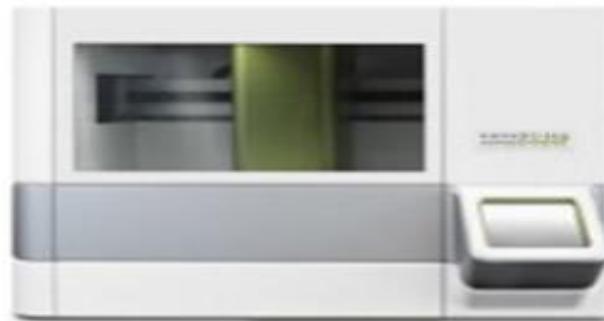
Minimal hands-on

Step 1

15-21 hours or overnight

2

Purify



Minimal hands-on

Step 2

2-3 hours, automated

3

Count



Minimal hands-on

Step 3

2.5-4.5 hours, automated

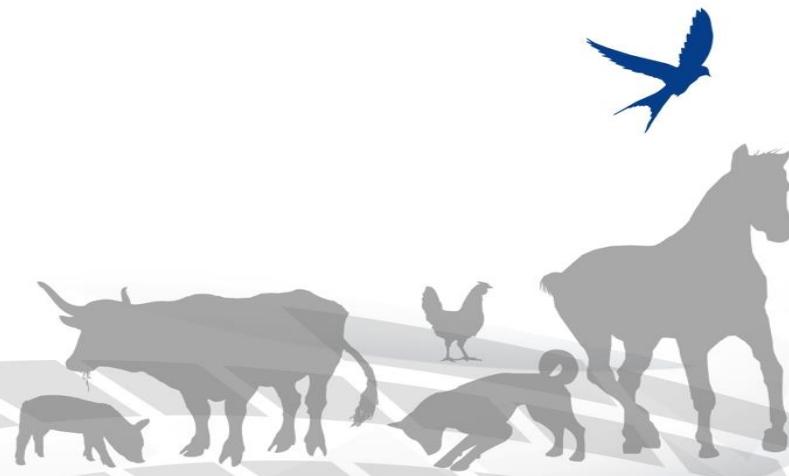
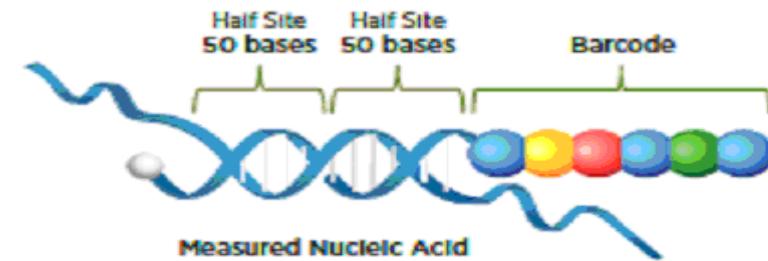


nCounter® Analysis System for BTV



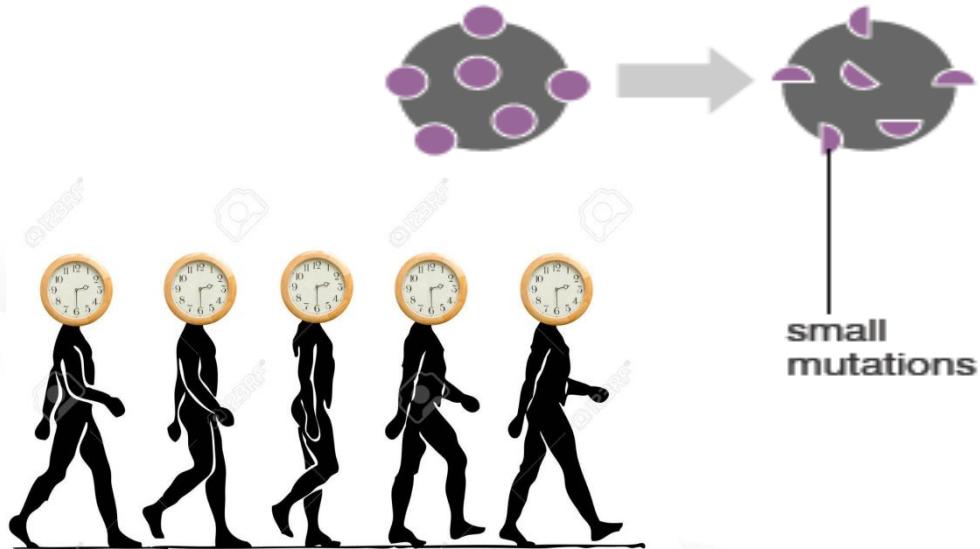
• Design of probes consists of 100 mer sequences

- 64 capture probes targeting the Segment-2 sequences of the existing serotypes
- 2 probes one for NS1 and other for NS3 are included as positive controls
- 5 capture probes for *Culicoides* species
- 1 capture probe for actin gene

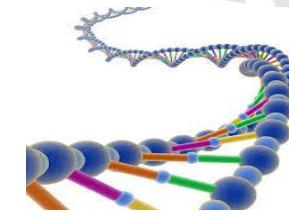
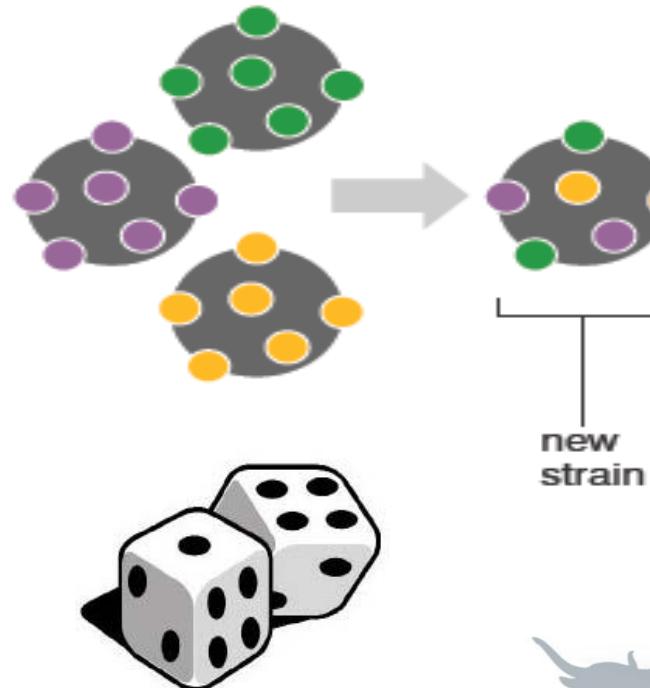


EVOLUTION

Mutation
Antigenic drift



Antigenic shift



new
strain



NGS and BTV: Diagnostics and WGS





RAPID COMMUNICATION

WILEY Biotechnology and Biopharmaceutics

A novel Bluetongue virus serotype 3 strain in Tunisia, November 2016

S. Sghaier^{1†} | A. Lorusso^{2†} | O. Portanti² | M. Marcacci² | M. Orsini² |
M. E. Barbria³ | A. S. Mahmoud^{2,4} | S. Hammami⁵ | A. Petrini² | G. Savini²

¹Institut de la Recherche Vétérinaire de Tunisie, Laboratoire de virologie, Université de Tunis El Manar, Tunis, Tunisie

²OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e del Molise (IZSAM), Teramo, Italy

³CRDA-Commissariats Régionaux au Développement Agricole, Menzel Bouzefra, Tunisia

⁴Dipartimento di Scienze Veterinarie, Università degli Studi di Pisa, Pisa, Italy

⁵Ecole Nationale de Médecine Vétérinaire de Sidi Thabet, Tunis, Tunisia

Correspondence

A. Lorusso, OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e del Molise (IZSAM), Teramo, Italy.
Email: alorusso@izs.it

Funding information
Italian Ministry of Health

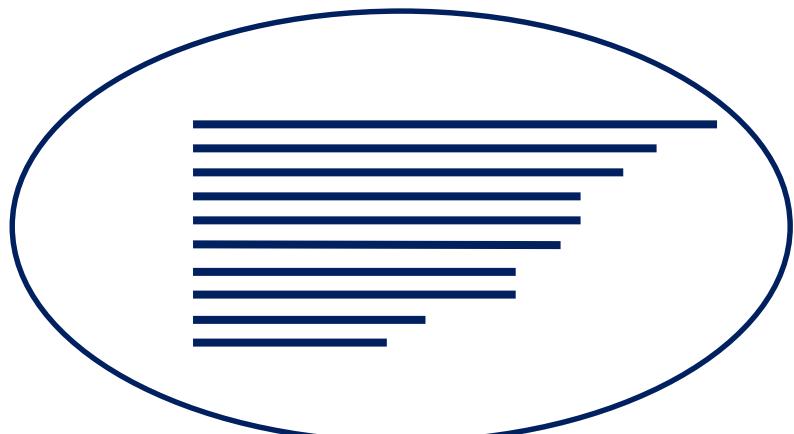
Summary

Since 1998, southern Europe has experienced multiple incursions of different serotypes and topotypes of Bluetongue virus, a vector-borne transmitted virus, the causative agent of Bluetongue (BT), a major disease of ruminants. Some of these incursions originated from northern Africa, likely because of wind-blown dissemination of infected midges. In this report, we describe the detection and whole genome characterization of a novel BTV-3 strain identified in a symptomatic sheep in Tunisia. Sequences were immediately deposited with the GenBank Database under Accession Nos KY432369-KY432378. Alert and preparedness are requested to face the next vector seasons in northern Africa and the potential incursion of this novel strain in southern Europe.

