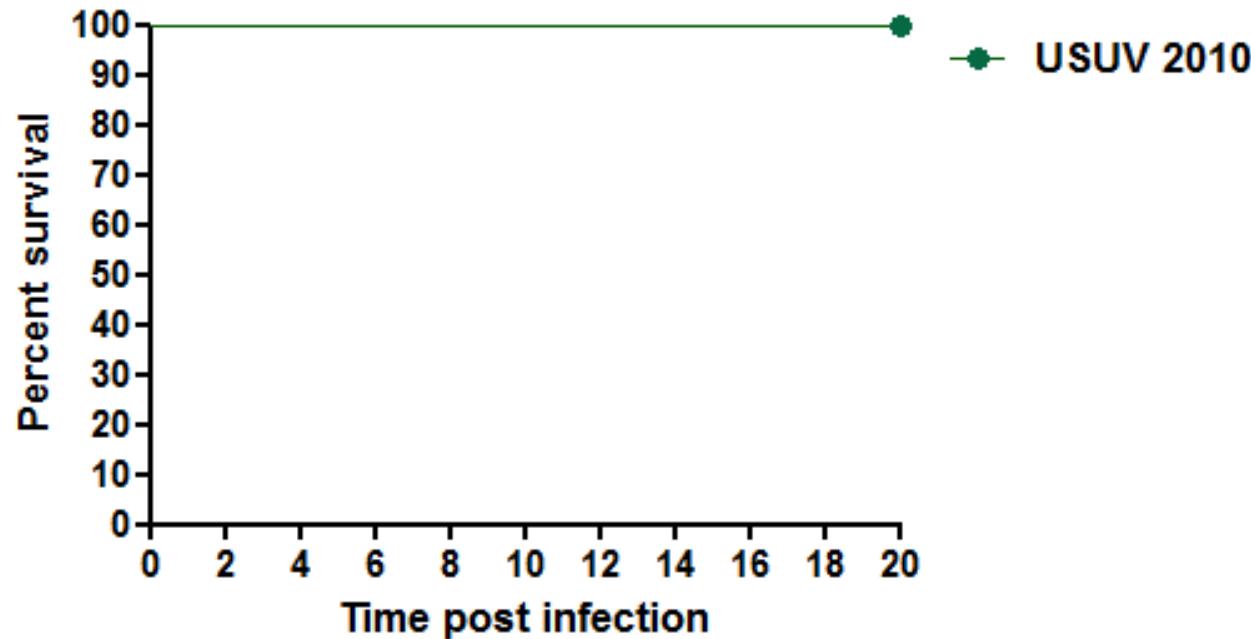


LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Survival curve, LD USUV



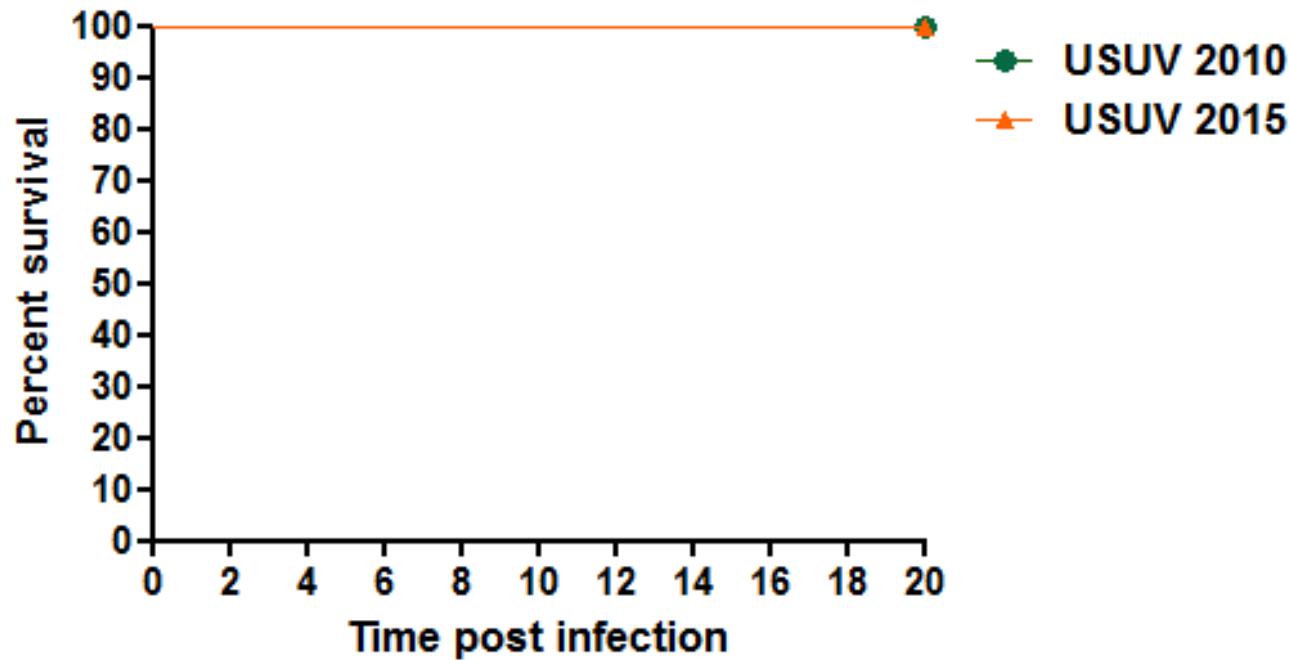
- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu

competent mice



LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Survival curve, HD USUV



- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu

competent mice



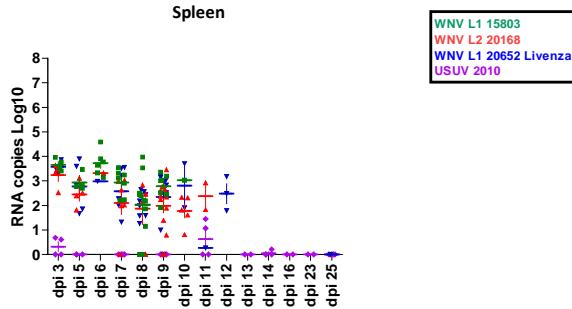
DISTRIBUZIONE DEL VIRUS NEI TESSUTI

- IP
 - Euthanized starting from d3 pi
 - qPCR and IHC from several tissues
-
- Murinized WNV
 - NGS

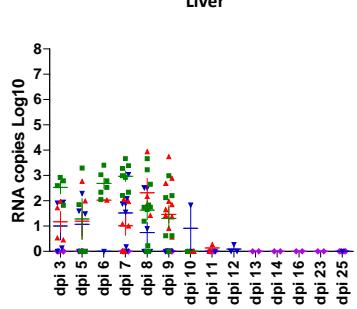


WNV L1 15803
WNV L2 20168
WNV L1 20652 Livenza
USUV 2010

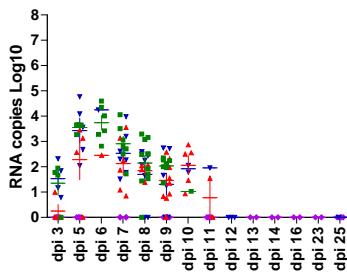
Spleen



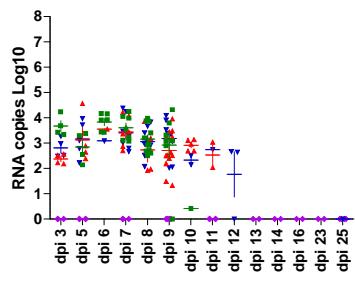
Liver



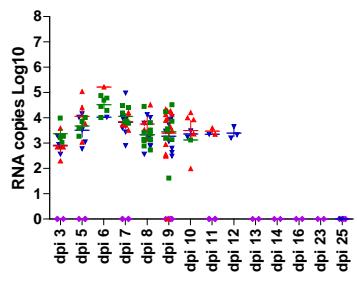
Intestine



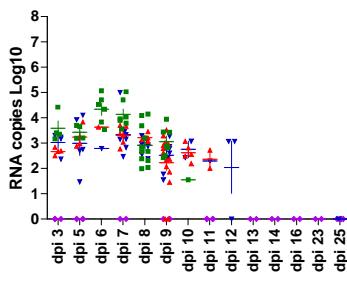
Kidney



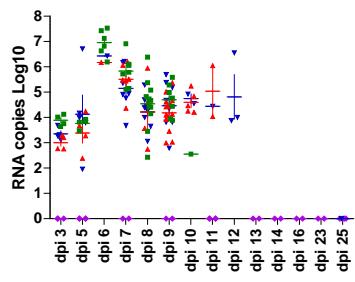
Heart



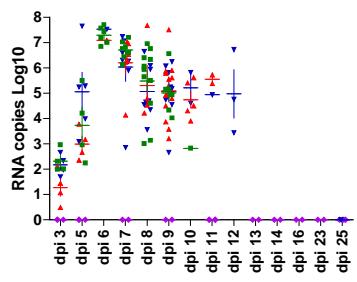
Lung



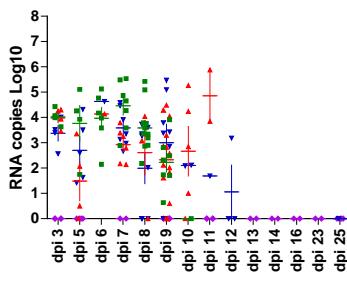
Spinal cord

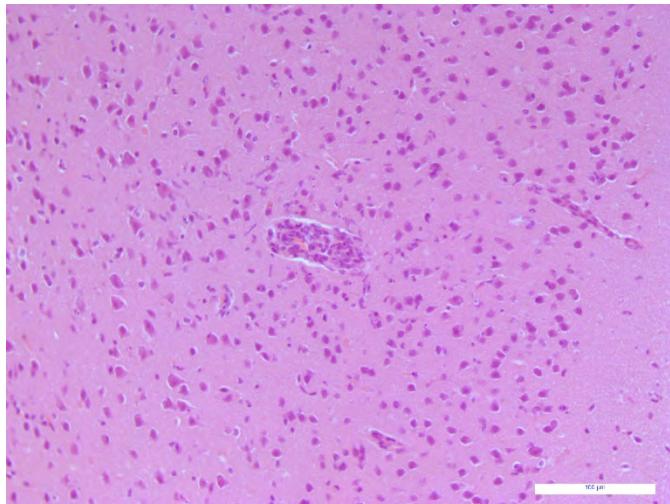


Brain



Eye

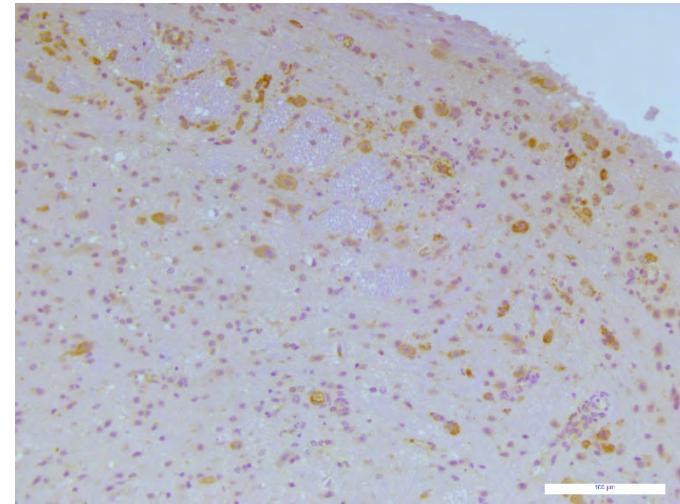




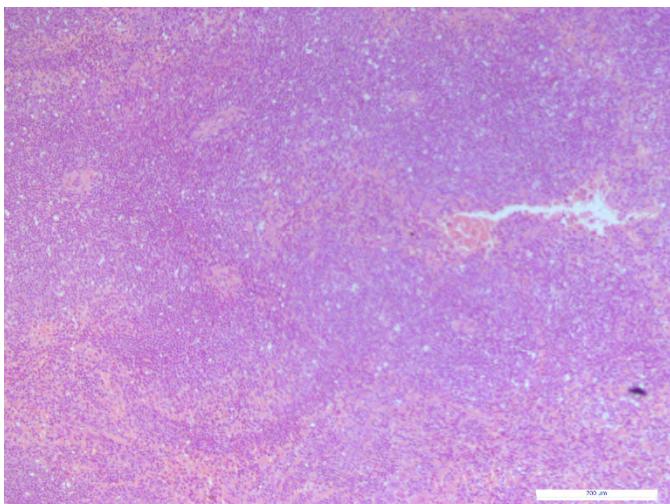
LIVENZA STRAIN
ID. 981-37
DAY 5 p.i.

SNC

SNC: lymphoplasmocytic cuffing, EE.

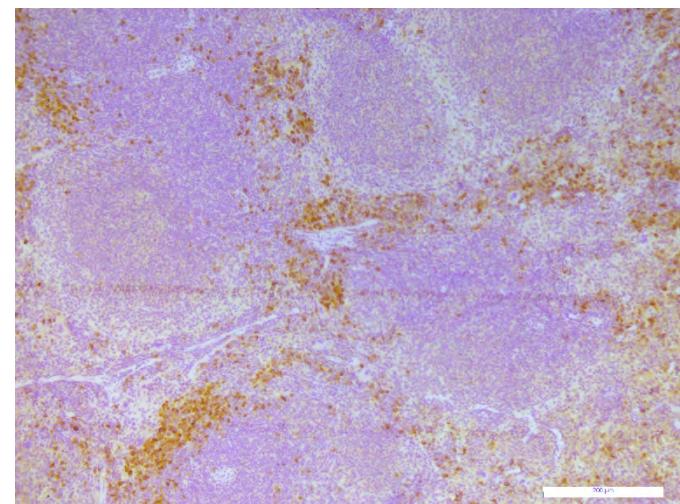


SNC: WNV protein was present in scattered neurons as cytoplasmic granular staining without visible pathology, IHC.



