



Uno tira l'altro: il caso dei sierotipi atipici del virus della Bluetongue



Alessio Lorusso



BTV (1-24)



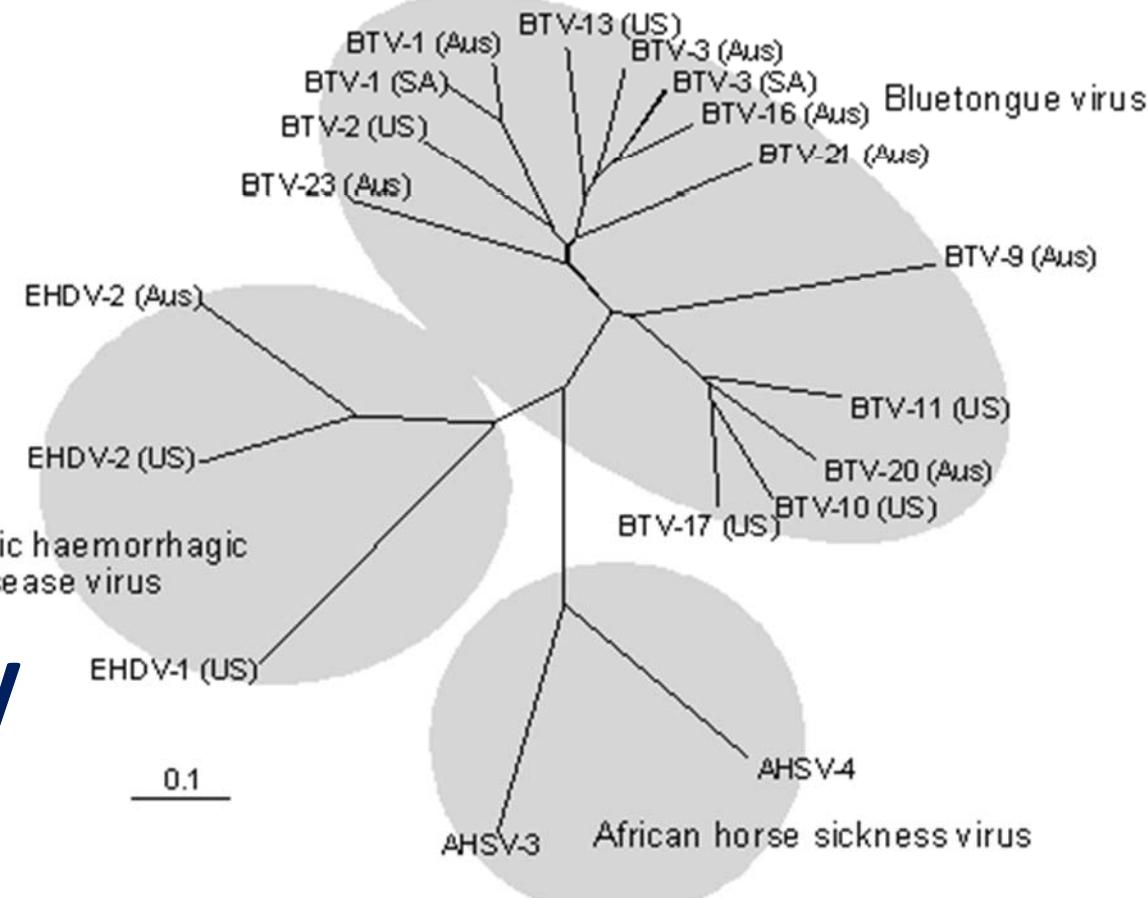
Seg-2/VP2



EHDV

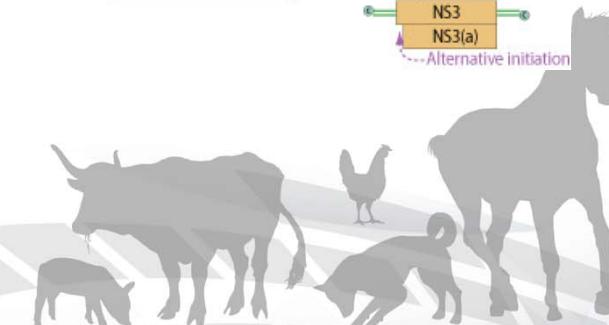
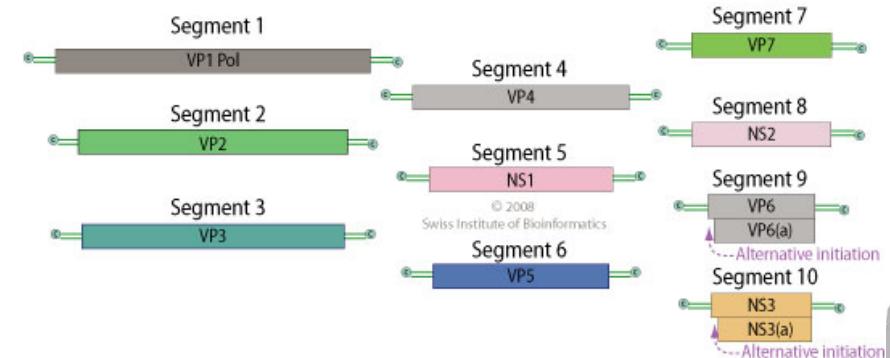