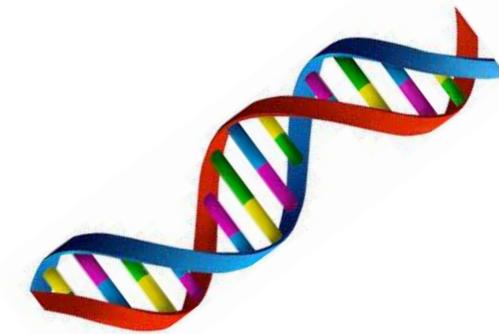
KEY WORDS

Bluetongue serotype 3, whole genome sequencing, Tunisia

BTV-3 TUN2016

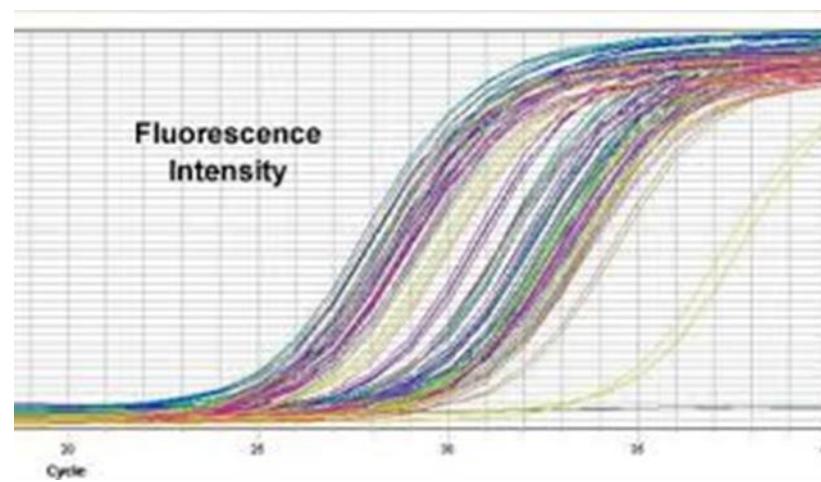


Segment	% nt id with BTV-3 TUN2016
Seg 1	93.7
Seg 2	94.1
Seg 3	96.1
Seg 4	96.3
Seg 5	96.3
Seg 6	98.0
Seg 7	95.9
Seg 8	94.0
Seg 9	96.7
Seg 10	80.3

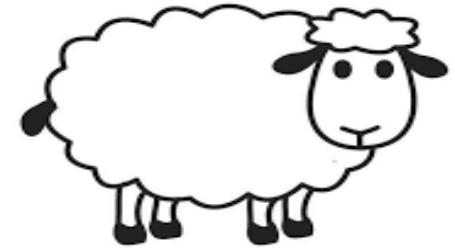


DIFFERENT BTV-3!!!

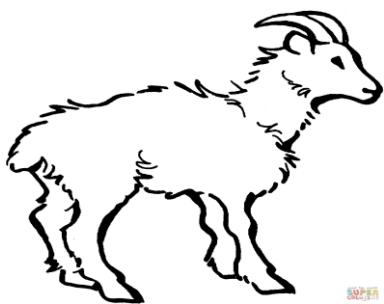
BTV-3 TUN2016/Zarzis







- Novel serotypes
- Identified by NGS in Sardinia (BTV-X ITL2015), Tunisia (BTV-Y TUN2017) and Piedmont (BTV-Z ITA2017)
- Novel characteristics (transmission, isolation)



Research paper

Novel putative Bluetongue virus in healthy goats from Sardinia, Italy



Giovanni Savini ^a, Giantonella Puggioni ^b, Giorgio Meloni ^b, Maurilia Marcacci ^a, Marco Di Domenico ^a,
Angela Maria Rocchigiani ^b, Massimo Spedicato ^a, Annalisa Oggiano ^b, Daniela Manunta ^b, Liana Teodori ^a,
Alessandra Leone ^a, Ottavio Portanti ^a, Francesca Cito ^a, Annamaria Conte ^a, Massimiliano Orsini ^a,
Cesare Cammà ^a, Paolo Calistri ^a, Armando Giovannini ^a, Alessio Lorusso ^{a,*}

^a OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e Molise (IZSAM), Teramo, Italy
^b Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale della Sardegna, Sassari, Italy

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New serotype
Goat
Sardinia
Phylogeny
Next generation sequencing

ABSTRACT

In recent years, novel Bluetongue virus (BTV) serotypes have been isolated and/or sequenced by researchers within the field. During Bluetongue surveillance activities, we identified a putative novel BTV serotype in healthy goats from Sardinia, Italy. RNAs purified from blood and serum samples were positive for BTV by a generic real time RT-PCR and c-ELISA, respectively, whereas genotyping and serotyping were unsuccessful. By NGS, the whole genome sequence was obtained from two blood samples (BTV-X ITL2015 strains 3-200 and 33531). Overall, Seg 2 of BTV-X ITL2015 has 53.5% identity (75.3–75.5%) with the BTV-1 serotype (77.7–78.1%). This is the first report of BTV-X ITL2015, which is the last discovered BTV serotype in China (2.5–7.8% aa) whereas it is less related with BTV-25 from Switzerland (73.0% nt/75.0% aa) and BTV-26 from Kuwait (62.0% nt/63.5% aa). A specific RT-qPCR targeting Seg 2 of BTV-X ITL2015 was assessed in this study. Considering the Seg 2/VF2 identity of BTV-X ITL2015 with BTV-25, 26, 27s and BTV-XJ1407 and that serum of BTV-X ITL2015 infected goats failed to neutralize all tested extant serotypes, we propose the existence of a novel BTV serotype circulating in goats in Sardinia. Isolation was so far unsuccessful thus hampering proper antigenic characterization.

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RAPID COMMUNICATION

WILEY

One after the other: A novel Bluetongue virus strain related to Toggenburg virus detected in the Piedmont region (North-western Italy), extends the panel of novel atypical BTV strains

Maurilia Marcacci^{1,2} | Serena Sant³ | Iolanda Mangone^{1,2} | Maria Goria³ |

Alessandro Dondo³ | Simona Zoppi³ | René G. P. van Gennip⁴ | Maria

Cristina Radaelli³ | Cesare Cammà^{1,2} | Piet A. van Rijn^{4,5} | Giovanni Savini^{1,2} |

Alessio Lorusso^{1,2}

Research paper

Analysis of bluetongue serotype 3 spread in Tunisia and discovery of a novel strain related to the bluetongue virus isolated from a commercial sheep pox vaccine

Alessio Lorusso^{a,b,*}, Soufien Sghaier^{c,1}, Marco Di Domenico^{a,b}, Mohamed Elias Barbia^d,
Guendalina Zaccaria^{a,b}, Aida Megdich^c, Ottavio Portanti^{a,b}, Imed Ben Seliman^e,
Massimo Spedicato^{a,b}, Federica Pizzurro^{a,b}, Irene Carmine^{a,b}, Liana Teodori^{a,b}, Mejdi Mahjoub^f,
Iolanda Mangone^{a,b}, Alessandra Leone^{a,b}, Salah Hammami^g, Maurilia Marcacci^{a,b},
Giovanni Savini^{a,b}

^a OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e del Molise (IZSAM), Teramo, Italy

^b National Reference Center for Whole Genome Sequencing of microbial pathogens: database and bioinformatic analysis, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e del Molise, Campo Boario, 64100 Teramo, Italy

^c Université de Tunis El Manar, Institut de la Recherche Vétérinaire de Tunisie (IRVT), Laboratoire de virologie, 20 Rue Djebel Lakhdar, 1006 Tunis, Tunisia

^d CRDA-Commissariats Régionaux au Développement Agricole, Menzel Bouzefda, Tunisia

^e CRDA, Medenine, Tunisia

^f CRDA, Gafsa, Tunisia

^g Ecole Nationale de Médecine Vétérinaire de Sidi Thabet, Tunisia



Area: Animal Health

UO1: Alessio Lorusso, *Virology*; **UO2:** IZS Sardegna, Giantonella Puggioni, *Virology*; **UO3:** Cesare Cammà, *Genomics*; **UO4:** Maria Goffredo, *Entomology*

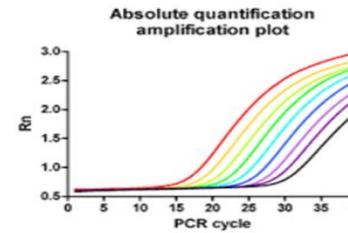
Title: EpiTraP: Unraveling Epidemiology, Transmission, Pathogenesis, and reassortment capability of the newly discovered BTV-X ITL2015

Duration: 2 years

Coordinator: Giovanni Savini



AIM 1: To assess the epidemiology of BTV-30 in Sardinia



Specific real time RT-PCR



AIM 1: To assess the epidemiology of BTV-30 in Sardinia

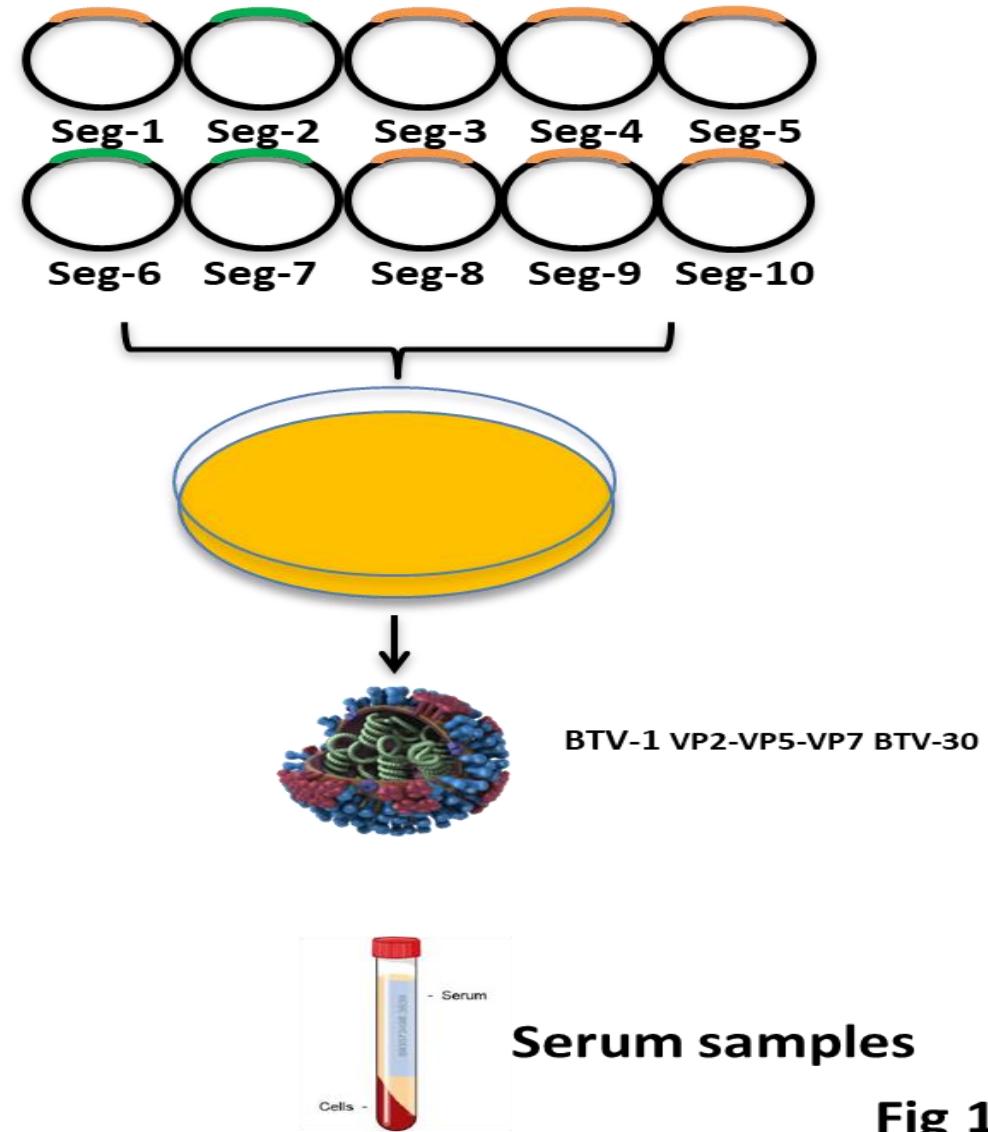


Fig 1

AIM 2: To assess the length of viraemia, vector competence and transmission of BTV-X ITL2015