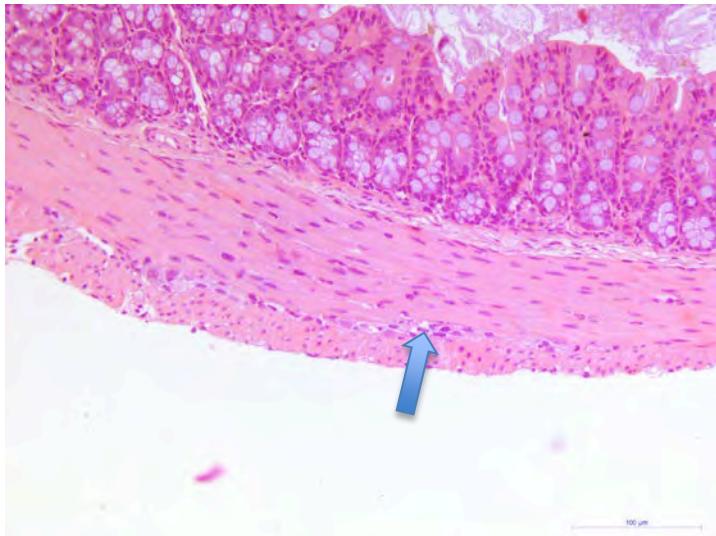
SPLEEN

SPLEEN: Follicular marginal zone dendritic macrophages phagocytosis of lymphocytes and lymphocyte necrosis, EE.

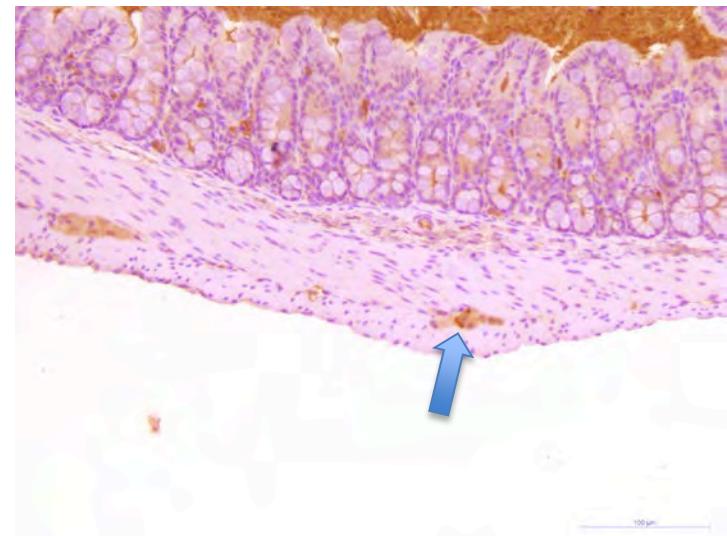


SPLEEN: Viral antigen is detected in dendritic cells/macrophages, IHC.

LIVENZA STRAIN
ID. 981-37
DAY 5 p.i.



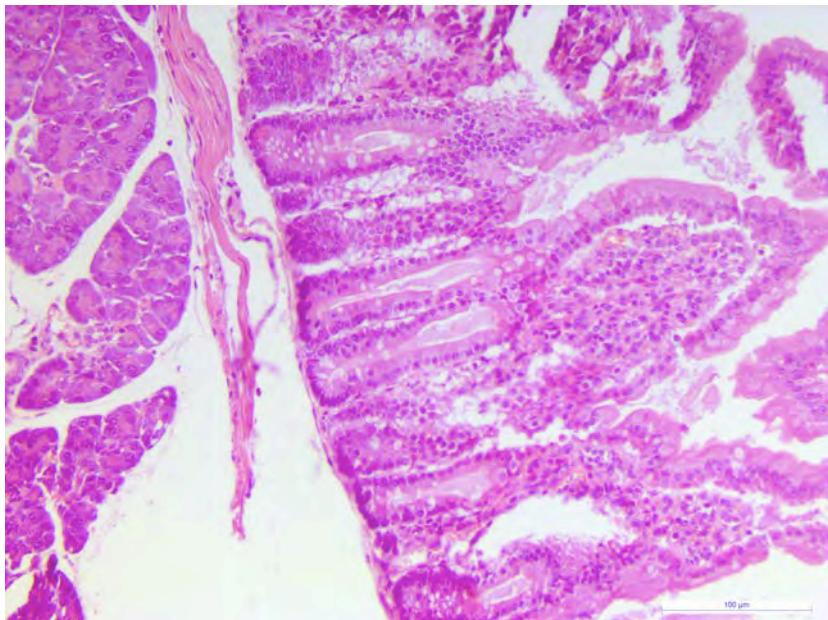
GUT



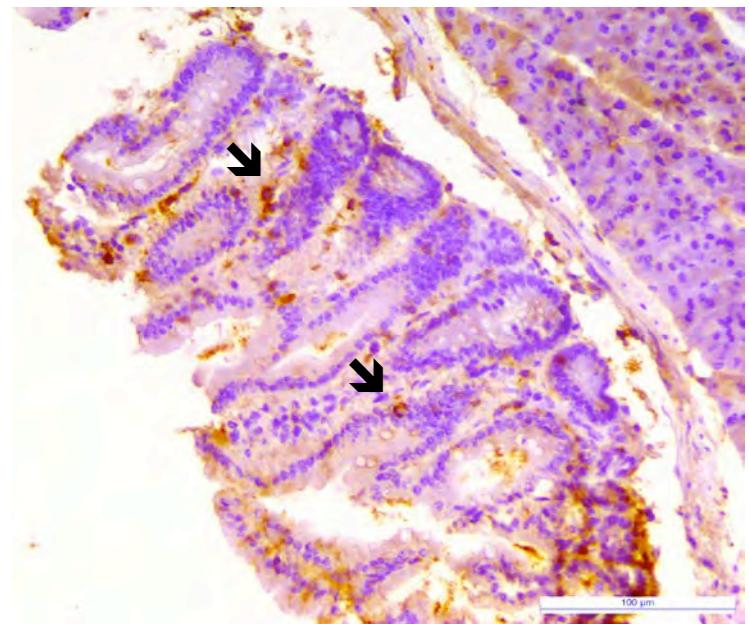
MYENTERIC PLEXUS: not visible lesions,
EE.

MYENTERIC PLEXUS: Viral antigen is
detected in neurons, IHC.

LIVENZA STRAIN
ID. 981-85
DAY 9 p.i.



SMALL INTESTINE: moderate infiltration of mononuclear cells and lymphocytes in the lamina propria, EE.



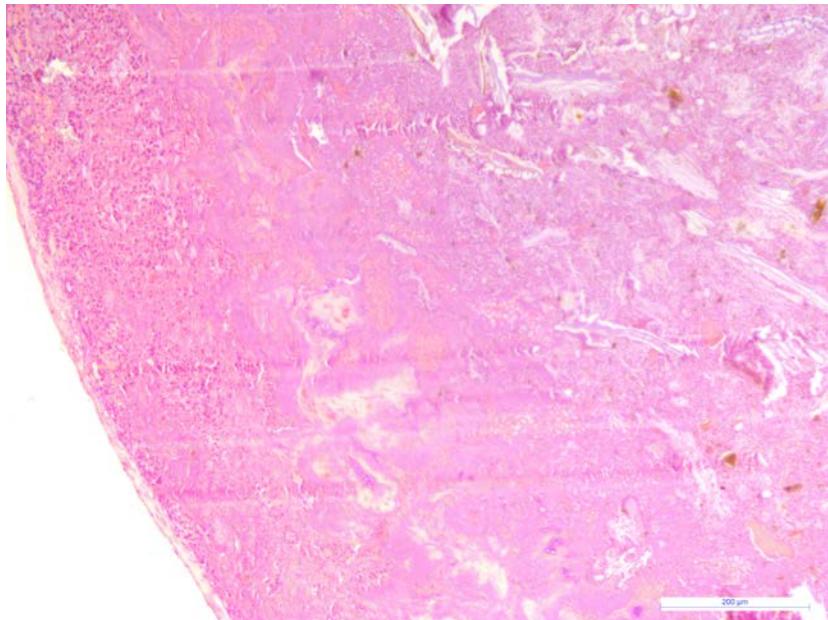
SMALL INTESTINE: viral antigens in mononuclear cells in the lamina propria (arrows), IHC.

Intestine (mucosa) destroyed

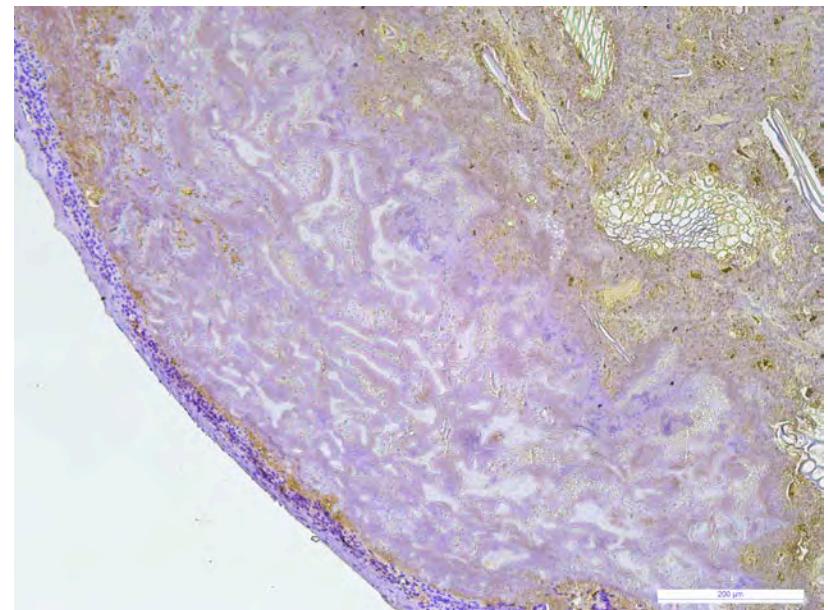
LIVENZA STRAIN

ID. 981-147

DAY 12 p.i.

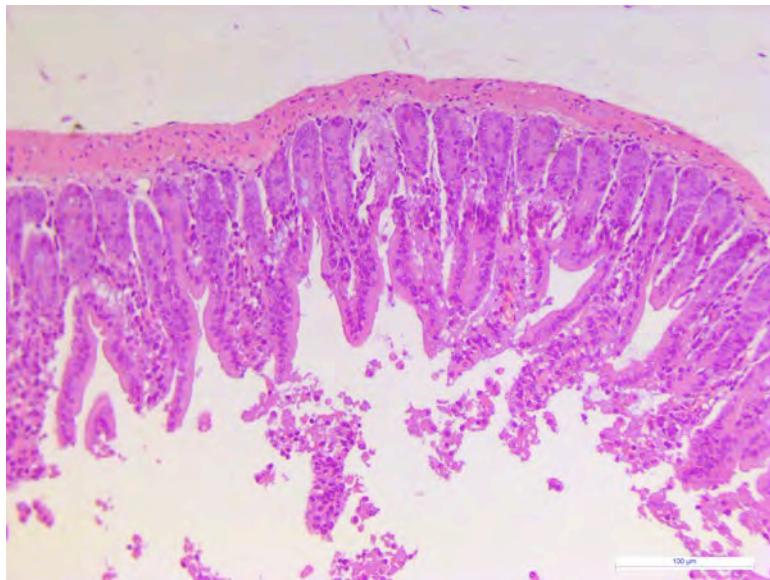


SMALL INTESTINE: severe mucosal injury with necrosis, EE.

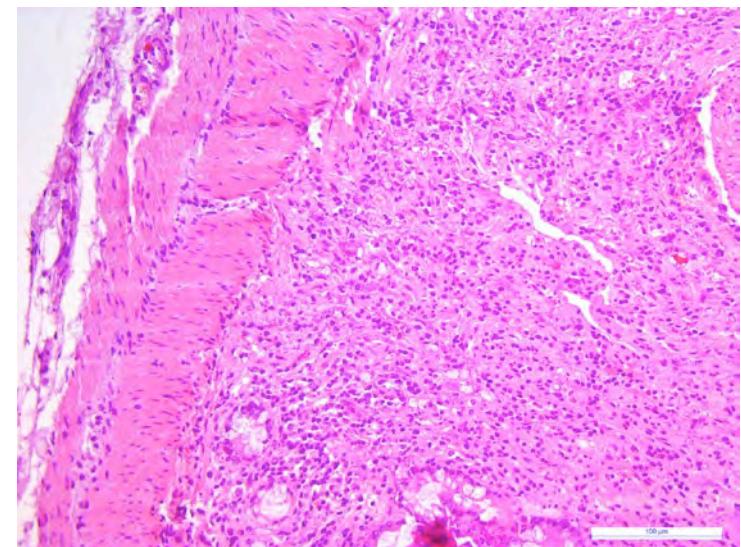
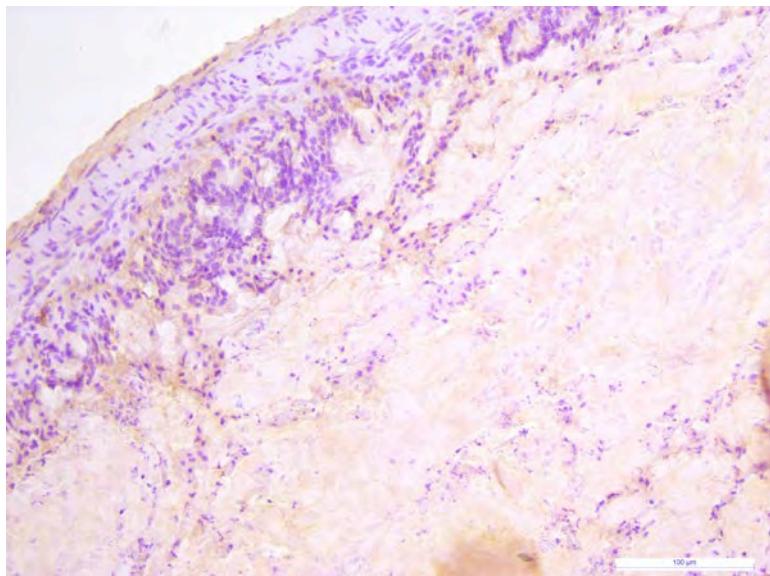


SMALL INTESTINE: WNV negative, the myenteric plexus was not appreciable, IHC.