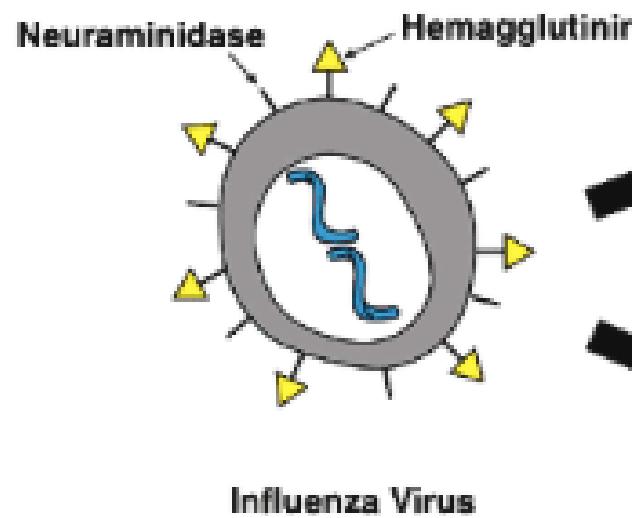
AHSV



TOPOTYPES, western or eastern strains

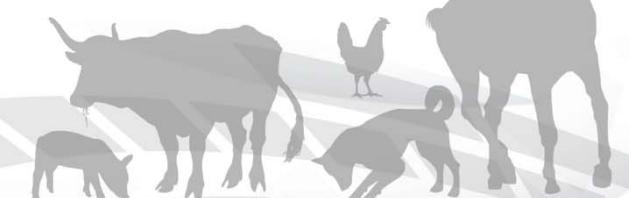
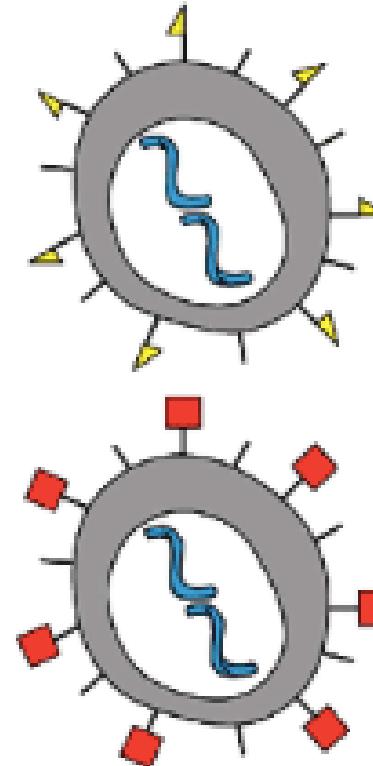
NUCLEOTYPES or lineages, VP2 and VP5

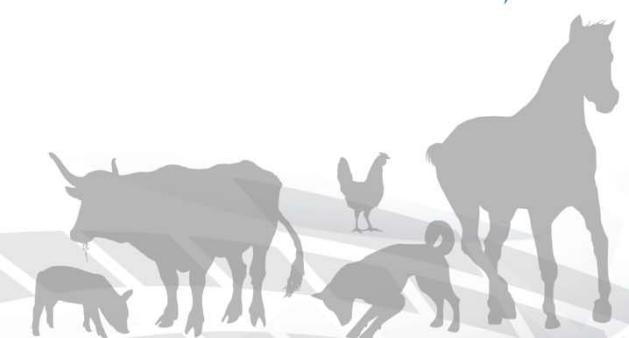
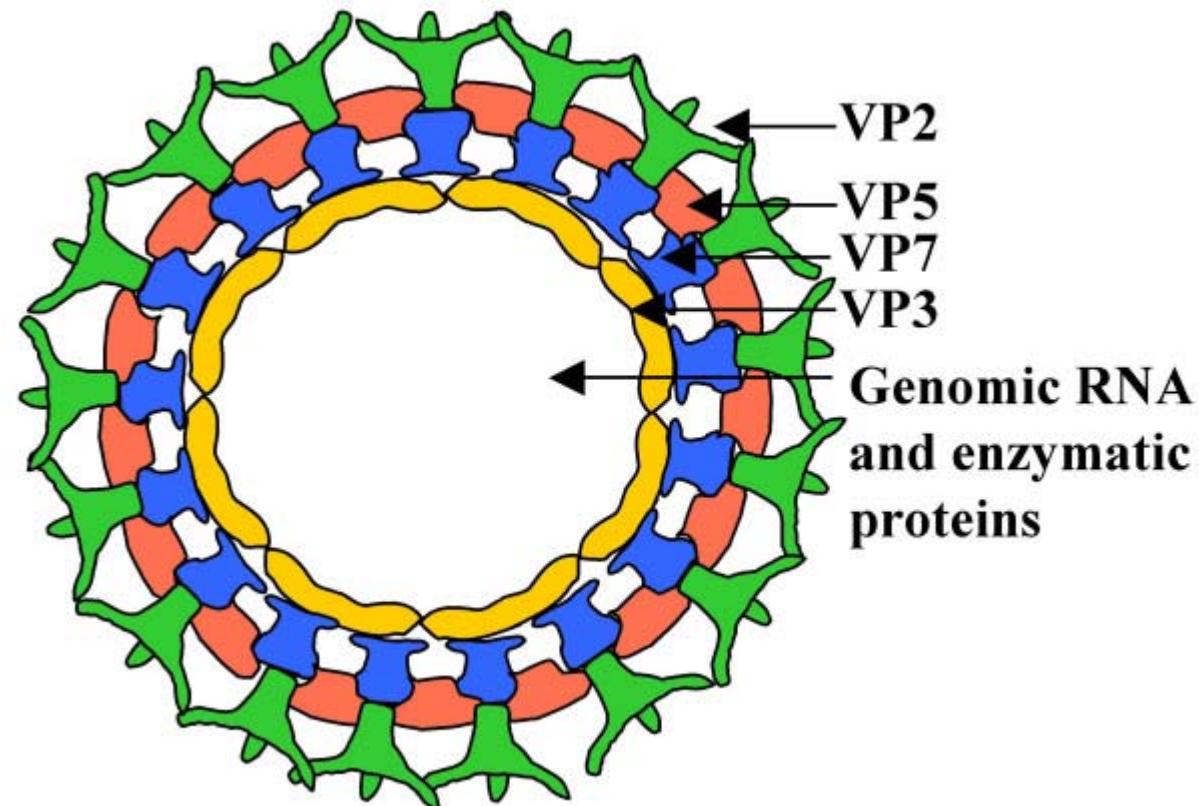