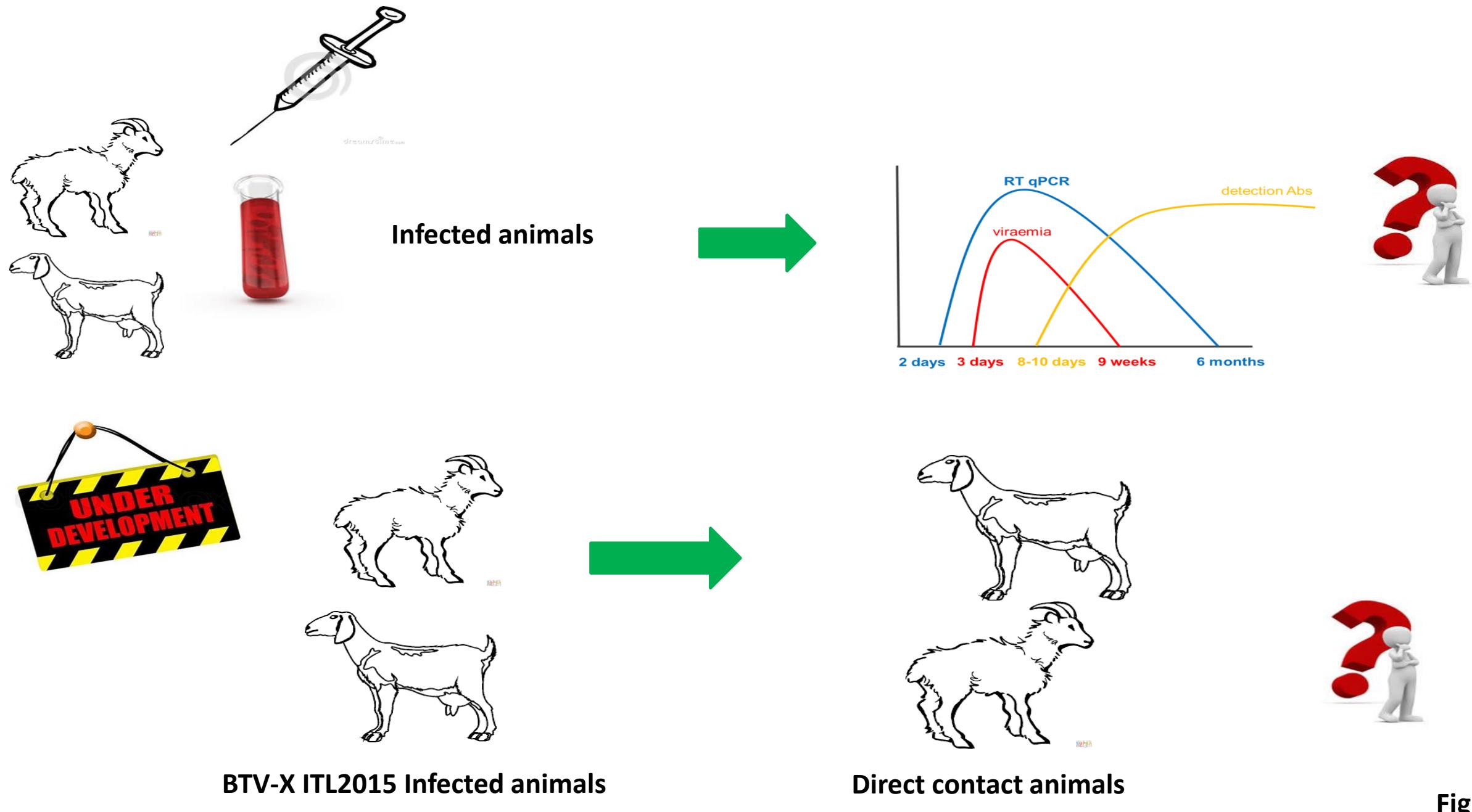


Fig 2A

AIM 2: To assess the length of viraemia, vector competence and transmission of BTV-X ITL2015

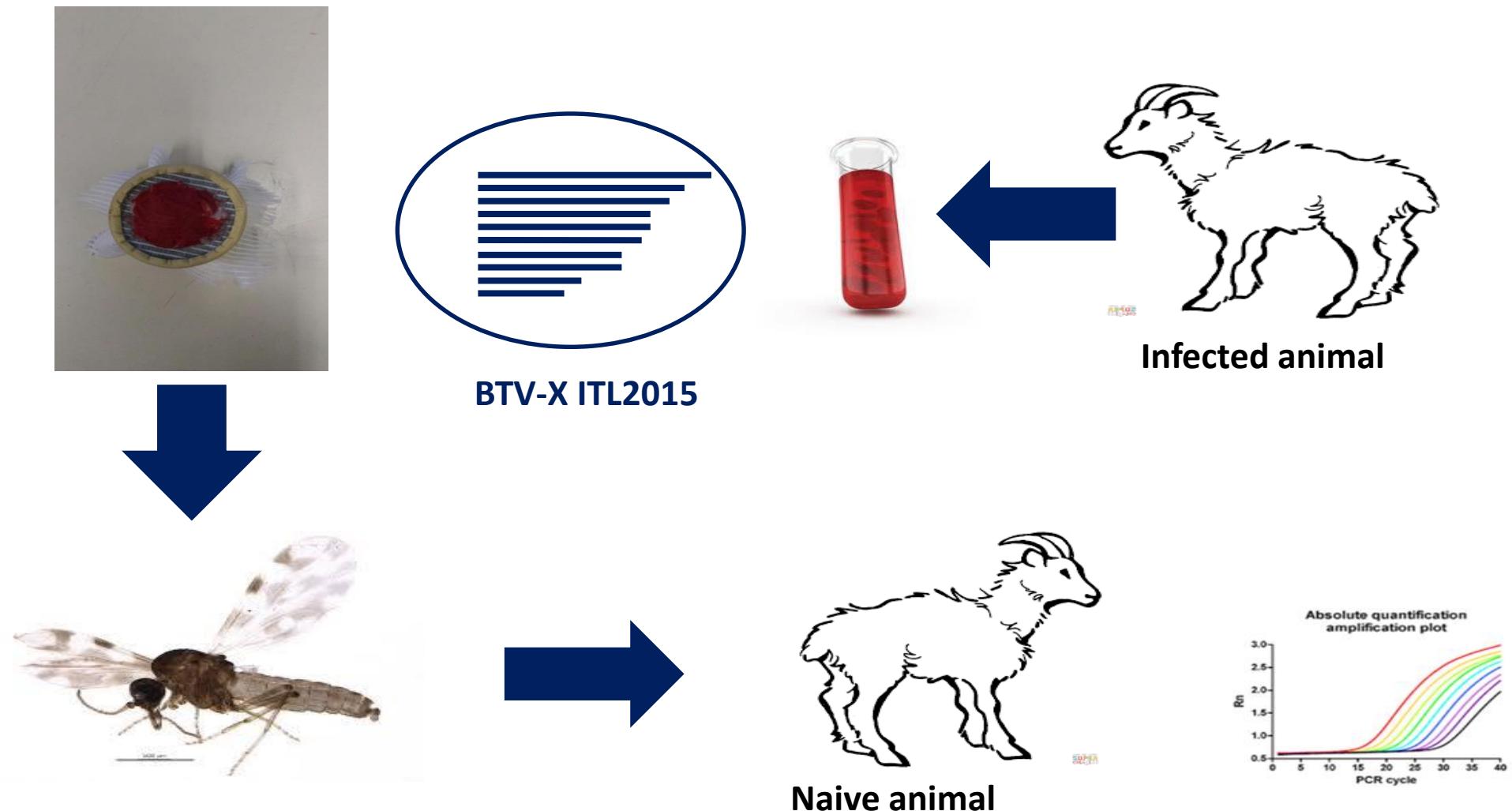
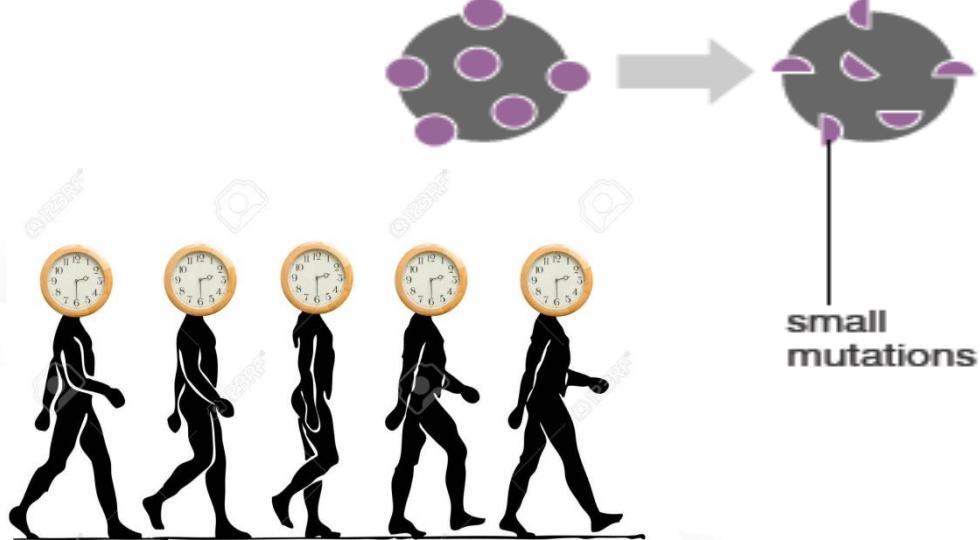