15803 STRAIN
ID. 981-45
DAY 6 p.i.



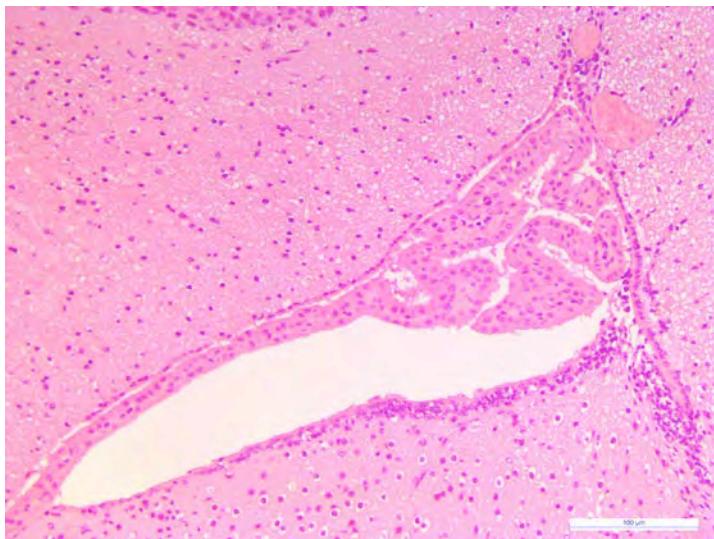
SMALL INTESTINE (duodenum): mild infiltration of mononuclear cells and lymphocytes in the lamina propria, EE.



SMALL INTESTINE (digiunum): diffuse inflammatory villus fusion,EE.

SMALL INTESTINE: WNV antigens was not detected,IHC.

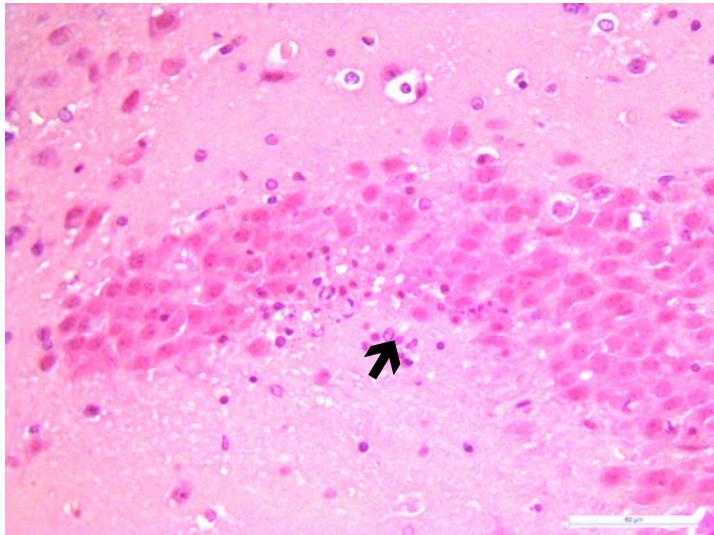
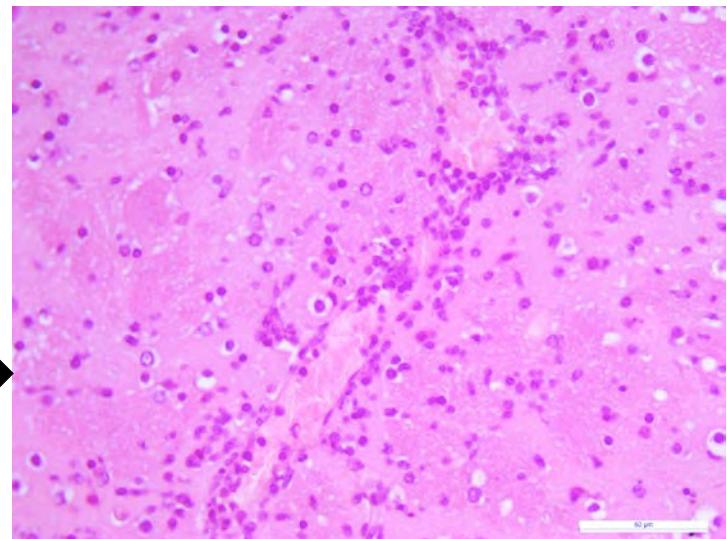
15803 STRAIN
ID. 981-117
DAY 9 p.i.



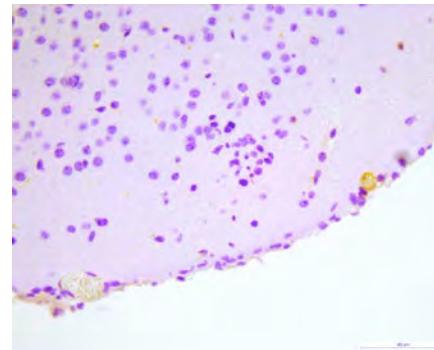
SNC:

←Meningitis

Perivascular Cuffing →

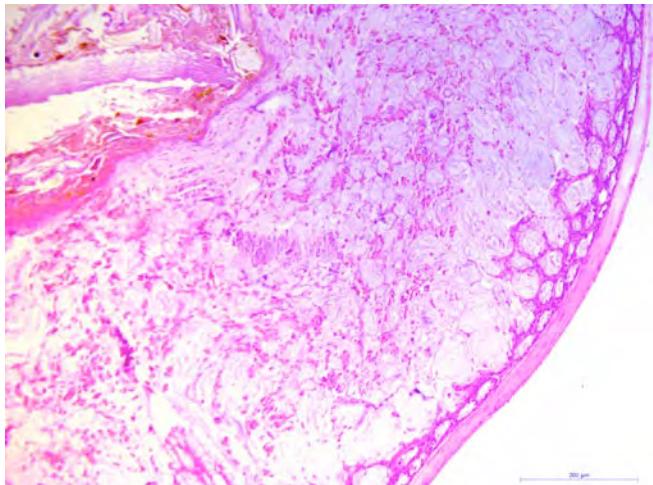


SNC-hippocampus (stratum granulosum):
numerous apoptotic bodies (arrow), EE.

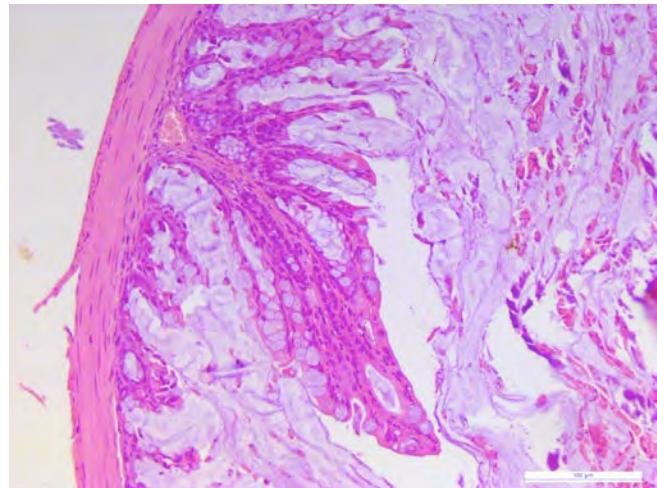


SNC: WNV antigens was not detected,IHC.

15803 STRAIN
ID. 981-117
DAY 9 p.i.



SMALL INTESTINE: shortened villi with mucosal degeneration and necrosis, EE.

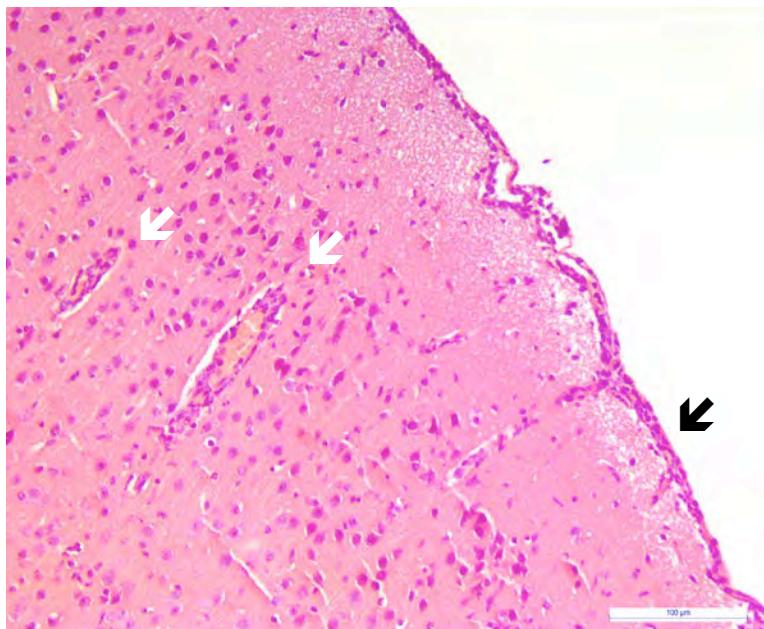


LARGE INTESTINE: mucus hypersecretion from necrotic intestinal tissues, EE.

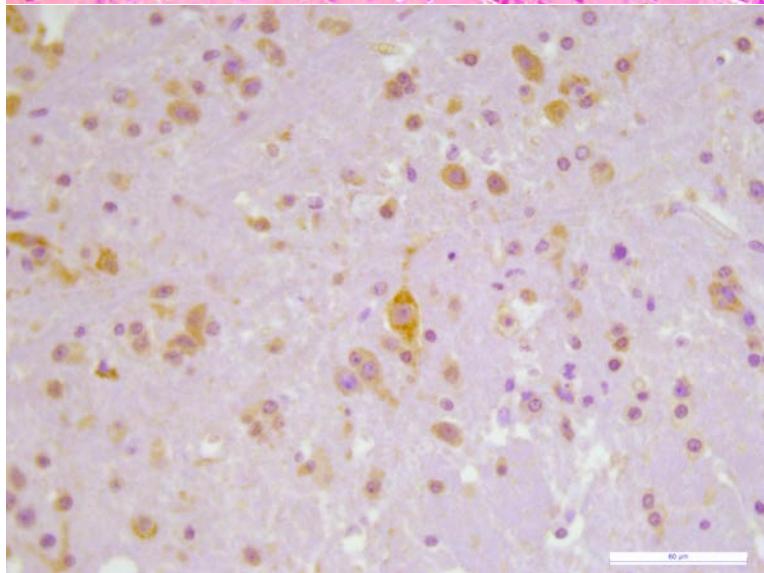
20168 STRAIN

ID. 981-70

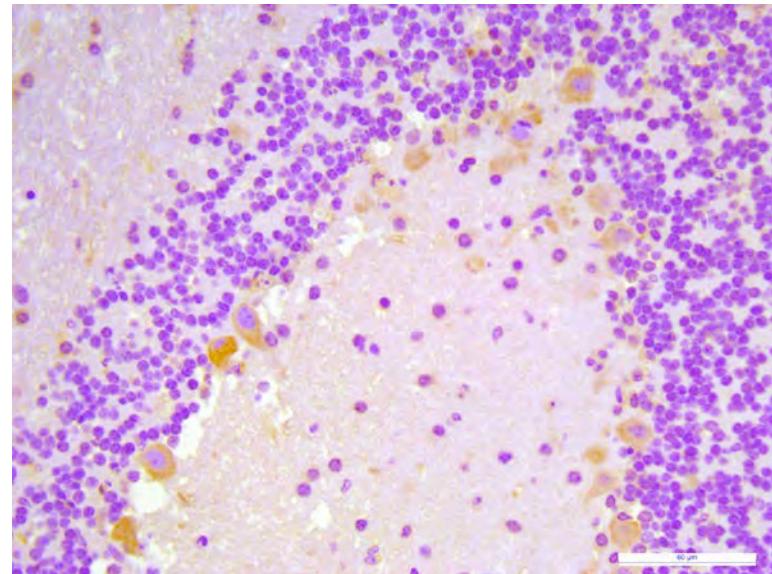
DAY 9 p.i.



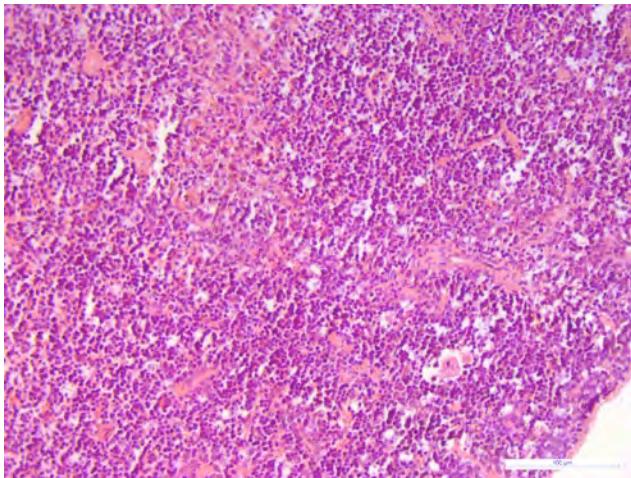
SNC: meningitis (black arrow), perivascular cuffing (white arrows), EE.



SNC: WNV
antigens in
neurons



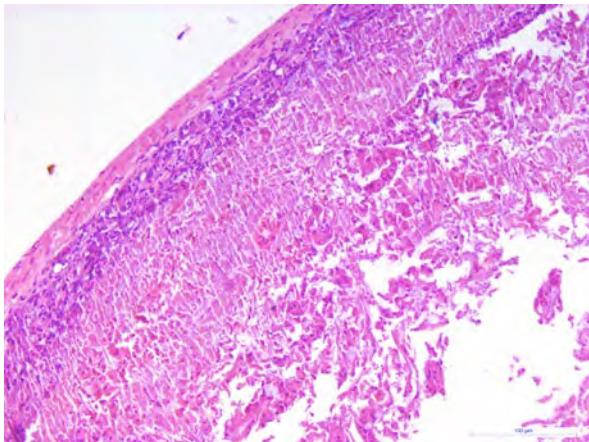
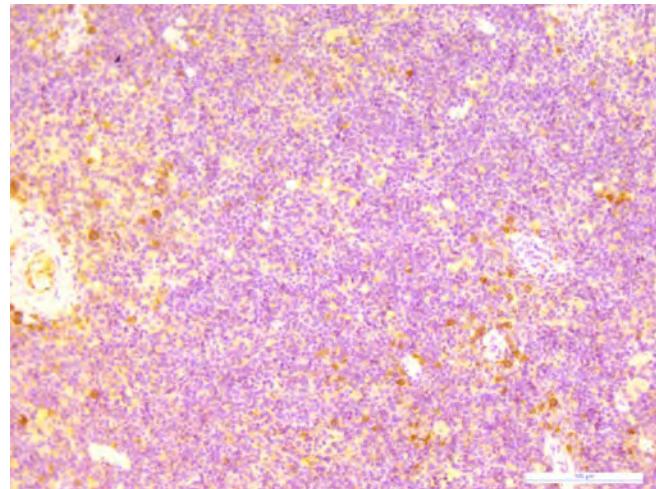
20168 STRAIN
ID. 981-140
DAY 11 p.i.