Drift

Shift

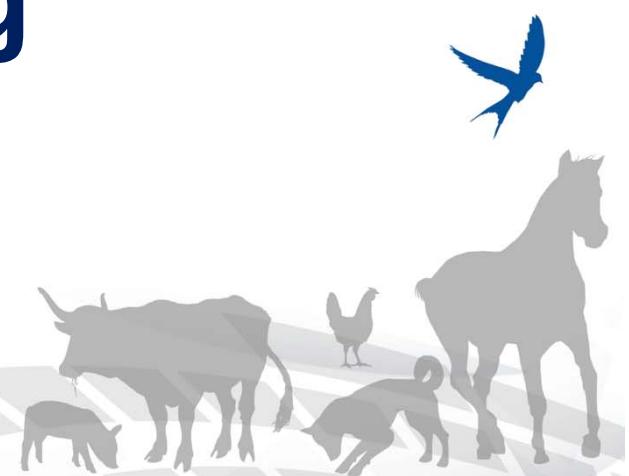


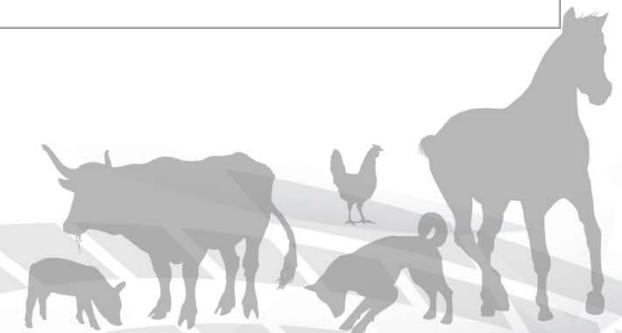
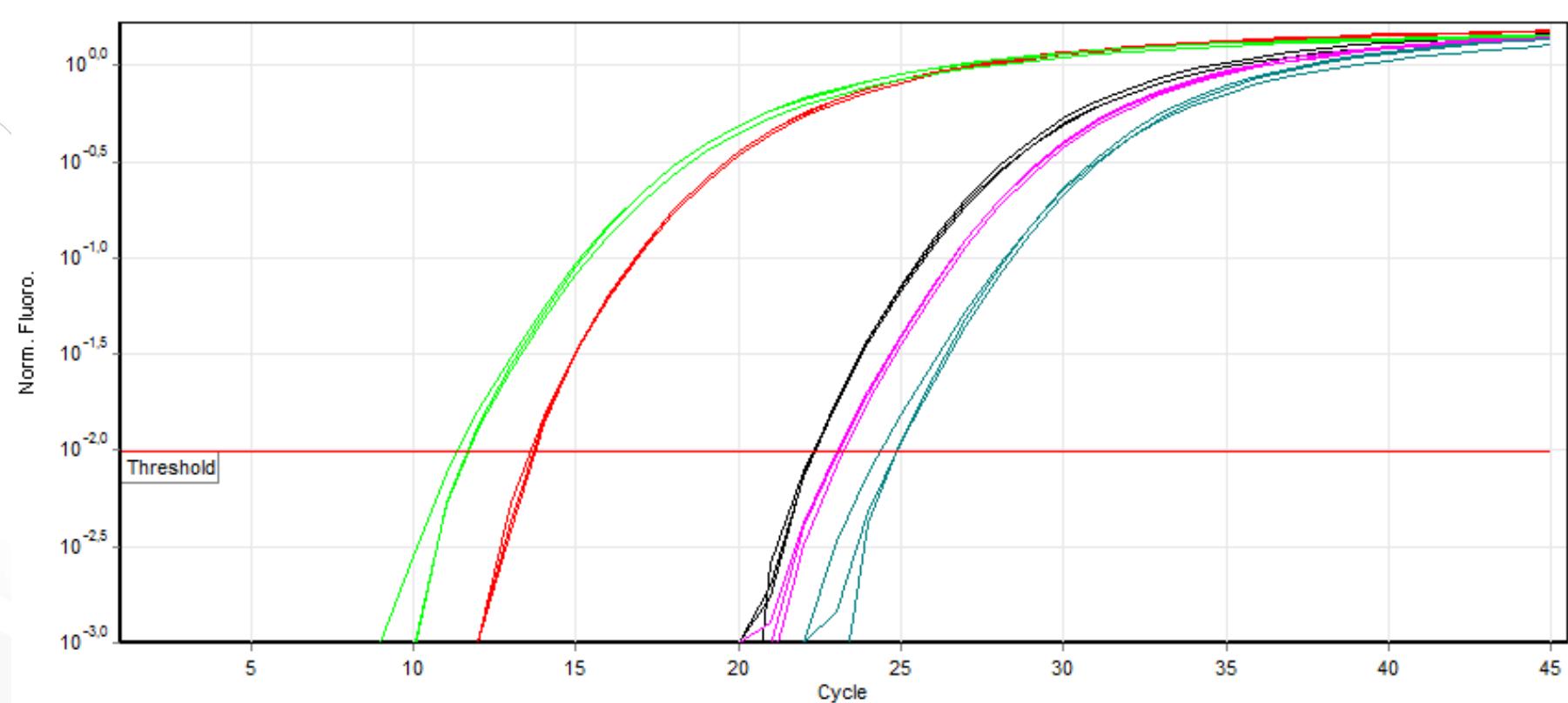