Fig 2B

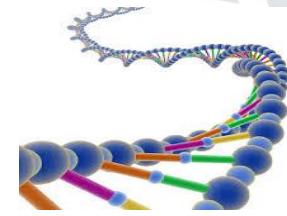
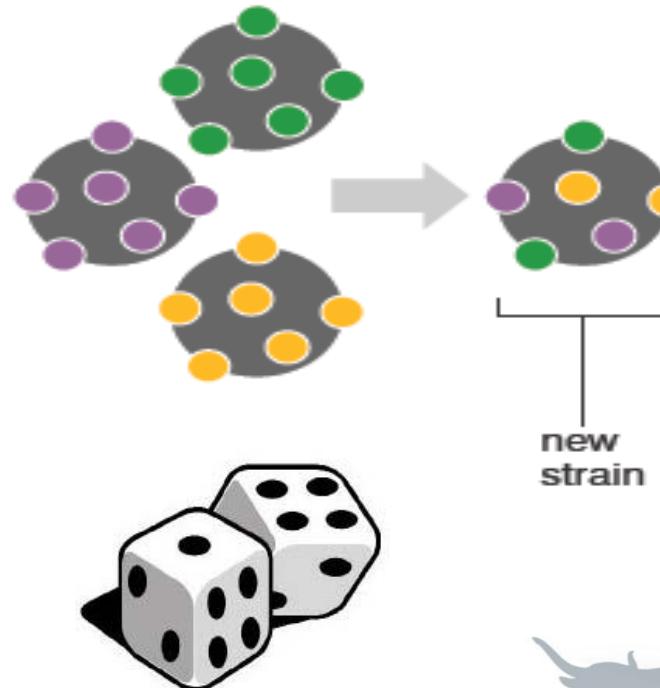
EVOLUTION

Mutation

Antigenic drift



Antigenic shift



**new
strain**





GENETIC DIVERSITY OF BTV-4 STRAINS CIRCULATING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BASIN

Italy BTV-4 2003, 2004

Italy BTV-4 2012



Italy BTV-4 2014
from Balkans

BTV-4 2014



MLV BTV-4

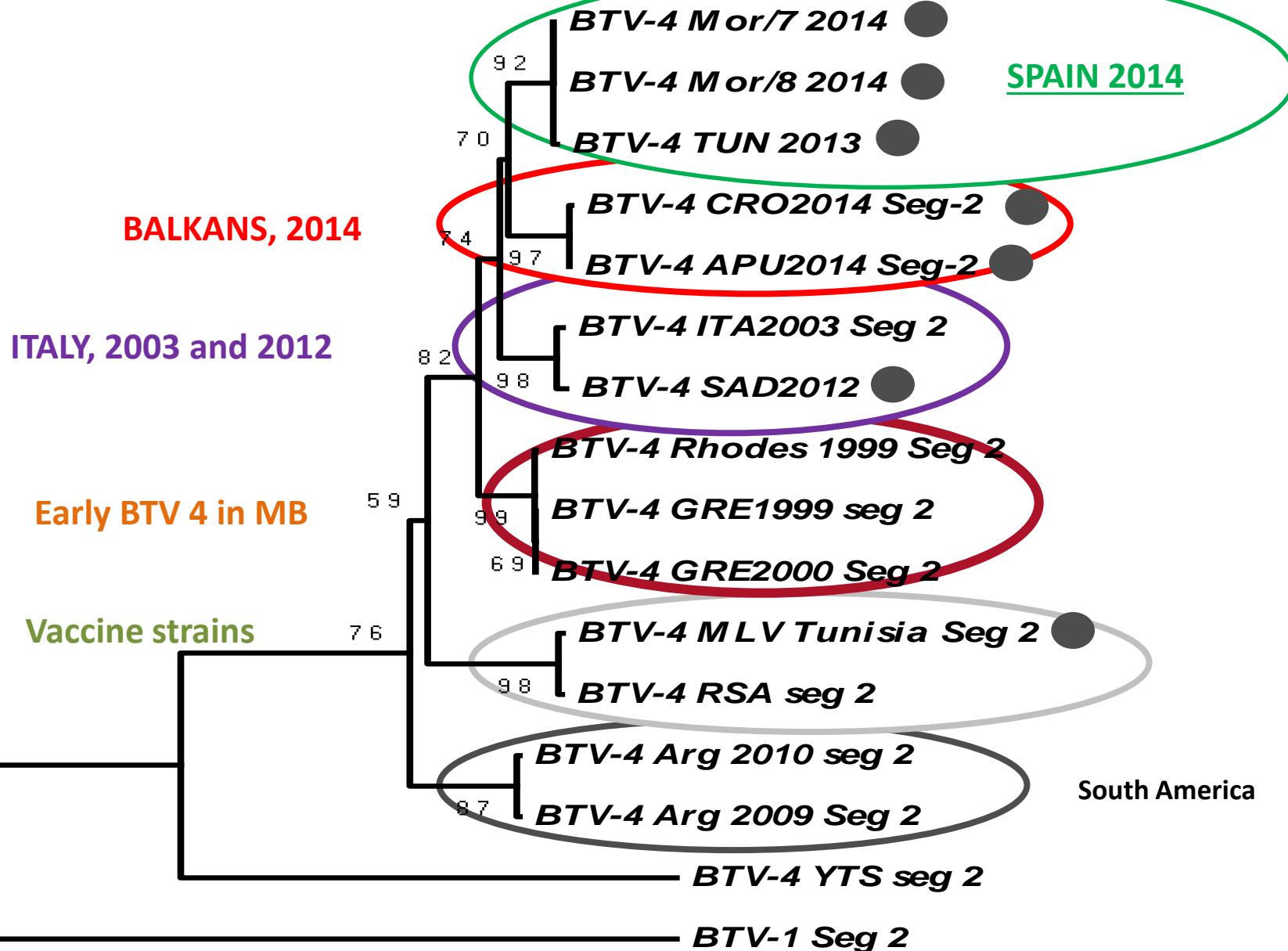


BTV-4 Greece 1999

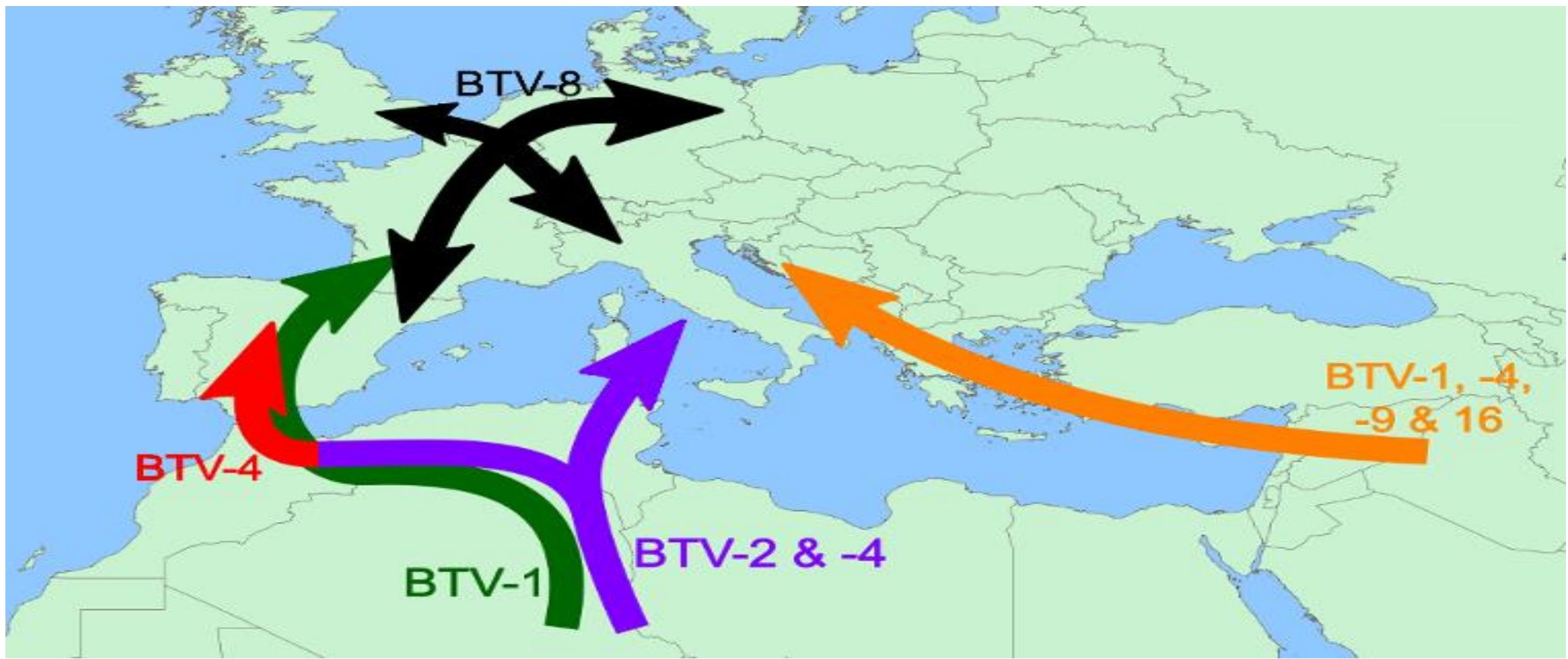


WESTERN BTV-4

EASTERN BTV-4



0.1





ACCEPTANCE and CONTROL of SAMPLES



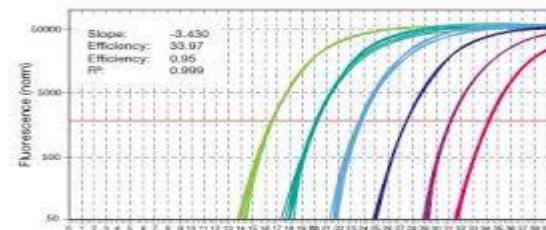
Virology, Serology



Nanostring

Illumina

Mini Ion



Diagnostic panel (known pathogens)