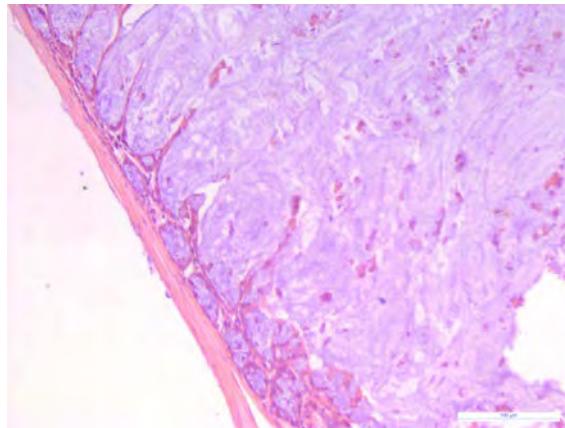
SPLEEN: moderate depletion of white pulp. Dendritic macrophages phagocytosis of lymphocytes (tingible body macrophages), EE.



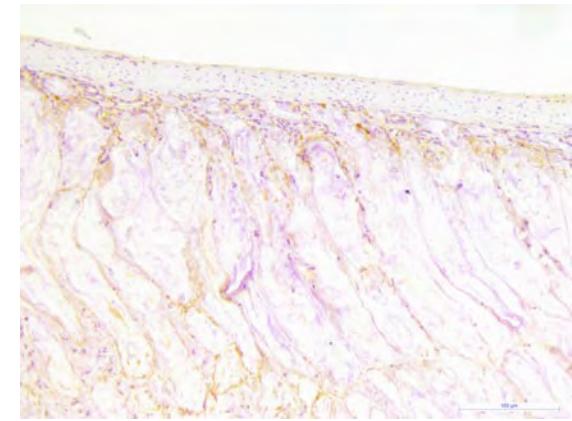
SPLEEN: WNV antigens present in some scattered macrophages, IHC.



SMALL INTESTINE: shortened villi with mucosal degeneration and necrosis, EE.



LARGE INTESTINE: degeneration with hypersecretion, EE.



mucosal mucus Intestine: no viral antigens were detected, IHC.

INTERAZIONE WNV/USUTU IN VIVO

Cite as: S. V. Bardina *et al.*, *Science* 10.1126/science.aal4365 (2017).

Enhancement of Zika virus pathogenesis by preexisting antiflavivirus immunity

Susana V. Bardina,^{1*} Paul Bunduc,^{1*} Shashank Tripathi,^{1,2*} James Duehr,^{1*} Justin J. Frere,¹ Julia A. Brown,¹ Raffael Nachbagauer,¹ Gregory A. Foster,³ David Krysztof,³ Domenico Tortorella,¹ Susan L. Stramer,³ Adolfo García-Sastre,^{1,2,4†} Florian Krammer,^{1†} Jean K. Lim^{1†}

¹Department of Microbiology, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY, USA. ²Global Health and Emerging Pathogens Institute, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY, USA. ³American Red Cross, Gaithersburg, MD, USA. ⁴Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY, USA.

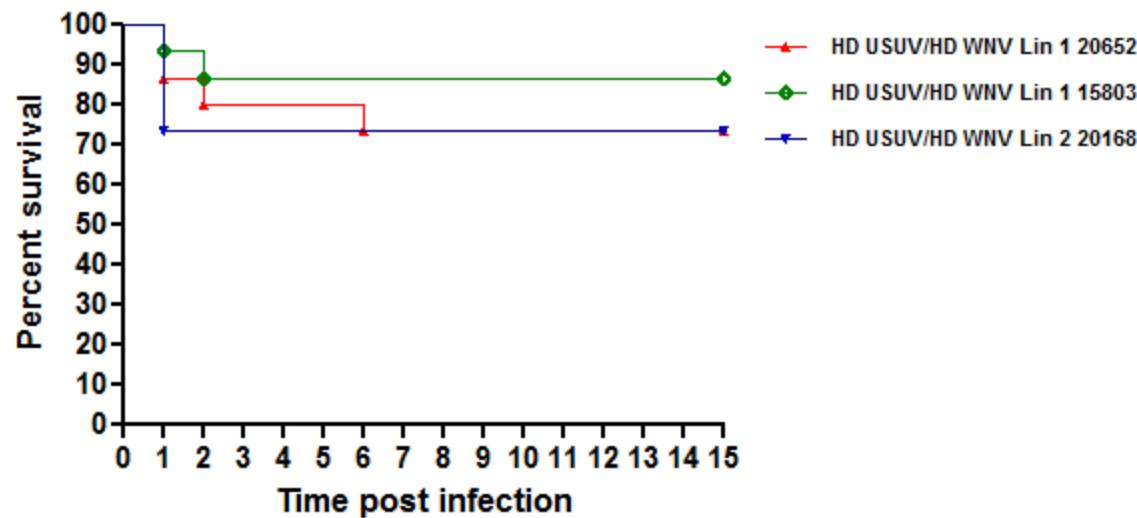
*These authors contributed equally to this work.

†Corresponding author. Email: adolfo.garcia-sastre@mssm.edu (A.G.-S.); florian.krammer@mssm.edu (F.K.); jean.lim@mssm.edu (J.K.L.)

Zika virus (ZIKV) is spreading rapidly into regions around the world where other flaviviruses, such as

LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Survival curve, HD USUV 2010, challenge with HD WNV

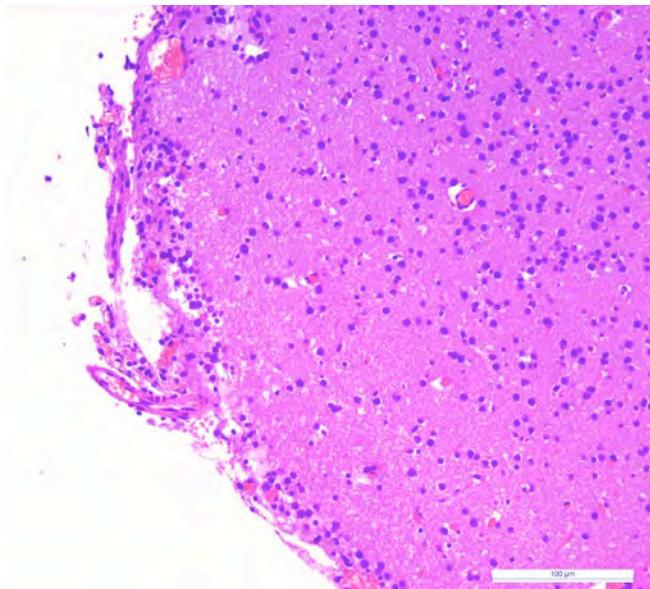


- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu

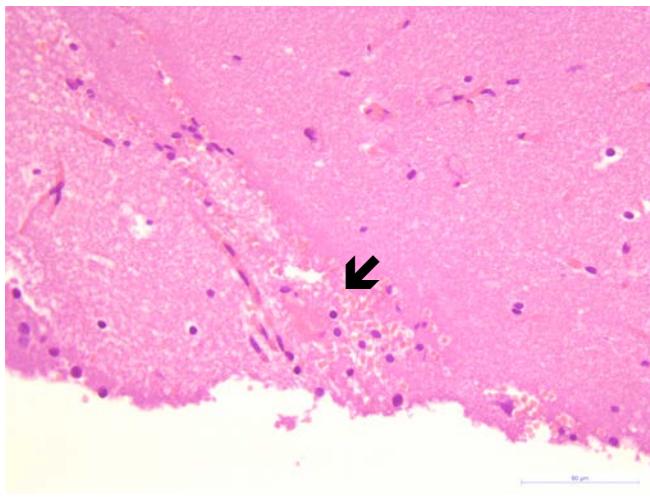
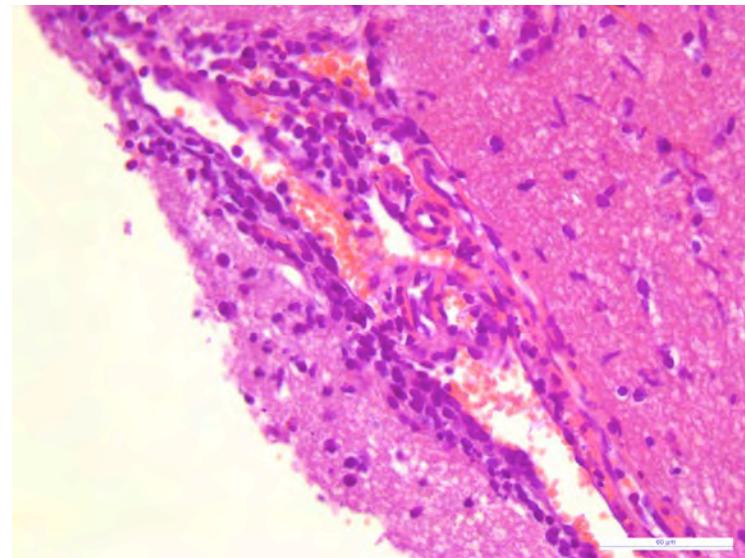
competent mice



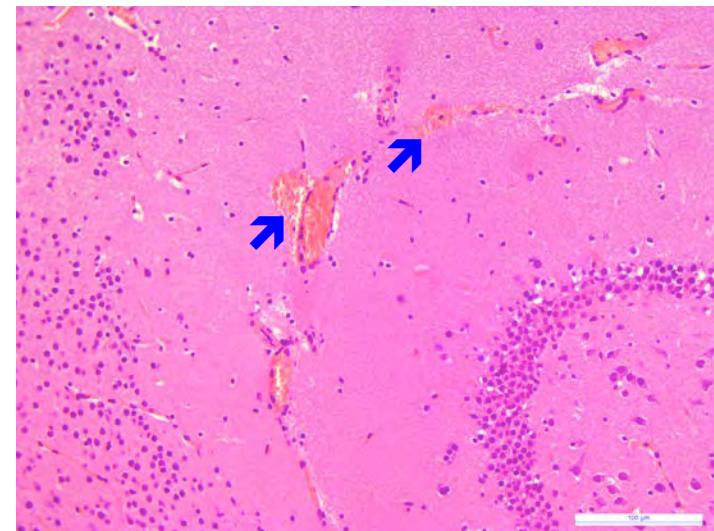
Challenge
8453-12/17
D6 p.i.
(HD/HD, qPCR -, IHC-)



BRAIN:
meningoencephalitis
with hemorrhage and
necrosis, EE.



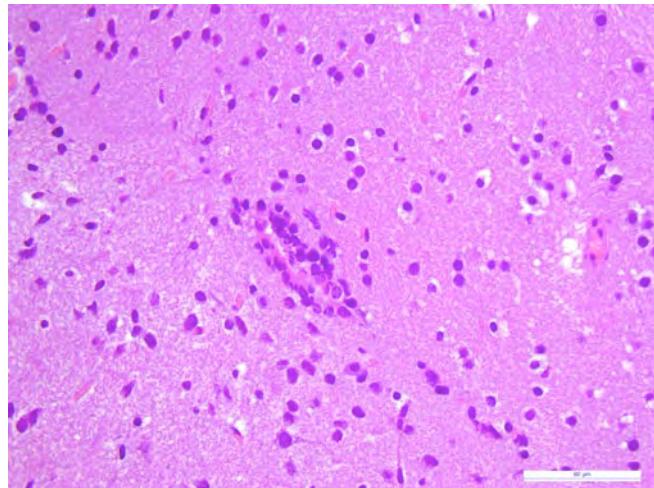
BRAIN: congestion and
microhemorrhages
(black arrow) and
hemorrhage (blue
arrows) in the
parenchyma, EE.



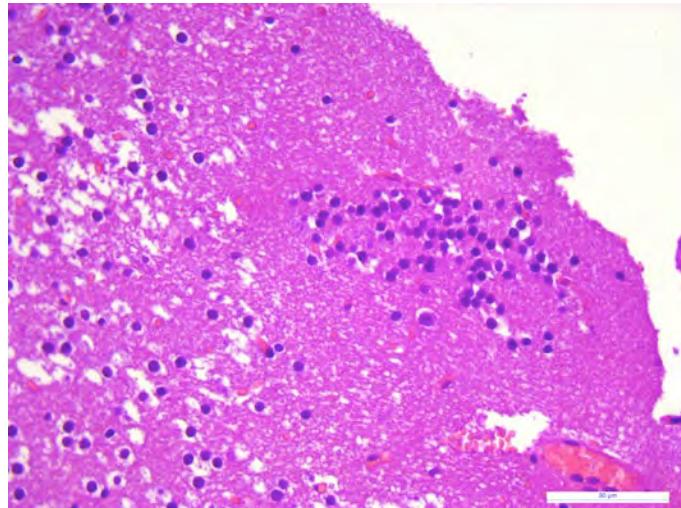
Challenge

8453-12/17

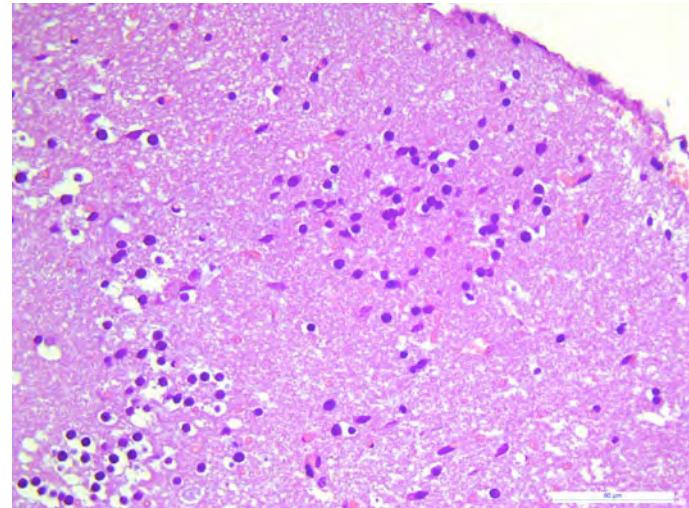
D6 p.i.