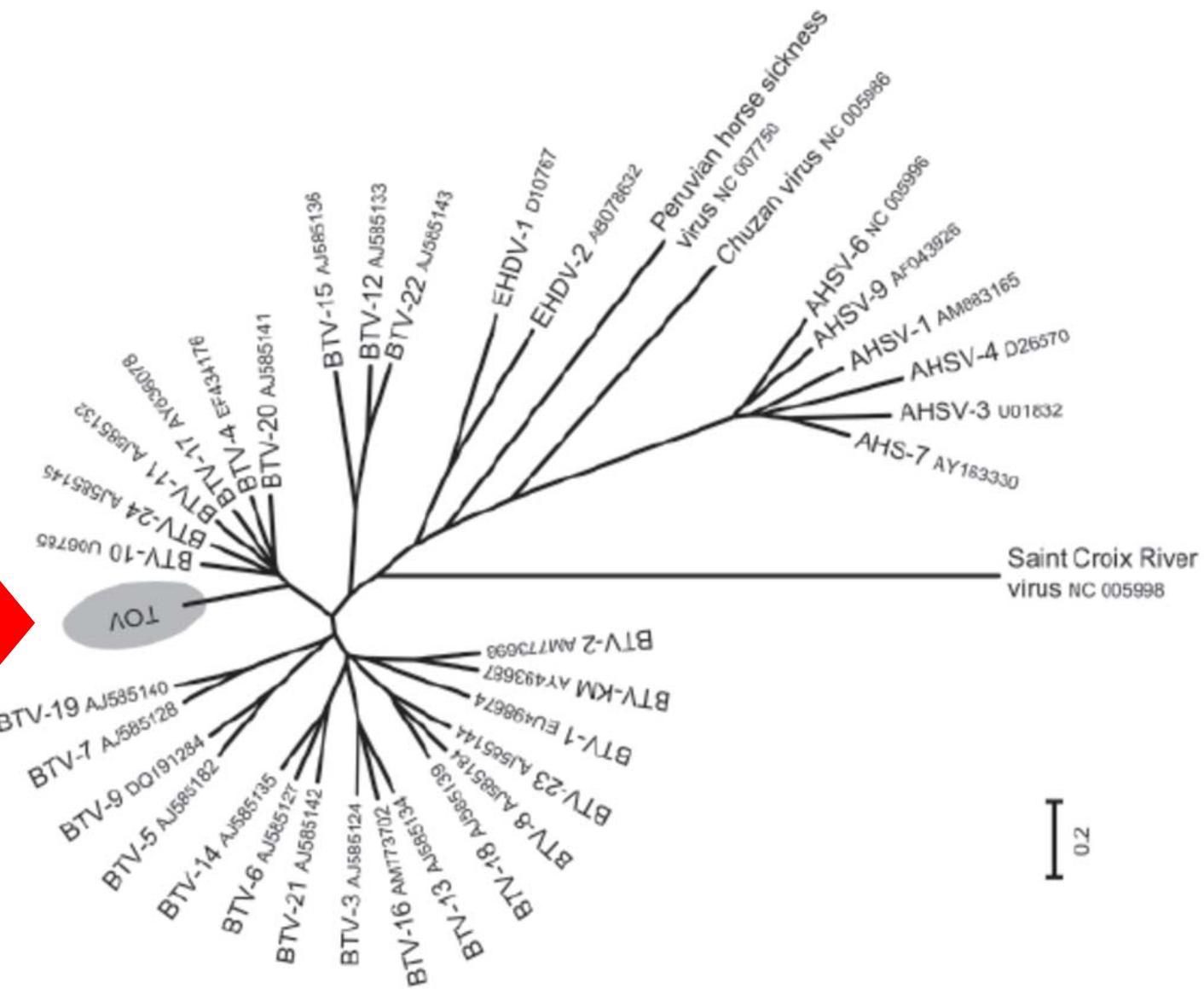
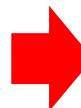