Results to Customer

Internal workflow for storage



Isolation



WGS

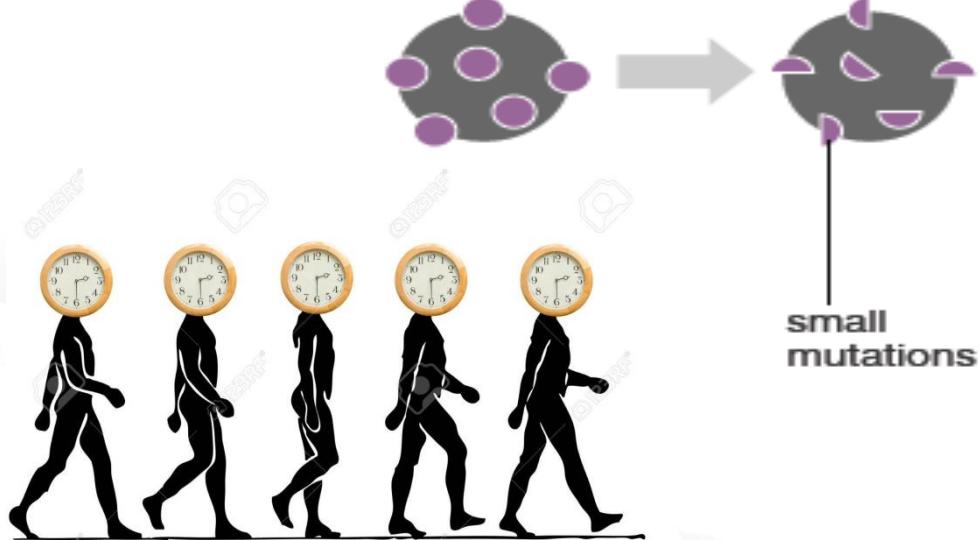


Antigen Bank

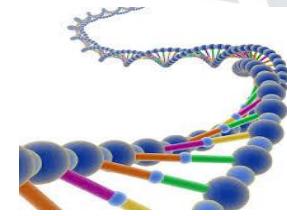
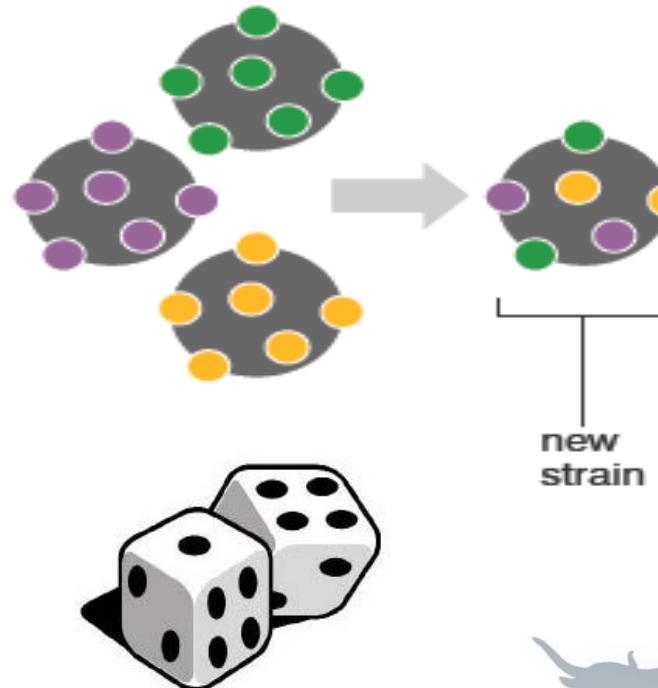
EVOLUTION