BRAIN: lymphocytic perivascular cuffing, EE.



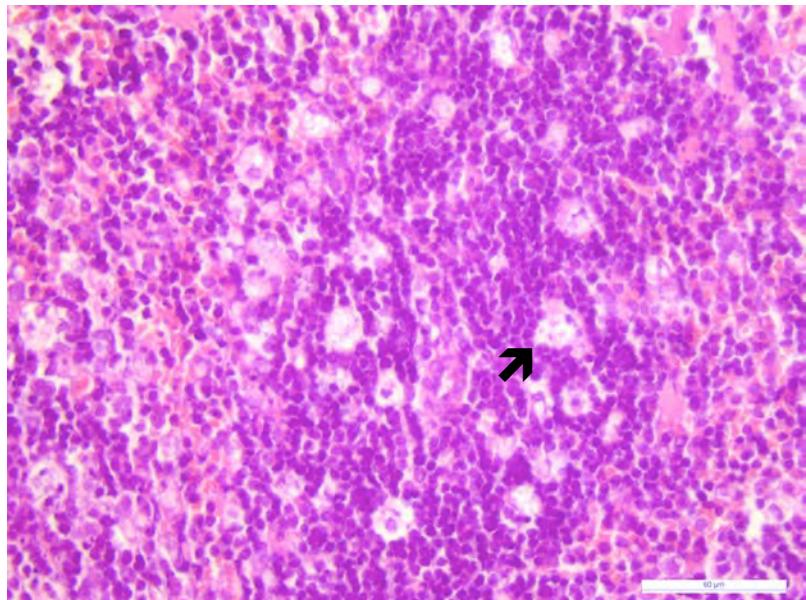
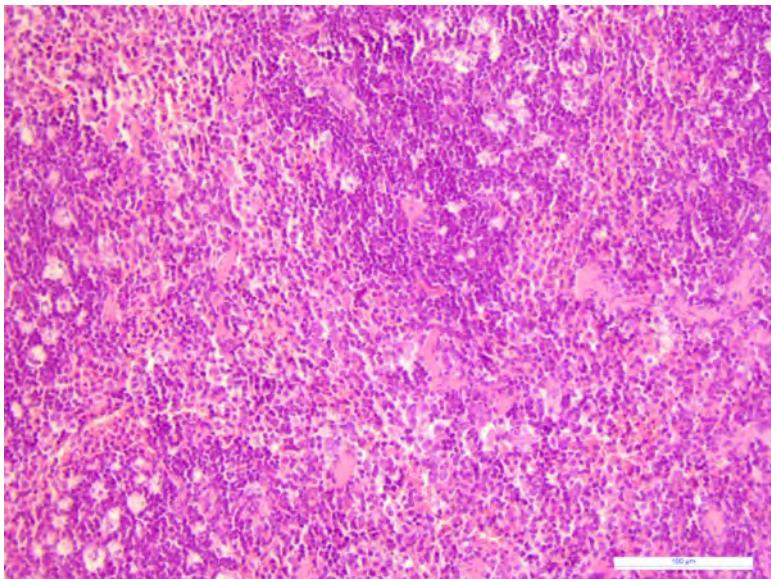
BRAIN:
microglial cells
infiltrates, EE.



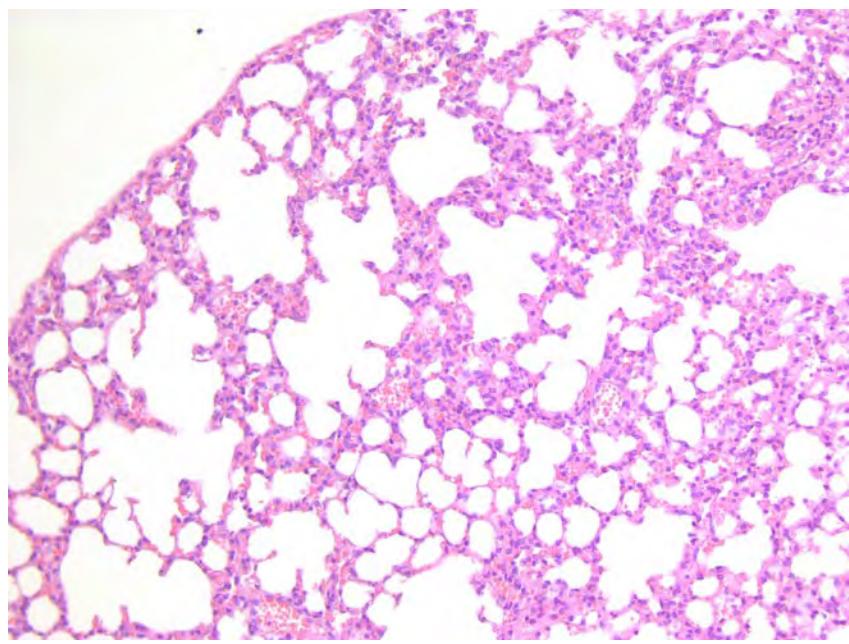
Challenge

8453-12/17

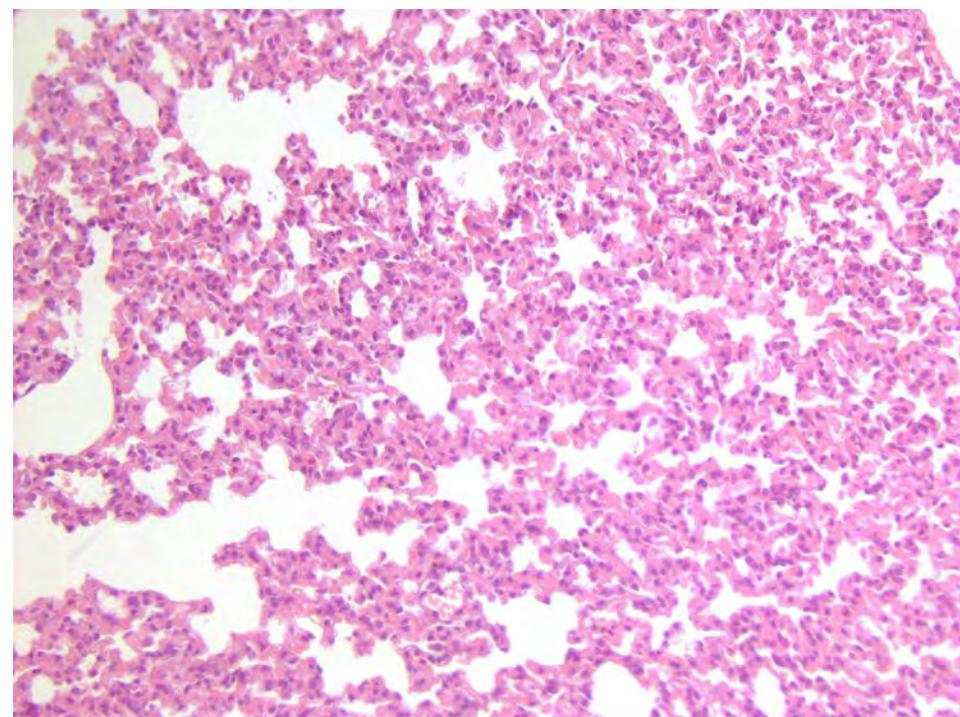
D6 p.i.



SPLEEN: moderate depletion of white pulp. Many dendritic macrophages phagocytosis of lymphocytes (tingible body macrophages) (black arrow), EE.



CTRL -

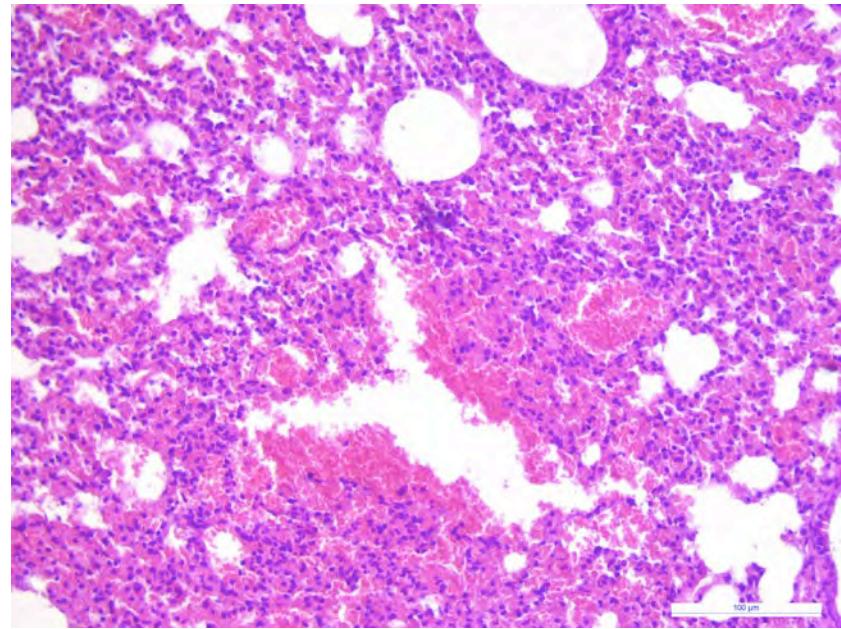
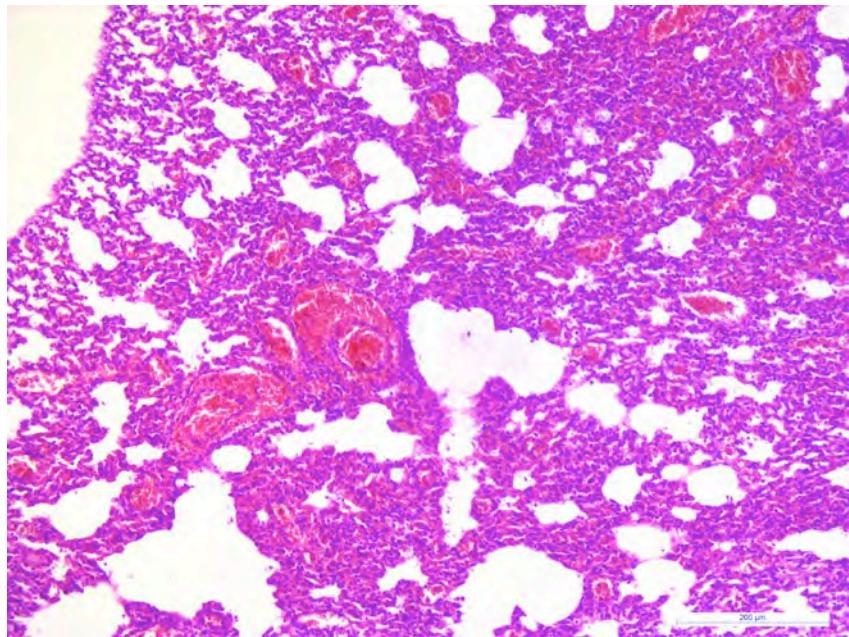


CTRL + WNV 6 dpi

Challenge

8453-12/17

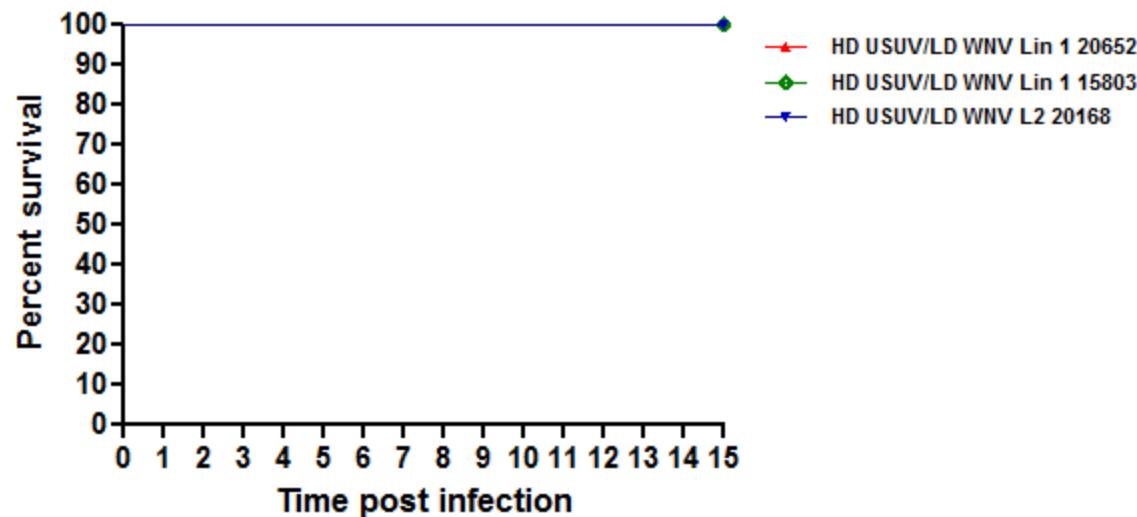
D6 p.i.