- 2008
- Toggenburg
- BTV-25





IZSAM
TERAN

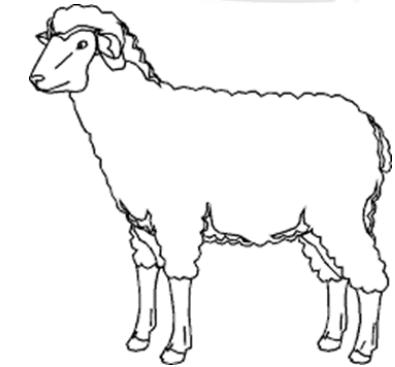
0.2



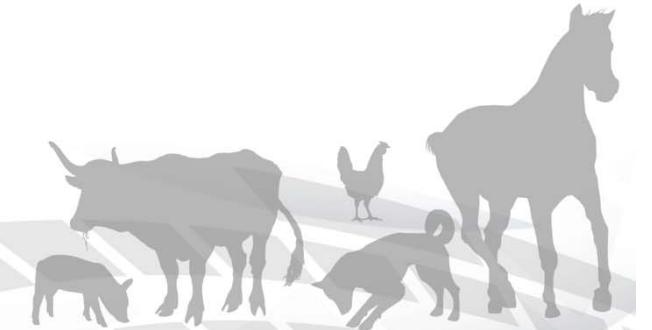


- **Subclinical infection in goats**
- **Mild signs in sheep (exp)**
- **Detection of BTV-25 genome up to 2 years in blood**
- **Does not grow on cell-culture**
- **Chimeric virus for serological screening**
- **Horizontal transmission?**



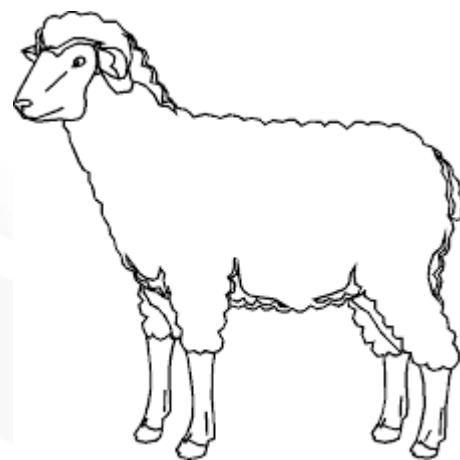


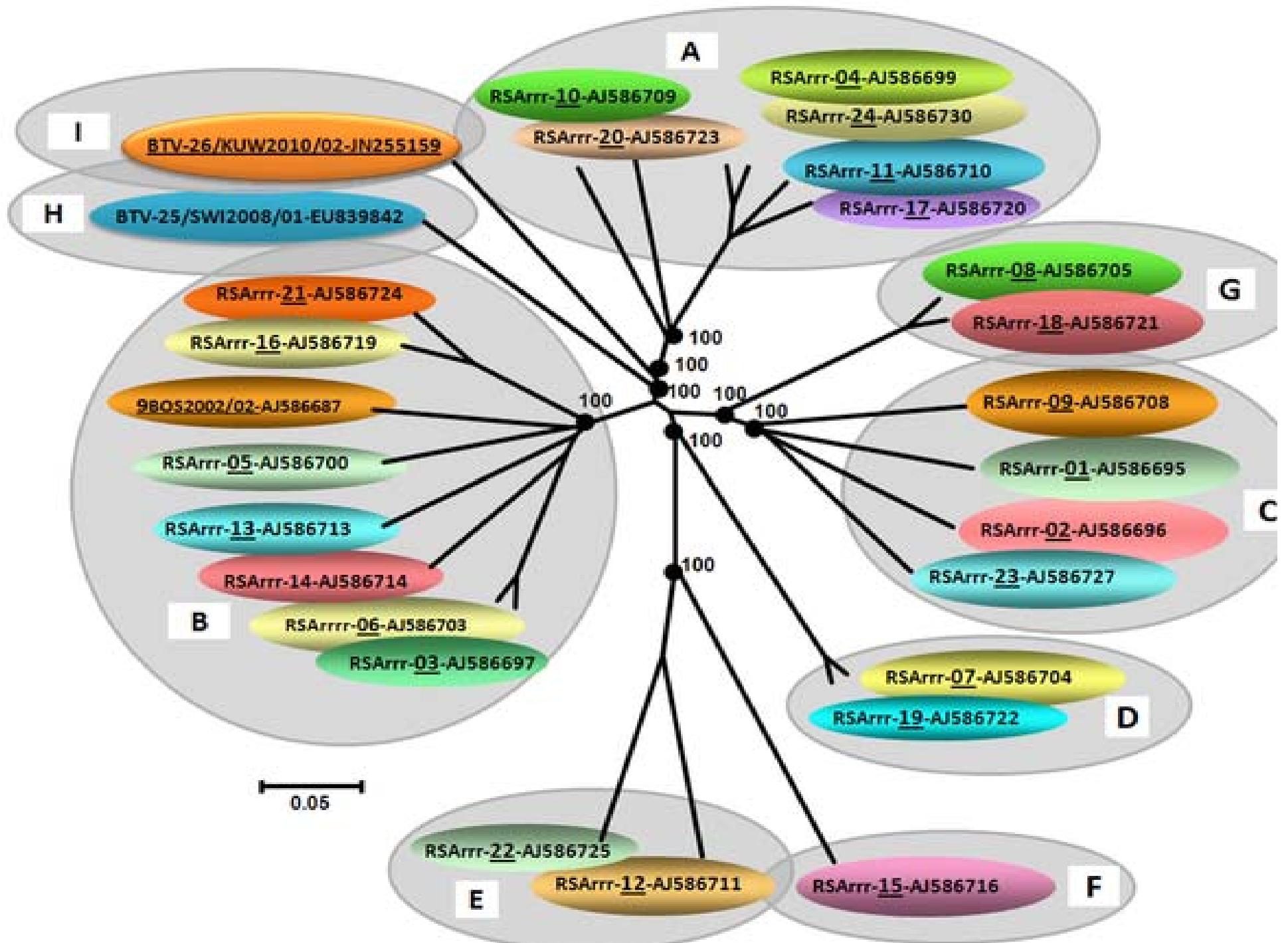
- Chimeric TOV (BTV-1)
- Sheep, no RNAemia
- Goats, RNAemic
- Both species have Abs
- Crosses the placental barrier
- High levels of RNA in the organs