Mutation

Antigenic drift

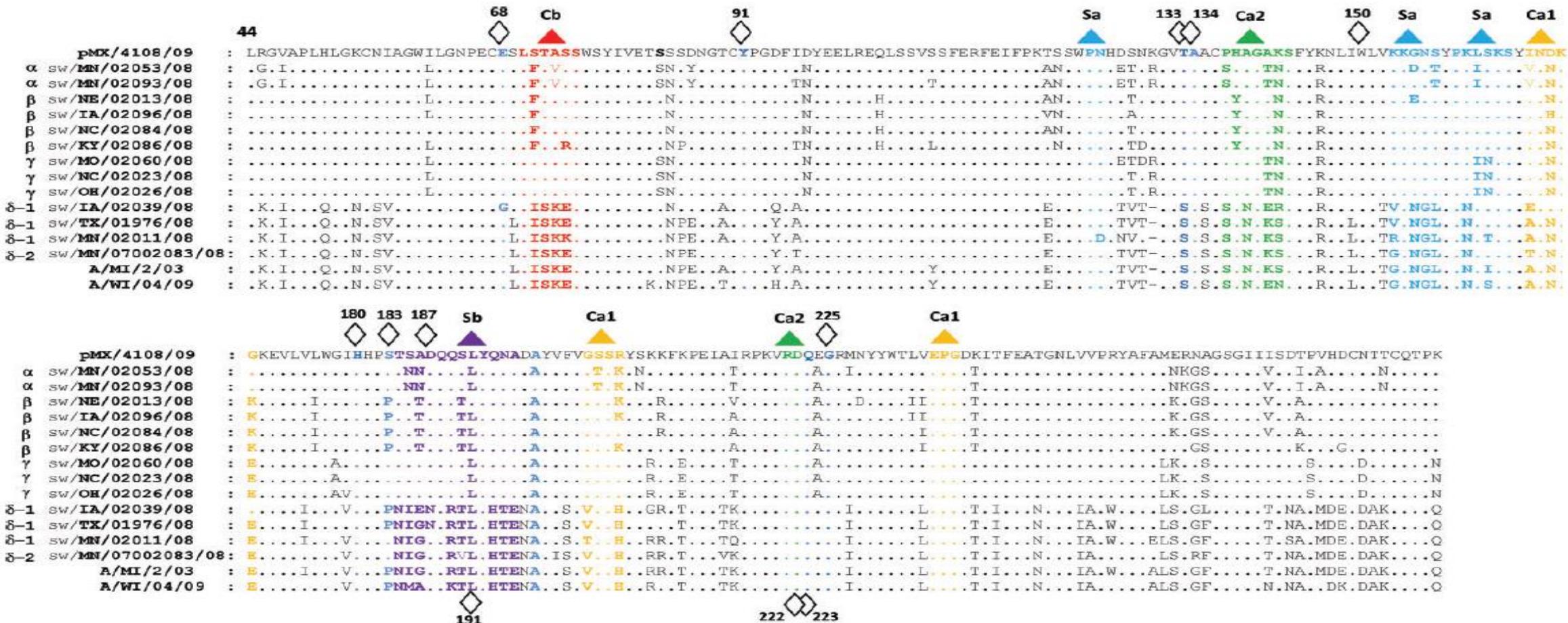


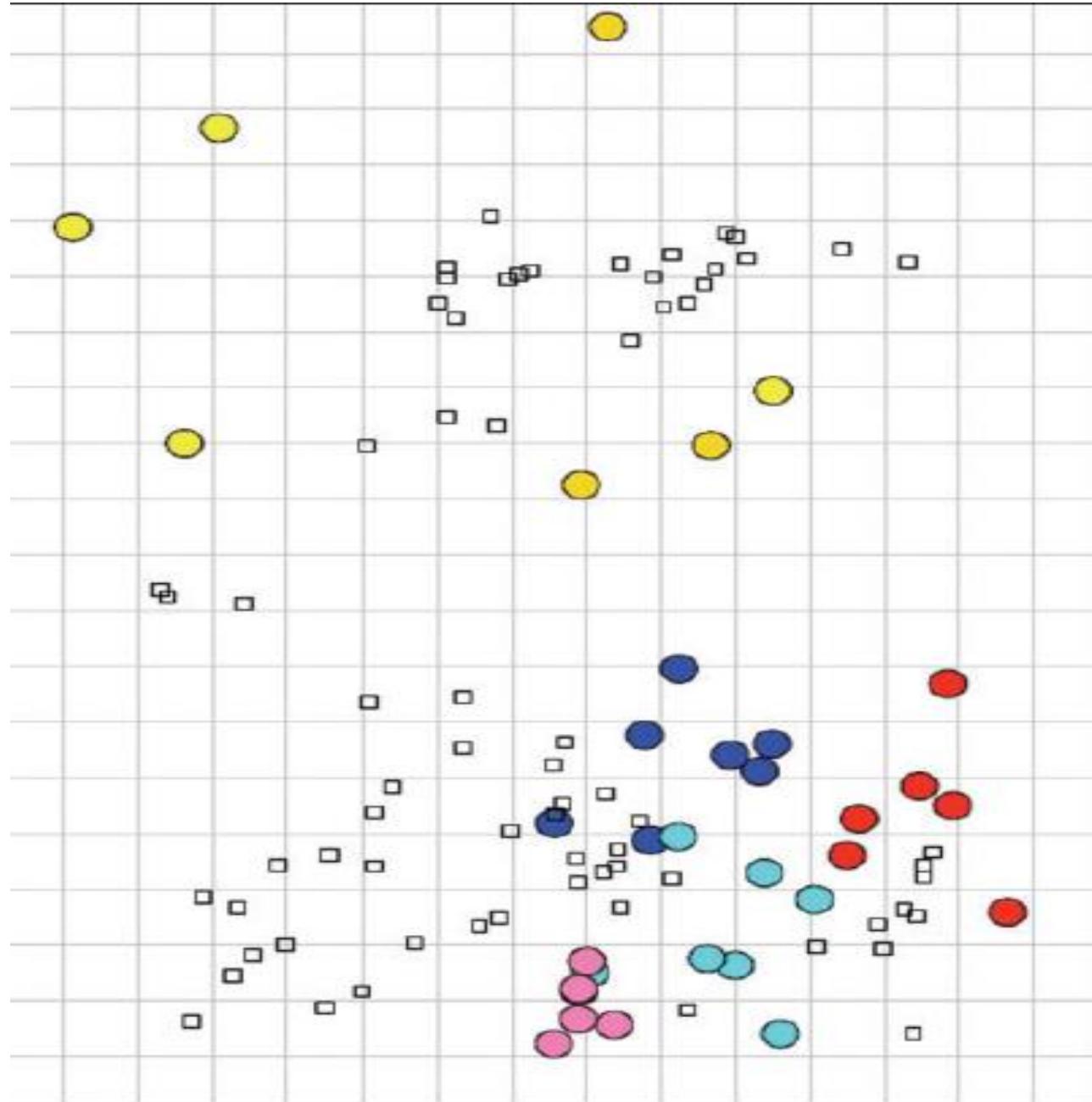
Antigenic shift

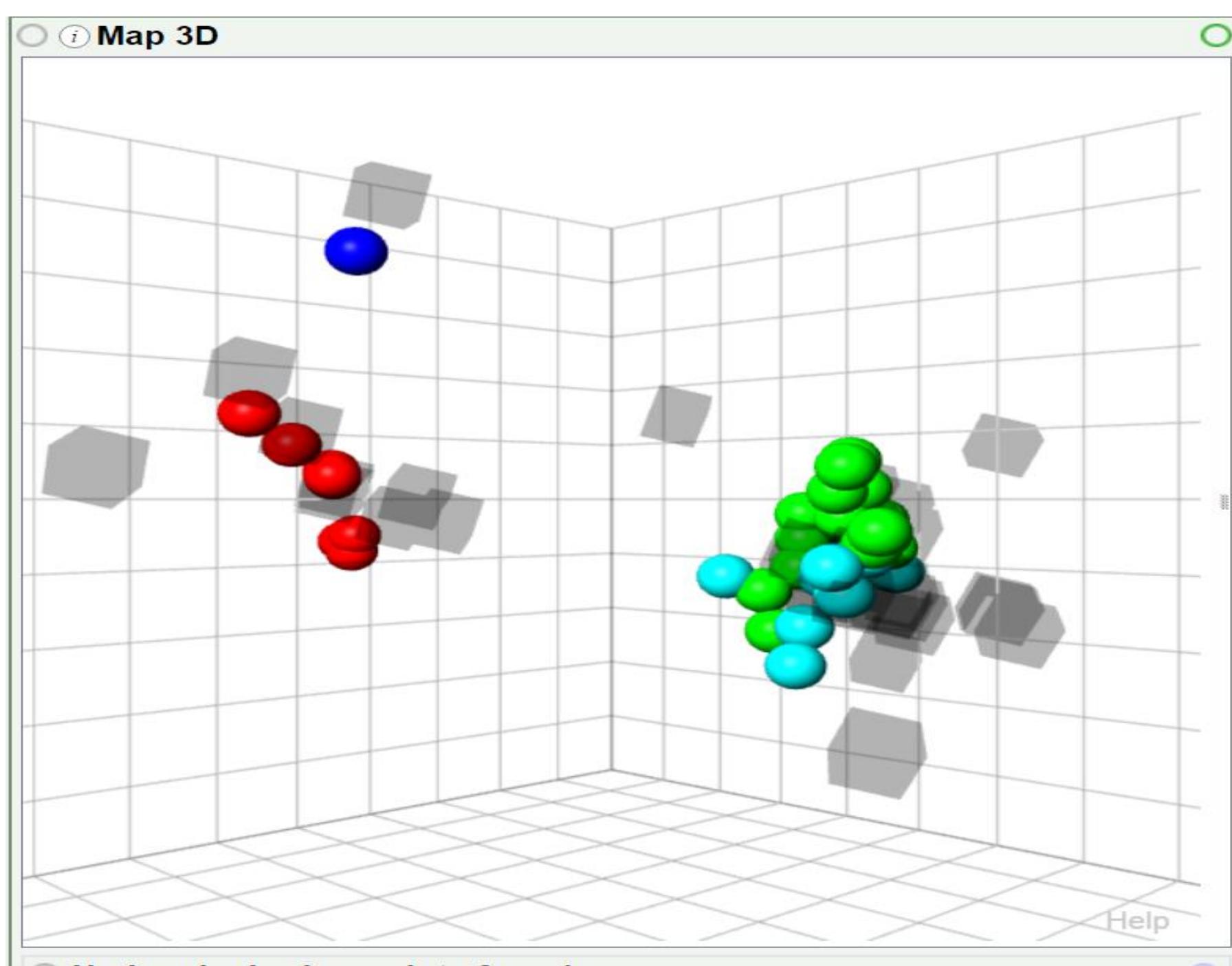


**new
strain**

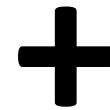
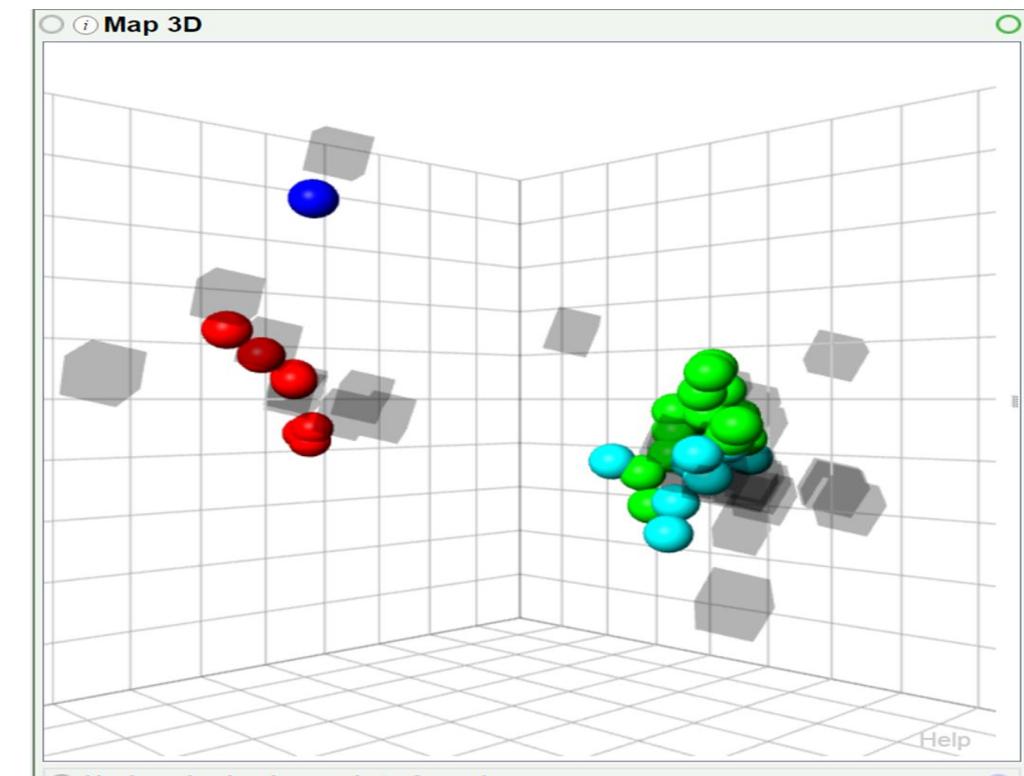




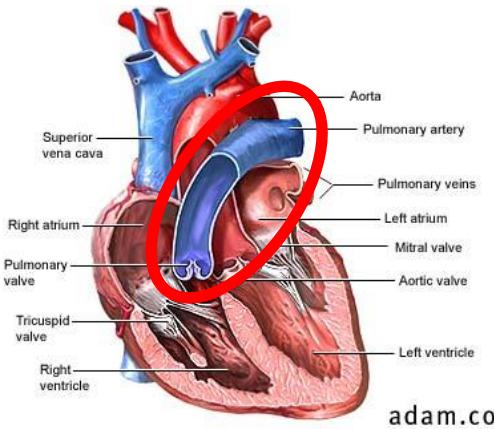
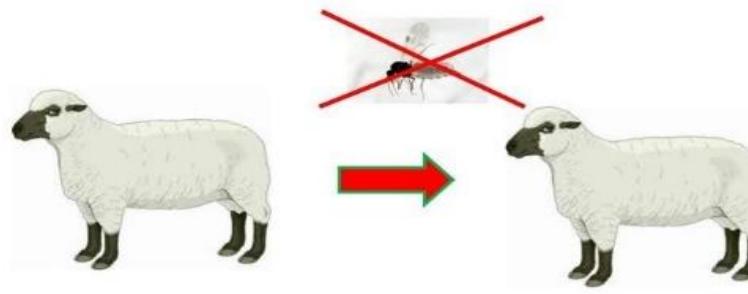
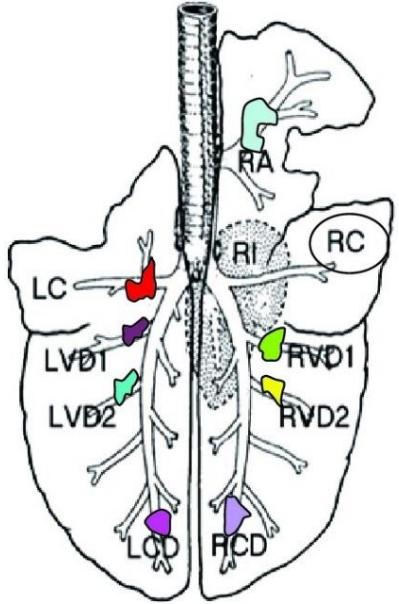




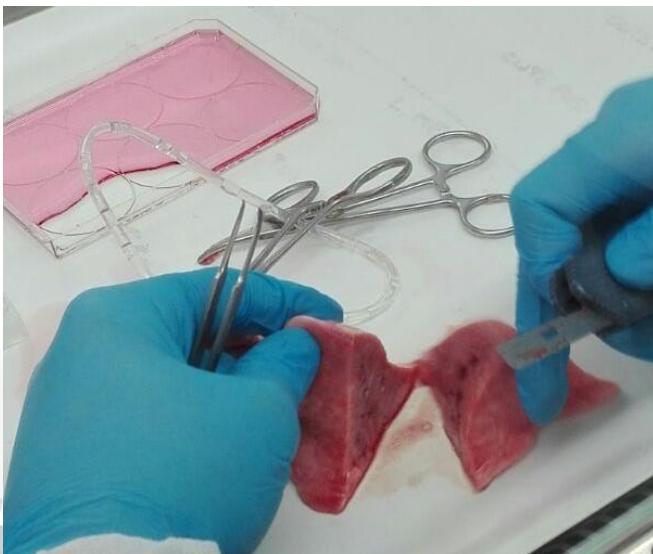
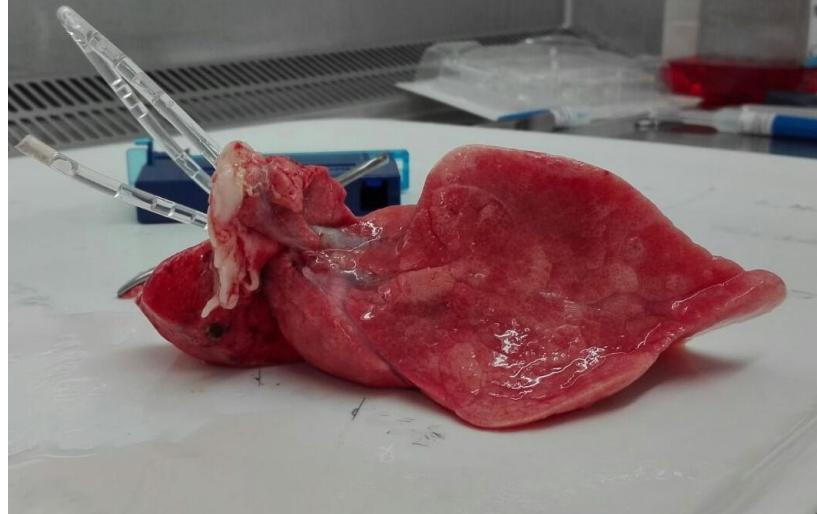
USUTU
JEV
WNV L1
WNV L2