LUNG: diffuse pulmonary interstitial and alveolar hemorrhages, EE

LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Survival curve, HD USUV 2010, challenge with LD WNV



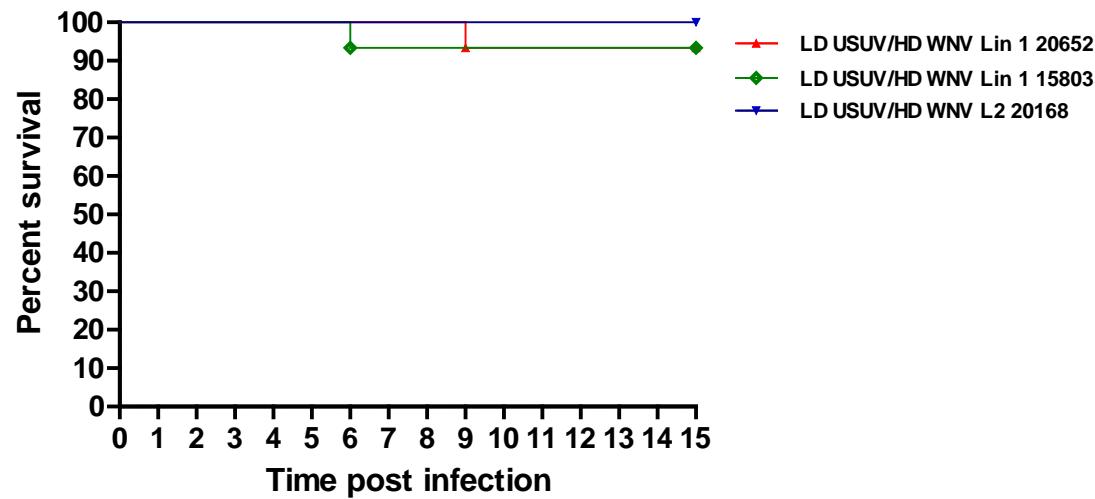
- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu
- High titres for WNV

competent mice



LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Survival curve, LD USUV 2010, challenge with HD WNV



- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu
- High titres for WNV

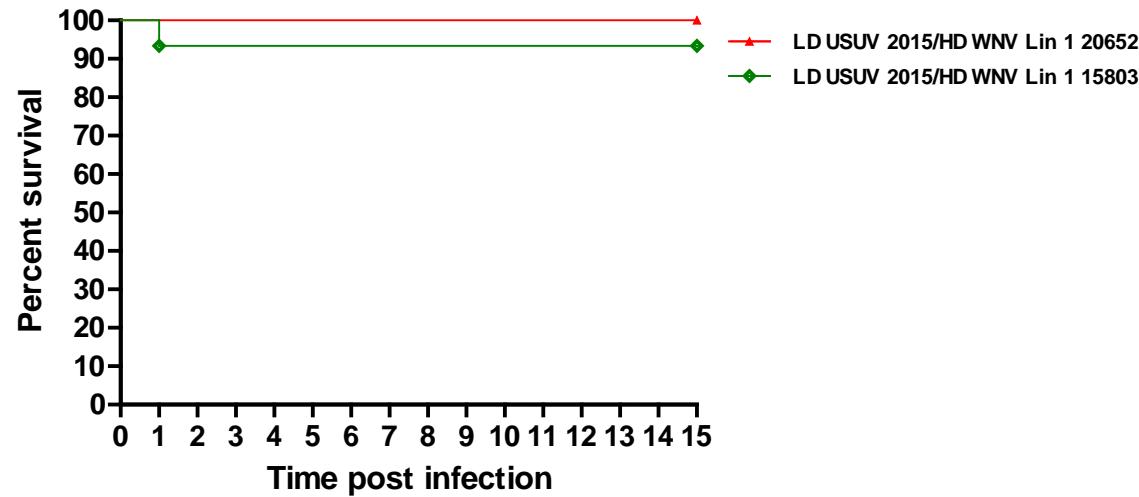
competent mice



LD, low dose
HD, high dose

Additional USUV from 2015

Survival curve, HD USUV 2015, challenge with HD WNV



- Mice poorly seroconverted to Usutu
- High titres for WNV

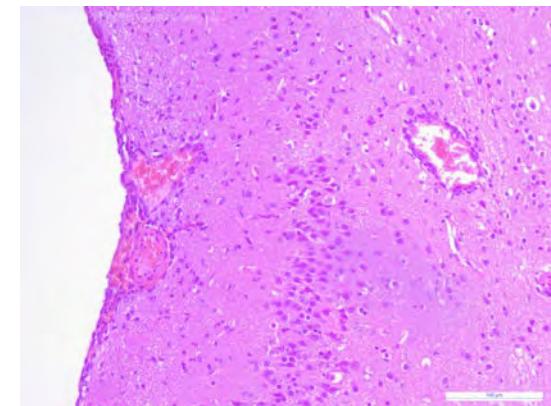
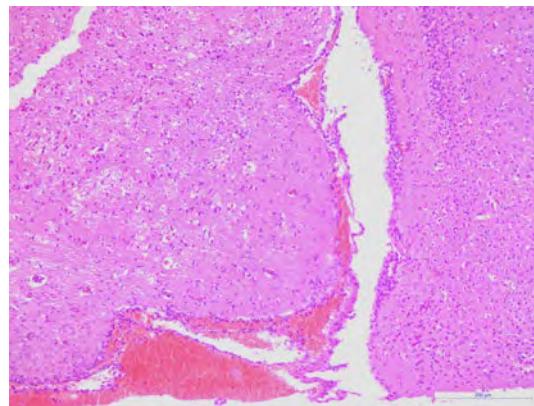
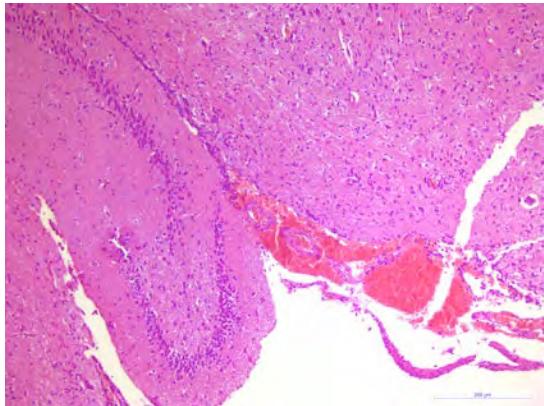
competent mice



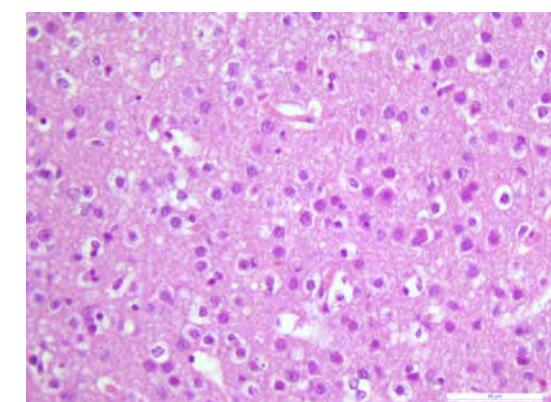
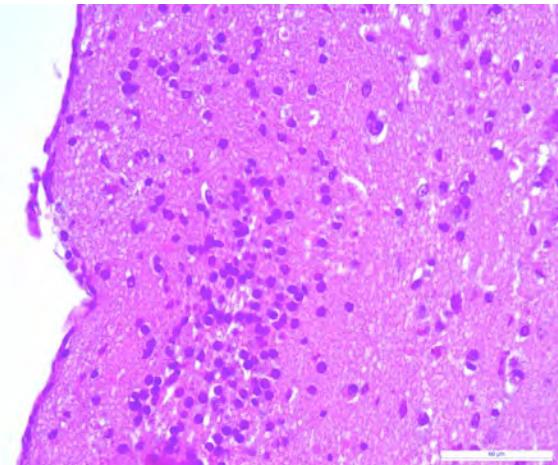
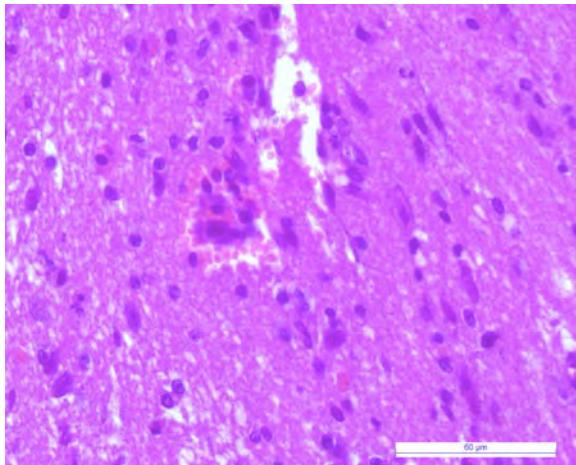


Challenge

8453-11/17 D6 p.i. (qPCR ++, LD/HD, IHC+)



BRAIN: meningoencephalitis with extensive meningeal hemorrhages, EE.



SPINAL CORD: microhemorrhage, EE.

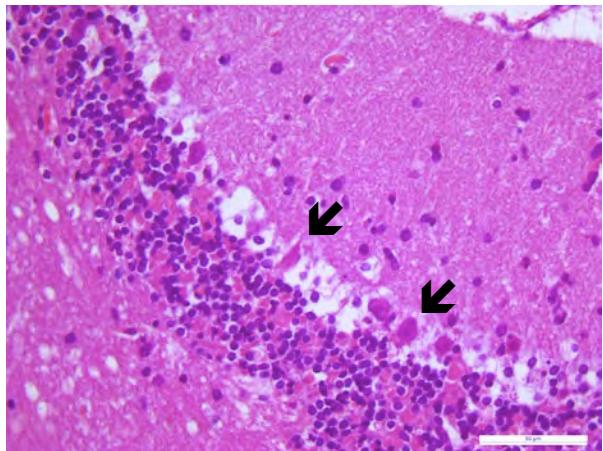
BRAIN : microglial cells infiltrate, EE.

BRAIN: diffuse neurodegeneration with spongiosis, EE.

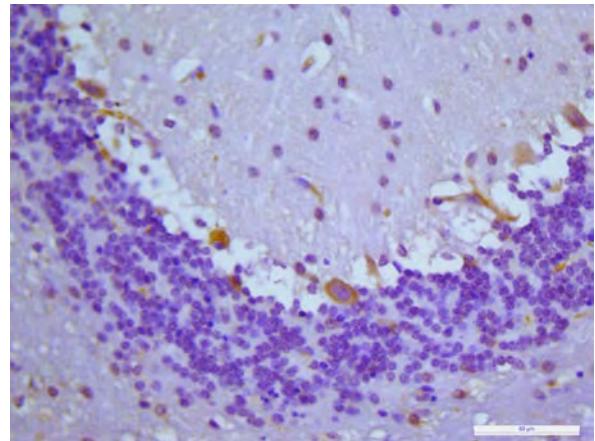
Challenge

8453-11/17

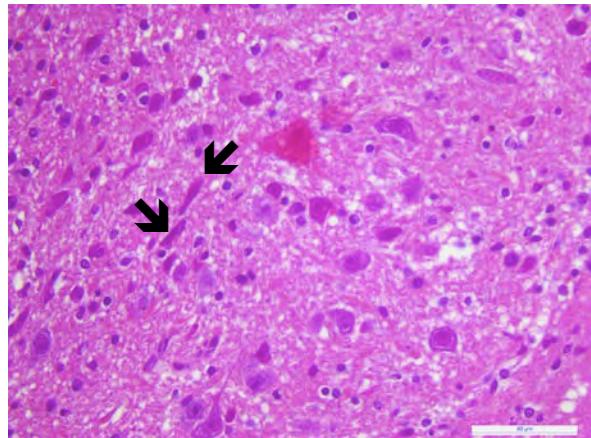
D6 p.i.



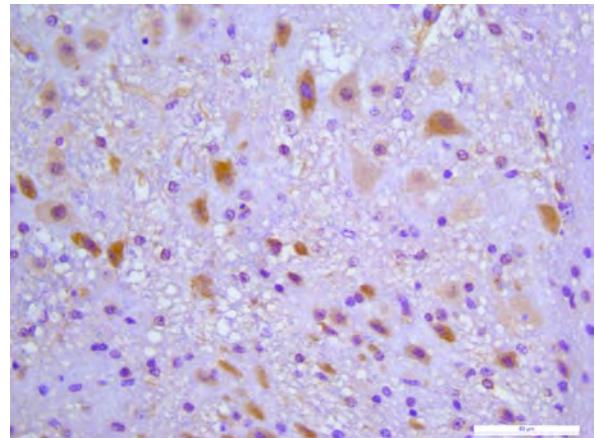
CEREBELLUM: degeneration of Purkinje cells (arrows), EE



CEREBELLUM: WNV antigen in Purkinje cells, IHC.



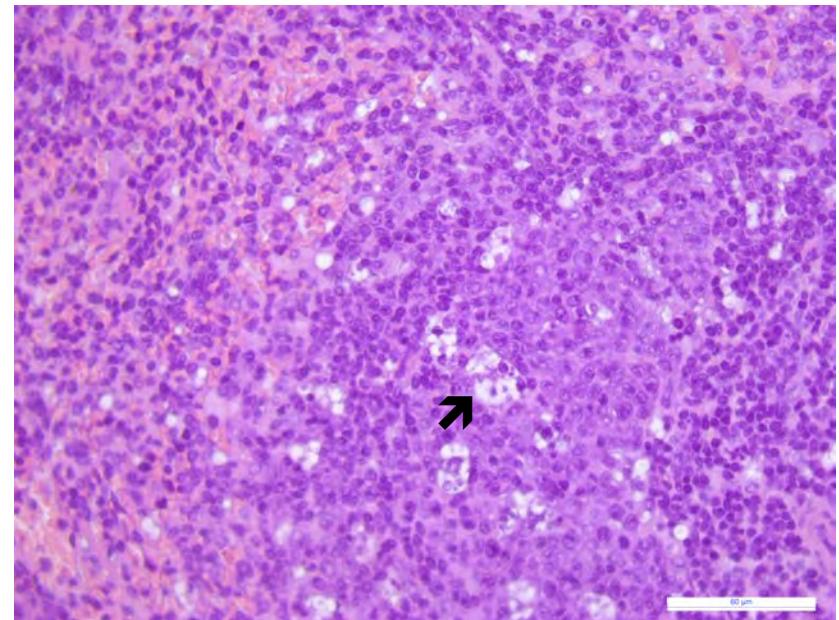
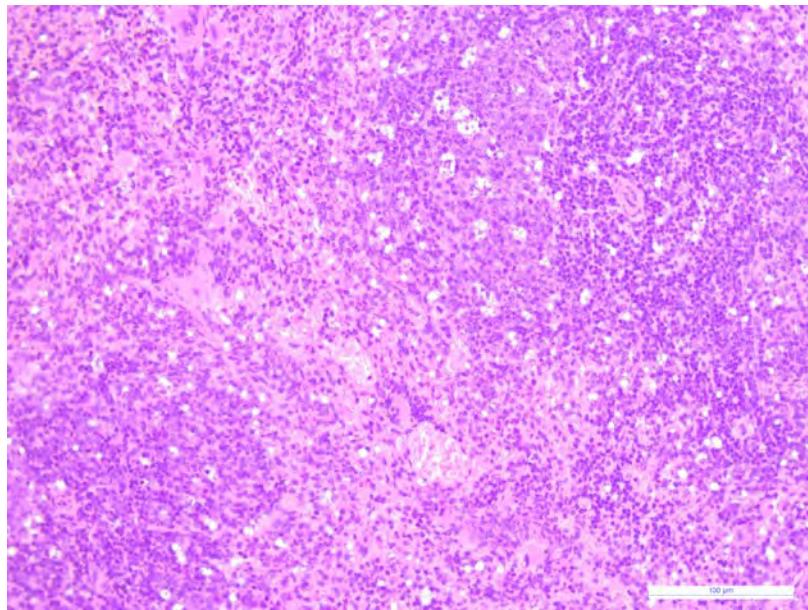
BRAIN: many erosinophilic shrunken neurons (arrows), EE.