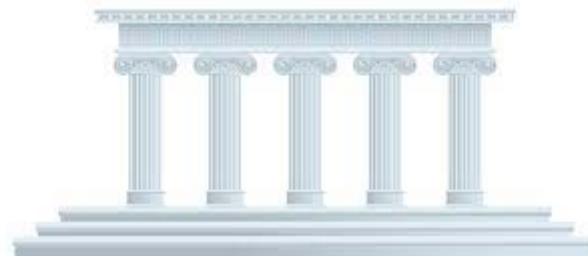




- 2010
- Kuwait
- BTV-26







- **Mild signs in sheep, short RNAemia**
- **Mild signs in goats, longer and higher RNAemia**
- **It does not grow on insect cells**
- **Does grow straight onto mammalian cells**
- **It is not transmitted by insect**
- **Horizontal transmission**



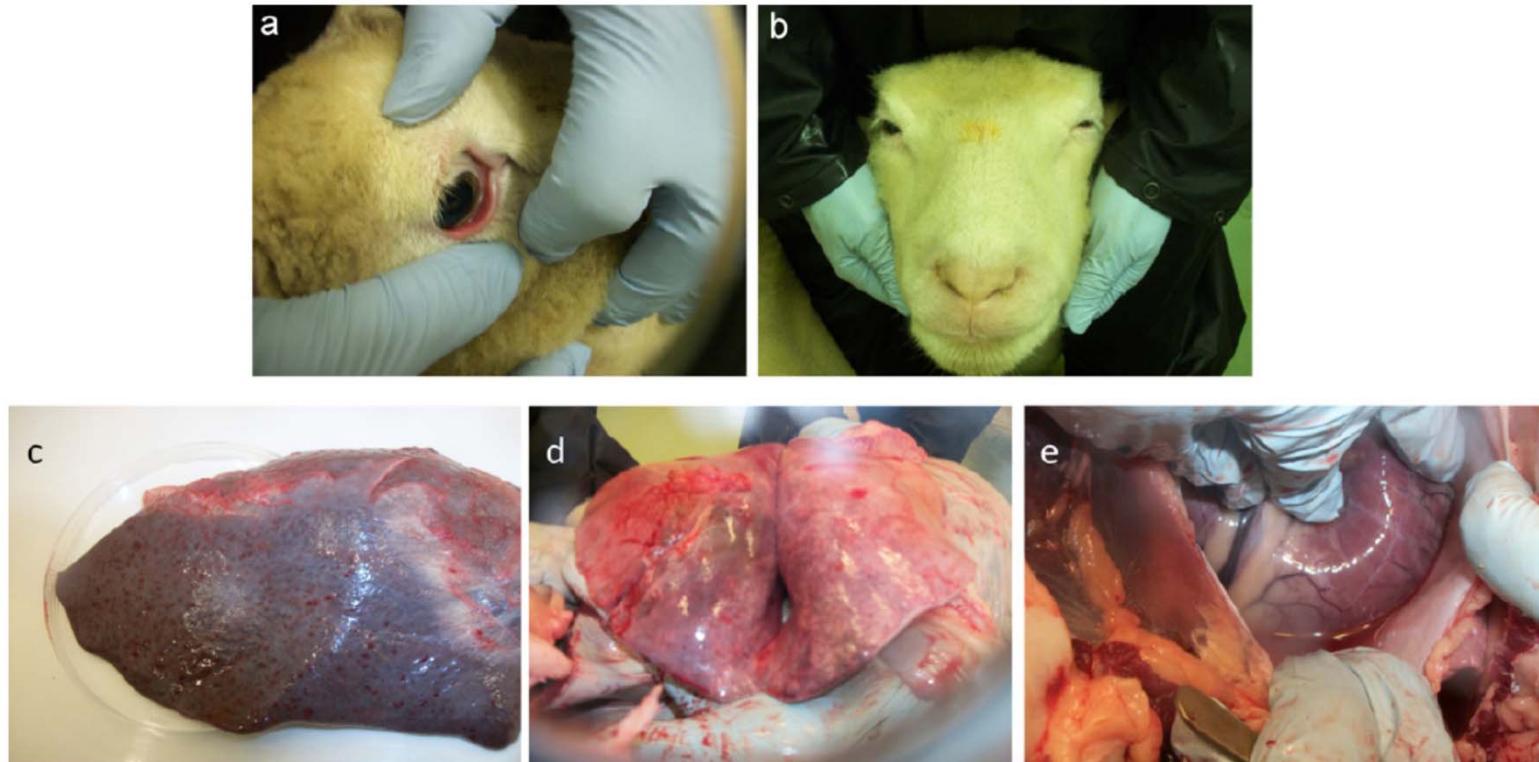
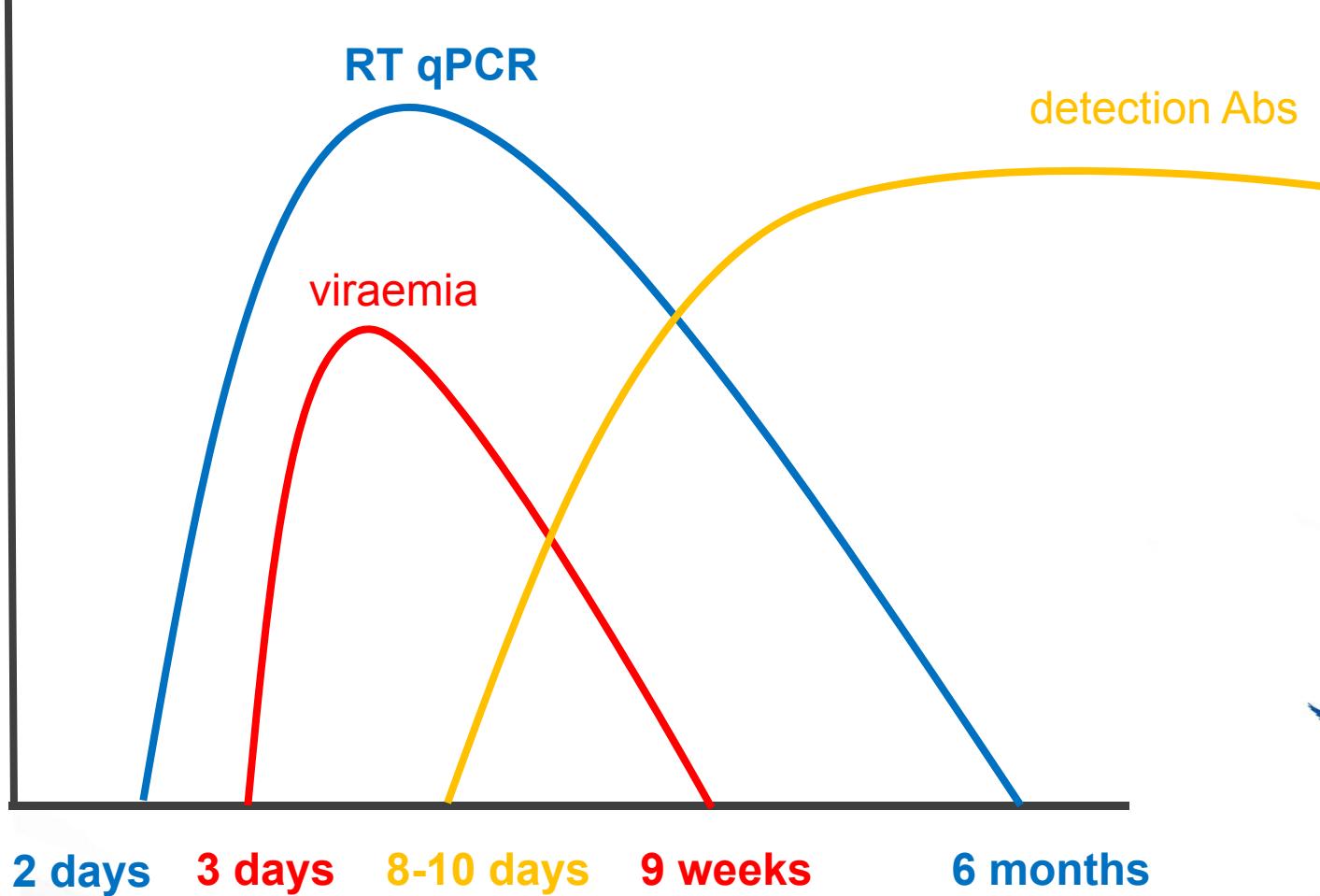


Fig. 2. Clinical and pathological signs in bluetongue virus serotype 26 (BTV-26) infected sheep. (a) Mild conjunctivitis, (b) slight oedema of the face, (c) haemorrhagic lesions on the spleen, (d) interstitial oedema in lungs and (e) build up of fluid in the pericardium.