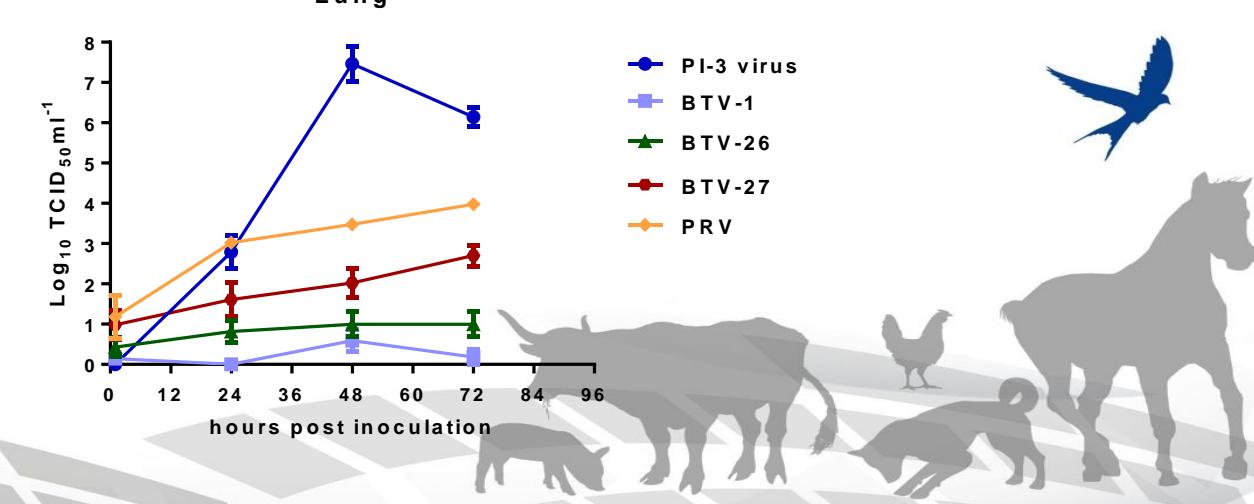
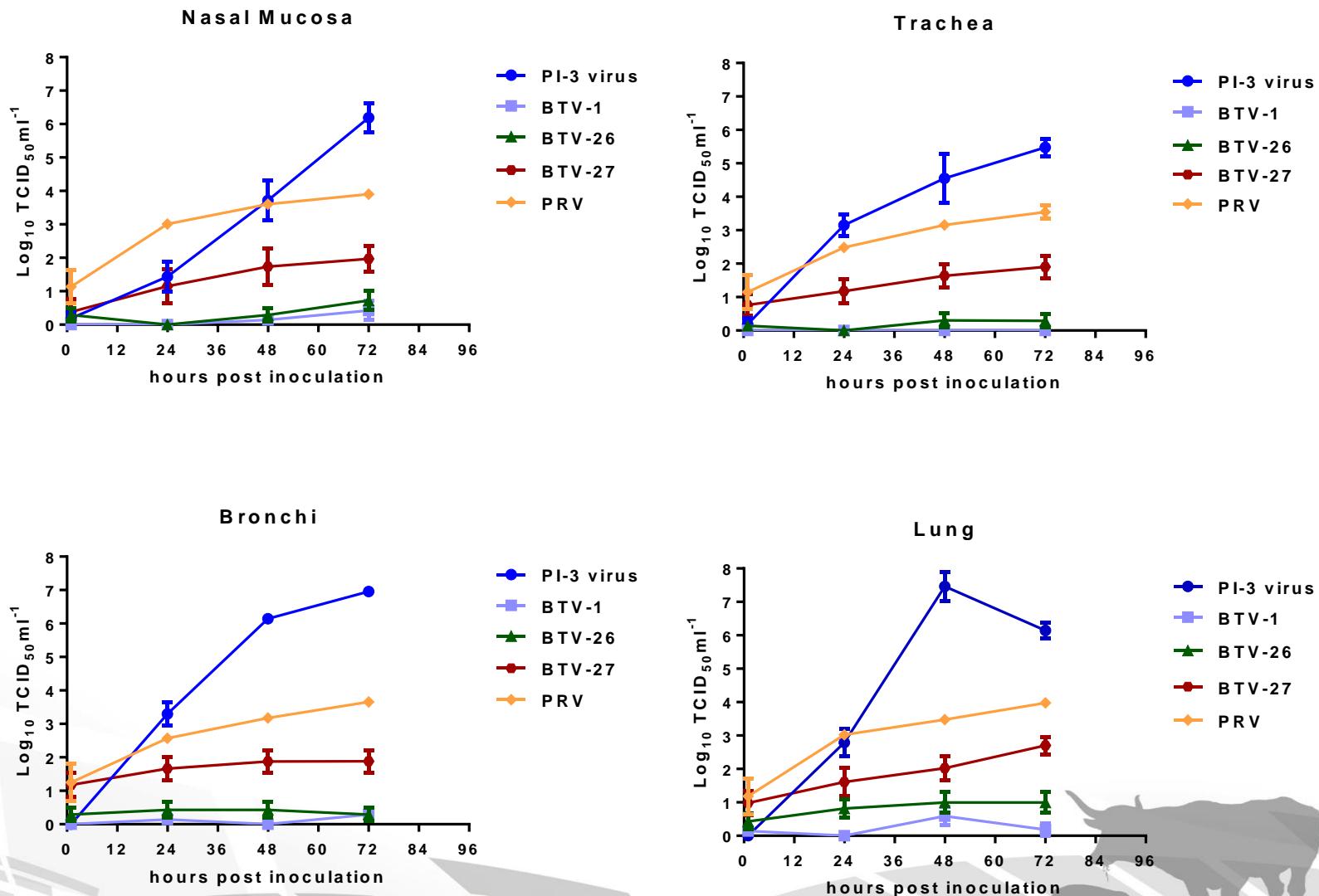
Sheep Ex Vivo Tissue Culture



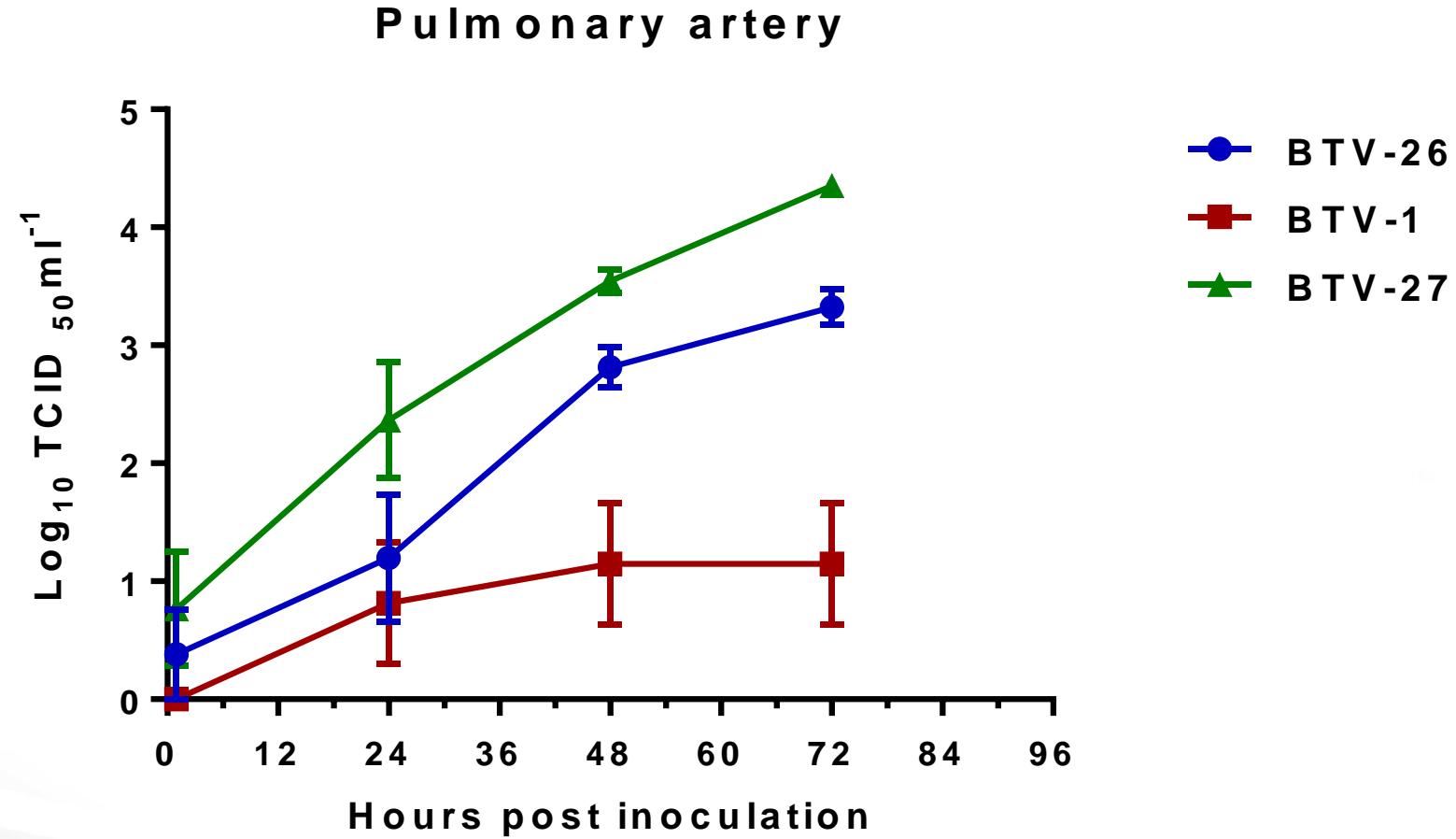
Messa a punto espianti:



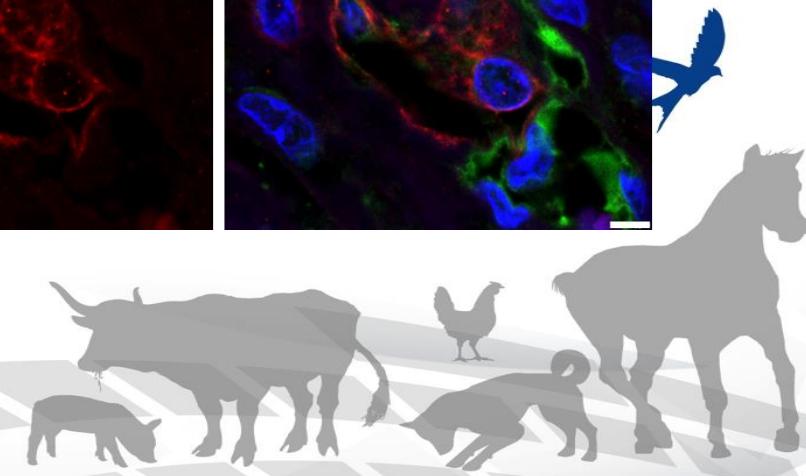
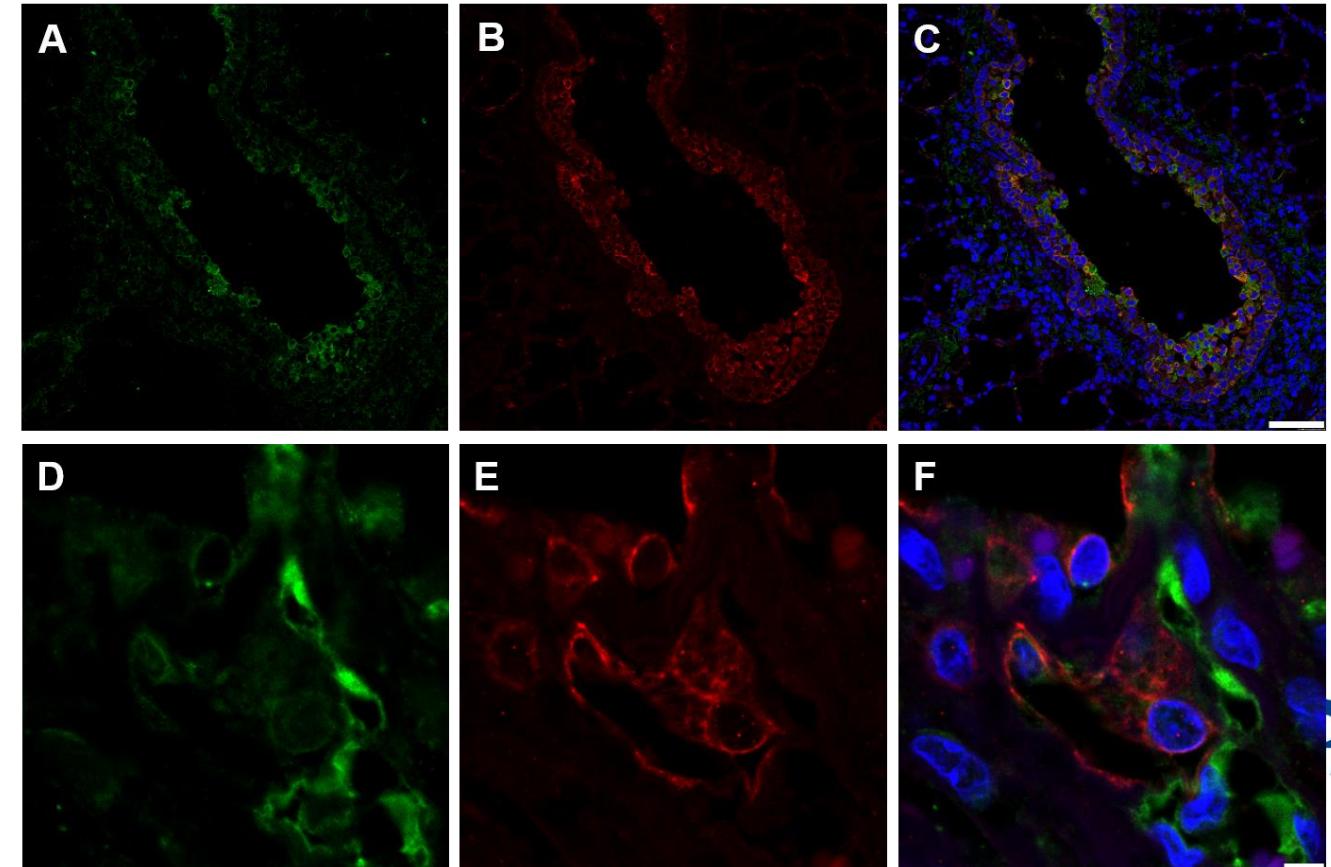
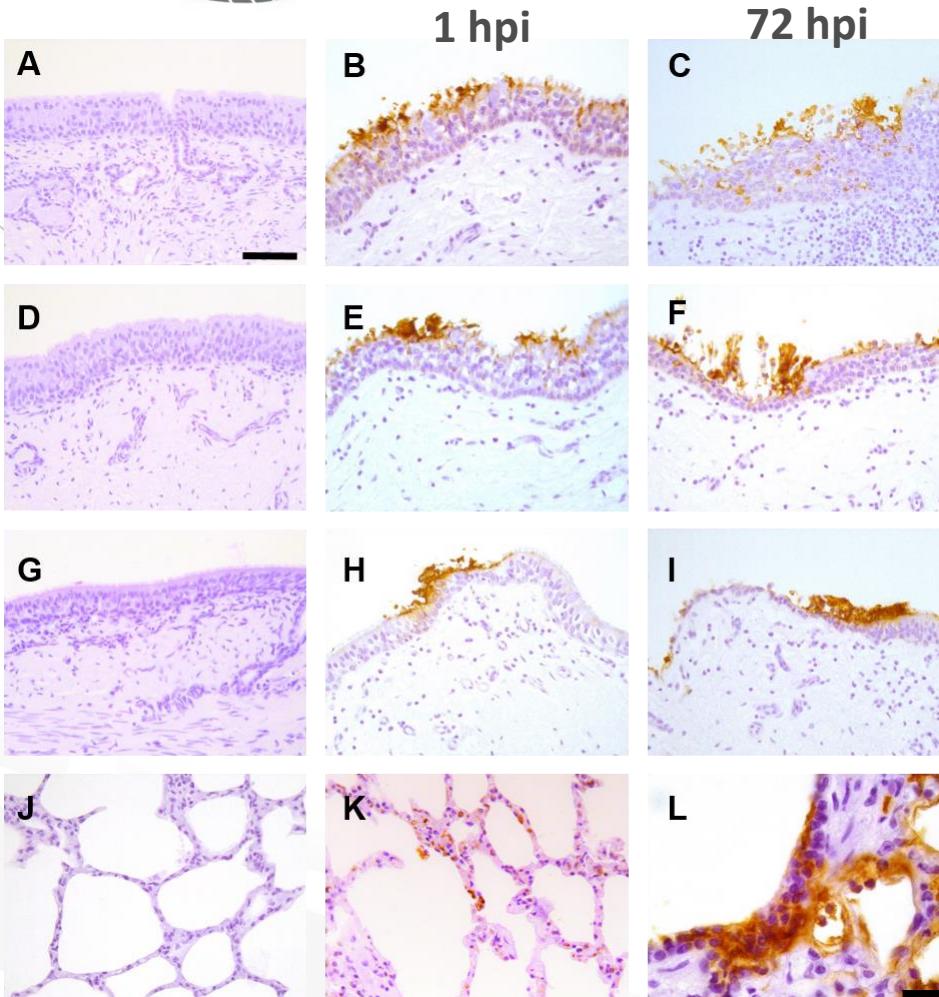
Replicazione virale: Espianti respiratori



Replicazione virale: Espianti Arteriosi

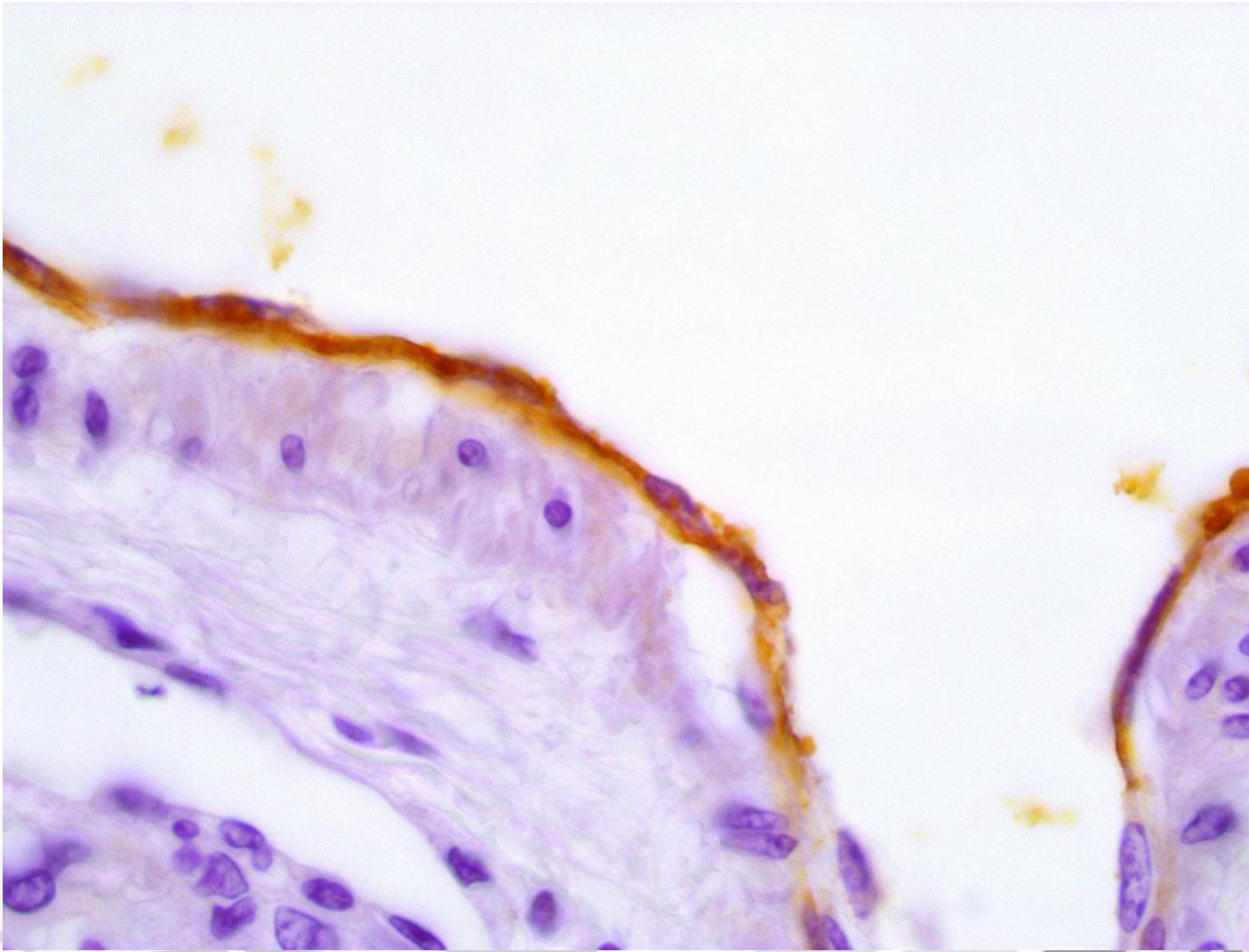


IHC e CLSM: Espianti Respiratori





IHC: Endotelio Espianti Arteriosi





GRAZIE PER L'ATTENZIONE