BRAIN: WNV antigen in large neurons, IHC.

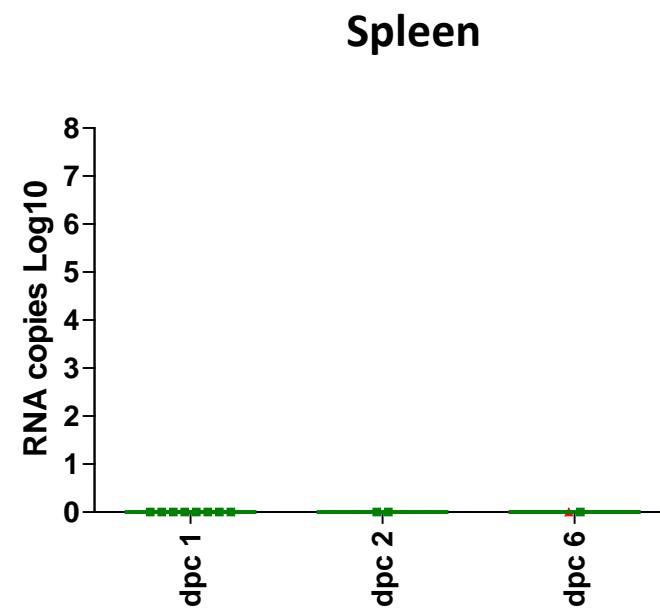
Challenge

-11/

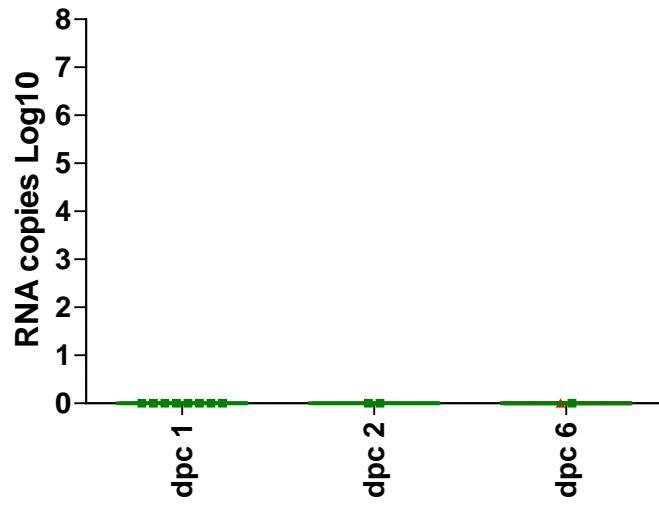


SPLEEN: moderate depletion of white pulp. Dendritic macrophages phagocytosis of lymphocytes (tingible body macrophages) (black arrow), EE.

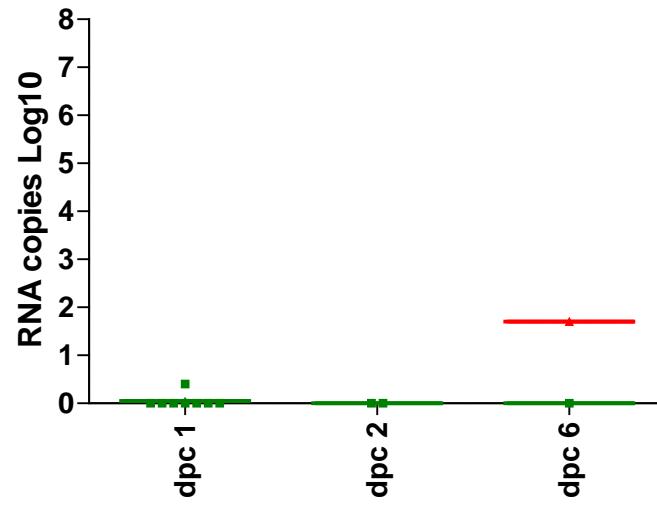
Succumbed mice after challenge



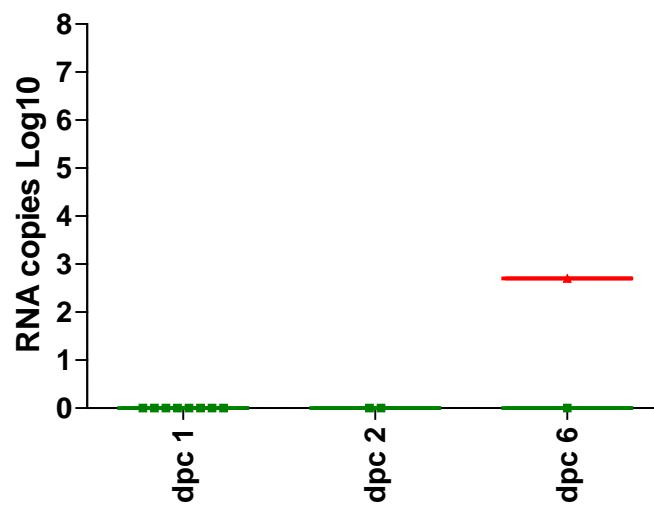
Liver



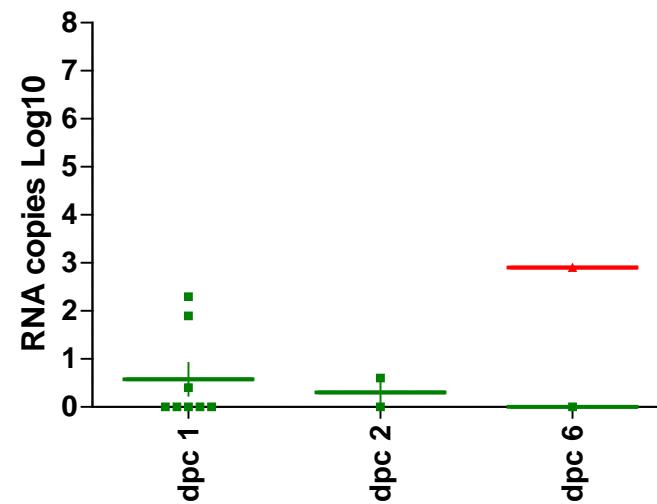
Kidney



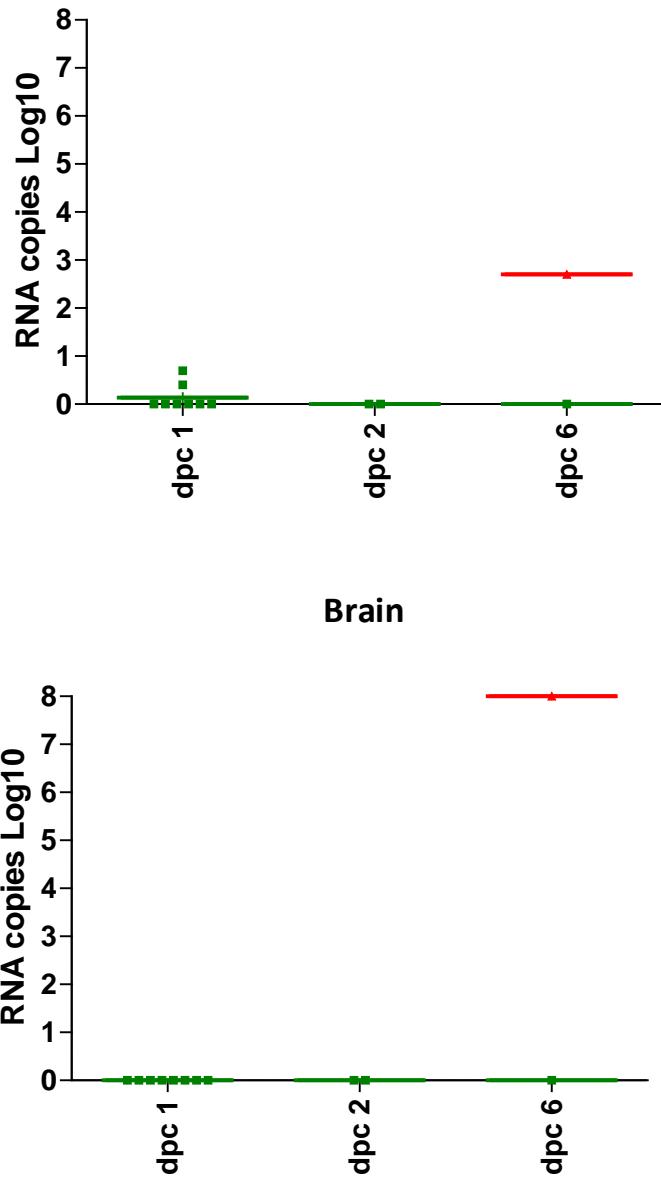
Intestine



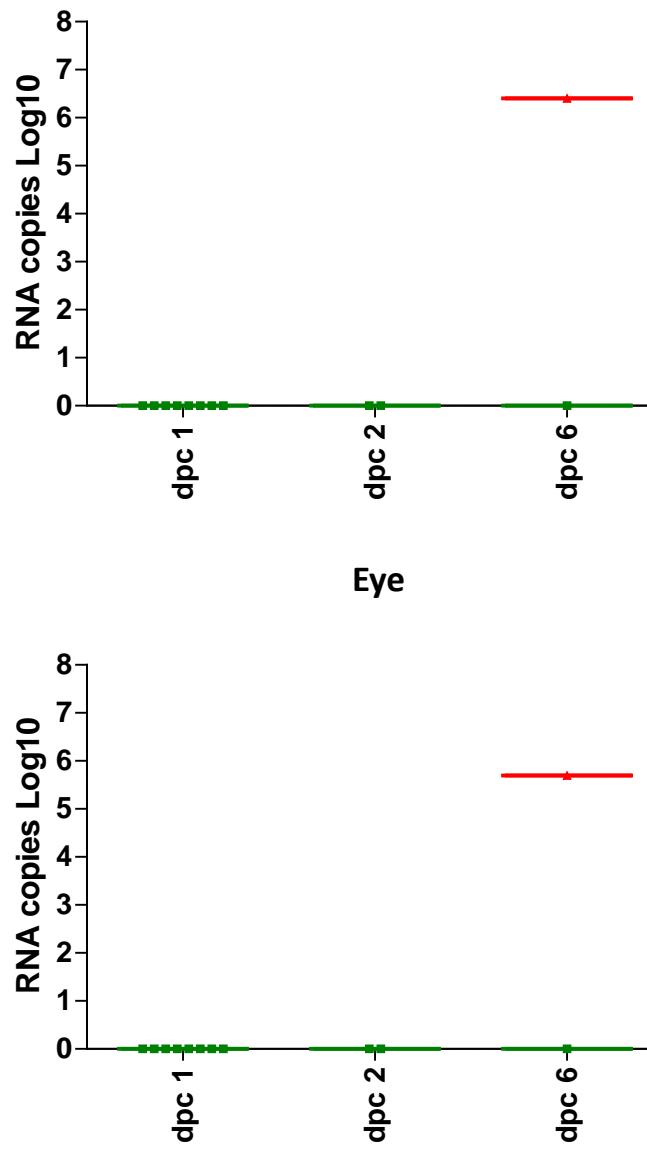
Heart



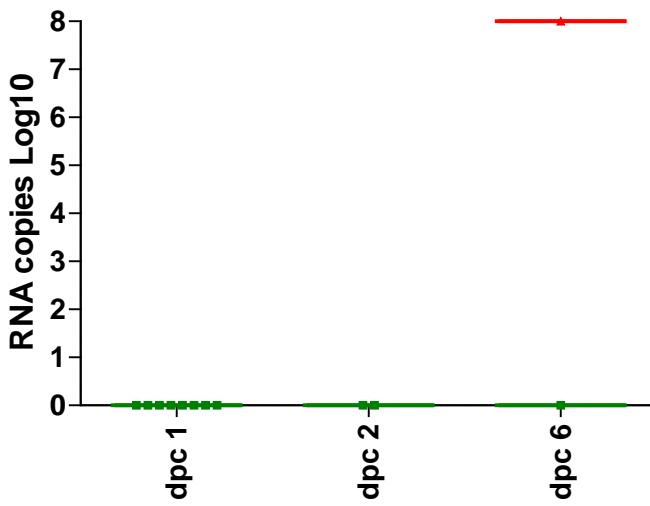
Lung



Spinal cord



Brain

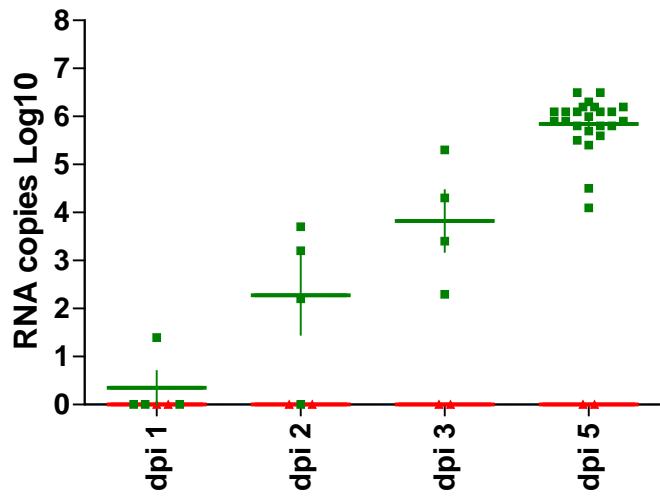


Eye

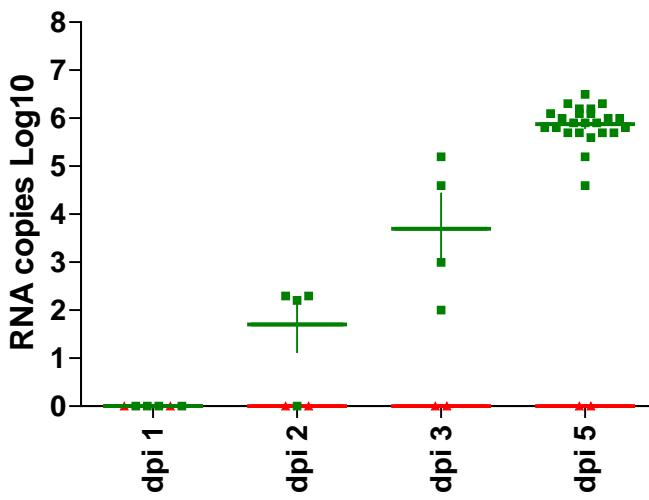
**IFNAR
MODEL FOR USUV**

IFNAR

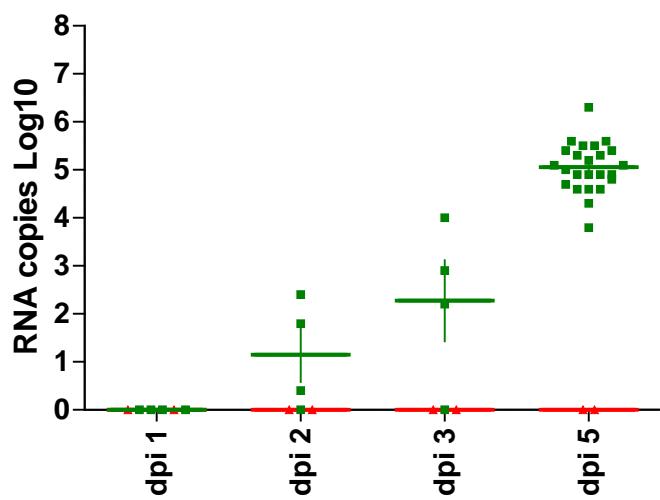
Spleen



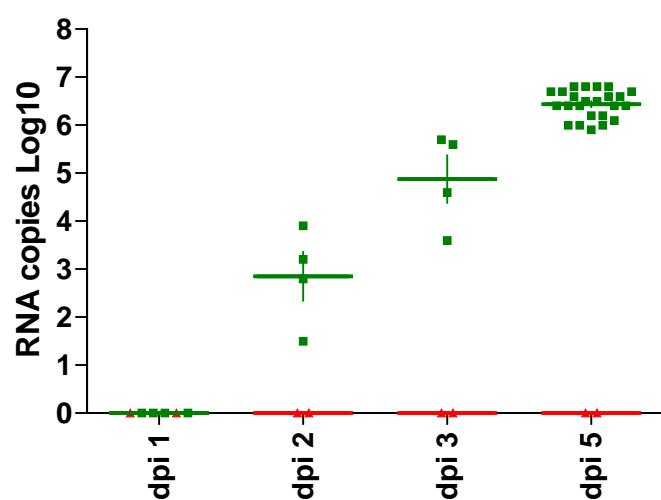
Liver

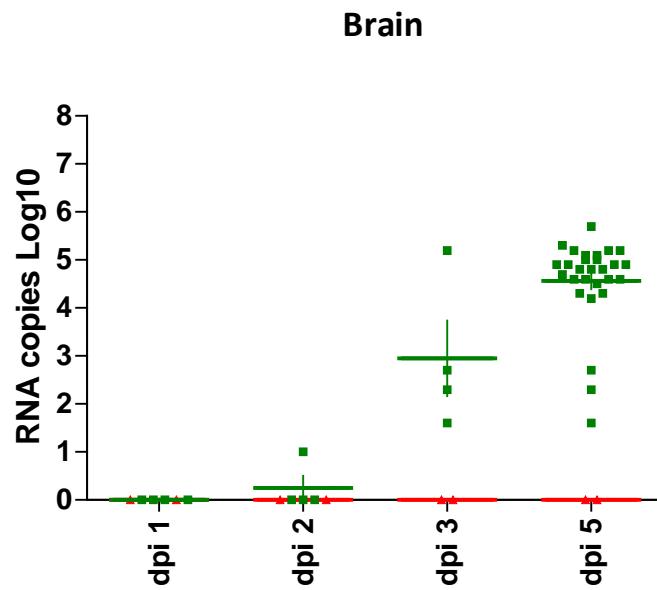
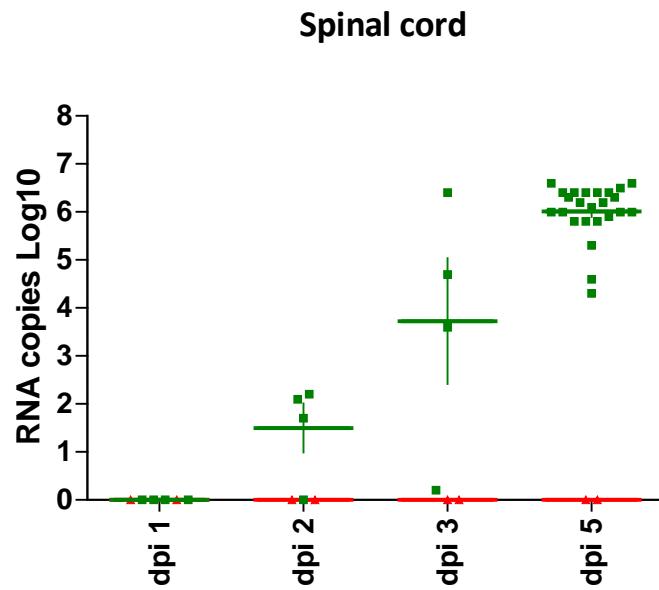
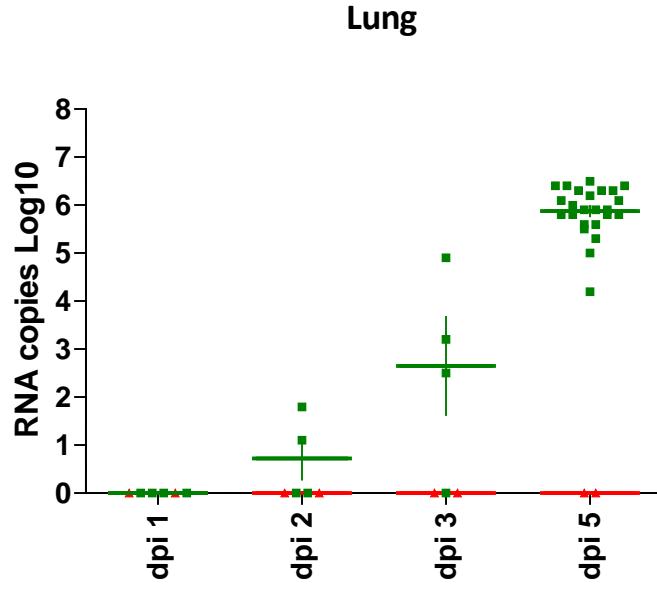
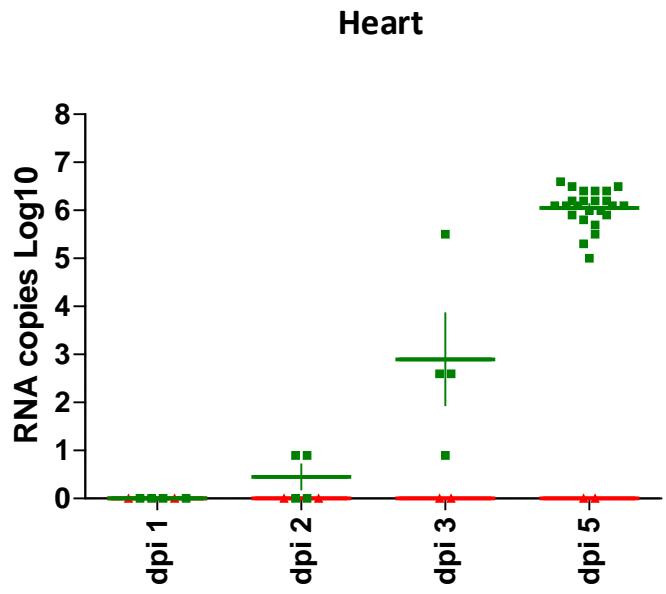


Intestine

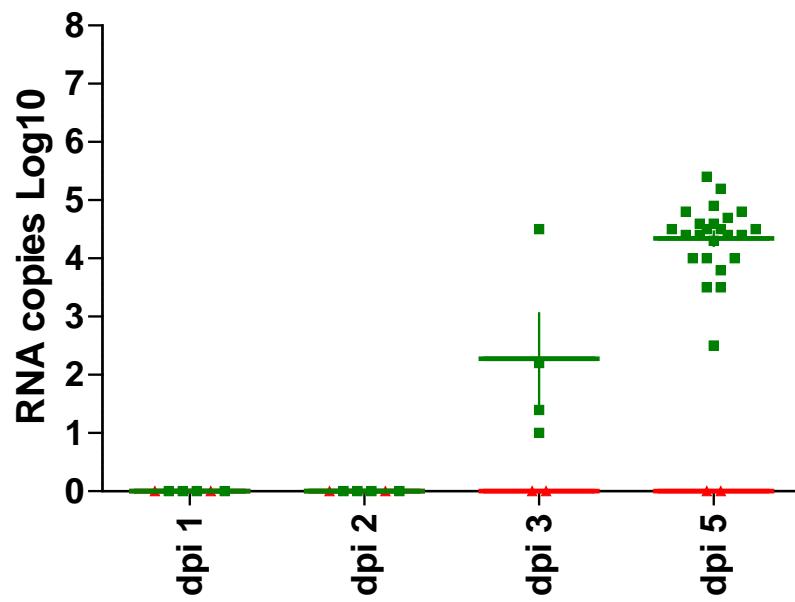


Kidney

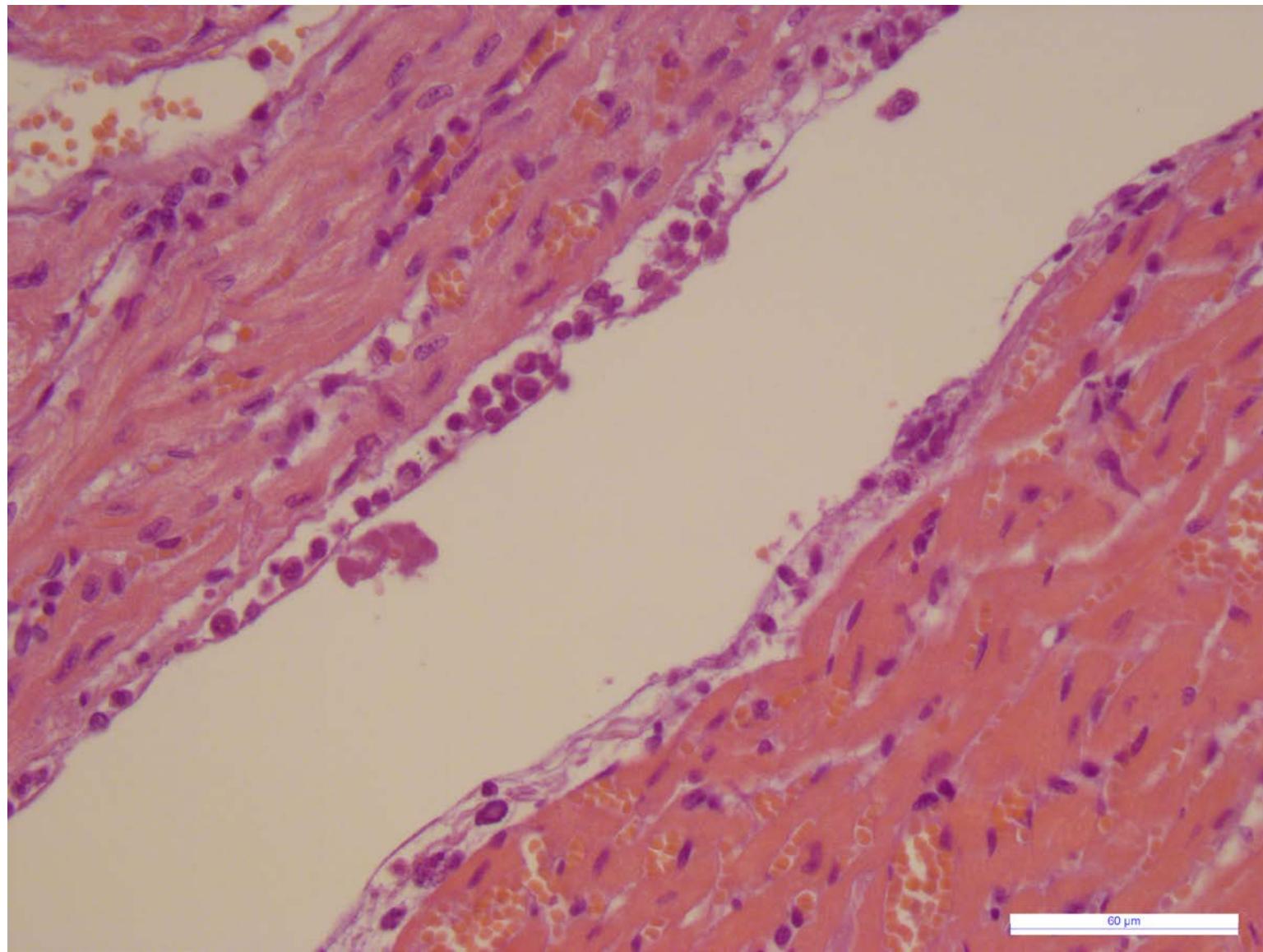




Eye



Miocardite in 75%



RUNNING EXPERIMENTS

- qPCR and IHC in HD WNV infected mice
 - Infectious clones (RG)
 - Chimeric viruses WNV/Usutu
 - Serum + challenge experiments

GRAZIE PER L'ATTENZIONE