Infection



Classical serotypes



BTV ISOLATION



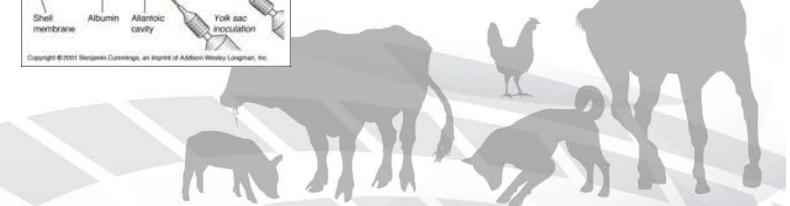
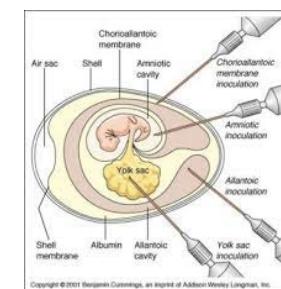
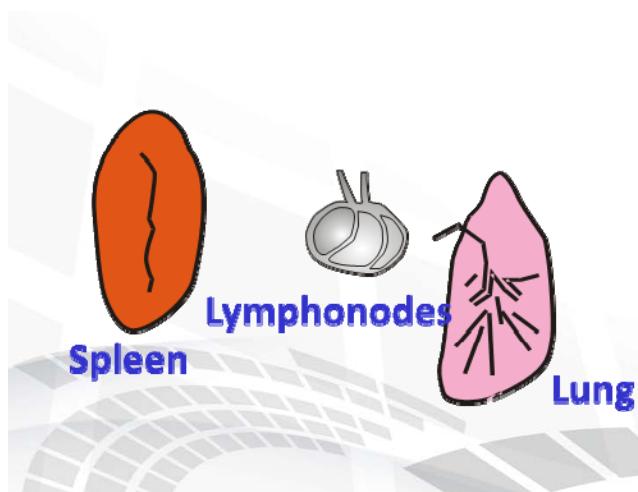
KC



Mammalian cells



VERO
BHK21





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect



Short communication

Bluetongue virus surveillance in the Islamic Republic of Mauritania: Is serotype 26 circulating among cattle and dromedaries?



Alessio Lorusso ^{a,*}, Doumbia Baba ^b, Massimo Spedicato ^a, Liana Teodori ^a, Barbara Bonfini ^a, Maurilia Marcacci ^a, Andrea Di Provvido ^a, Katia Isselmou ^b, Valeria Marini ^a, Irene Carmine ^a, Massimo Scacchia ^a, Daria Di Sabatino ^a, Antonio Petrini ^a, Beyatt Ahmed Bezeid ^b, & Giovanni Savini ^a

^a OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e Molise, Teramo (IZSAM)-Italy

^b Centre National d'Elevage et de Recherches Vétérinaires (CNERV), Nouakchott, Mauritania

• Dromedaries • Cattle

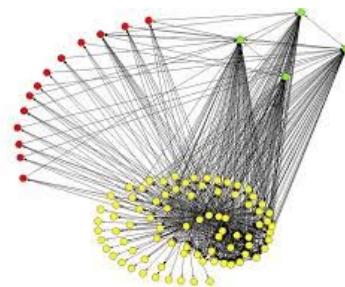




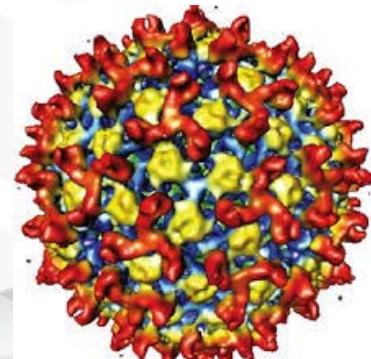
BTV-27



Healthy



At least 3 variants (92% nt id Seg2)



Single serotype



Schulz et al., 2016; Zientara et al., 2014



- I colleghi più fidati
- Non deludono mai
- Materiale di prima qualità
- W la Sardegna





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Infection, Genetics and Evolution

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/meegid



Research paper

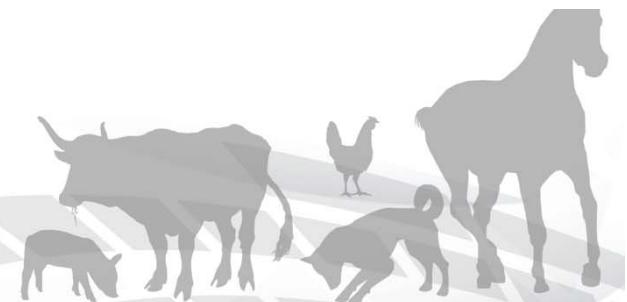
Novel putative Bluetongue virus in healthy goats from Sardinia, Italy



Giovanni Savini ^a, Giantonella Puggioni ^b, Giorgio Meloni ^b, Maurilia Marcacci ^a, Marco Di Domenico ^a, Angela Maria Rocchigiani ^b, Massimo Spedicato ^a, Annalisa Oggiano ^b, Daniela Manunta ^b, Liana Teodori ^a, Alessandra Leone ^a, Ottavio Portanti ^a, Francesca Cito ^a, Annamaria Conte ^a, Massimiliano Orsini ^a, Cesare Cammà ^a, Paolo Calistri ^a, Armando Giovannini ^a, Alessio Lorusso ^{a,*}

^a OIE Reference Laboratory for Bluetongue, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale dell'Abruzzo e Molise (IZSAM), Teramo, Italy

^b Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale della Sardegna, Sassari, Italy





2 Farms:

F1: Silius (CA) 170 goats, 1 sheep
F2: San Vito (CA) 165 goats



Farm 1 2015: 17 sentinel animals



March



X 17 - cElisa



September



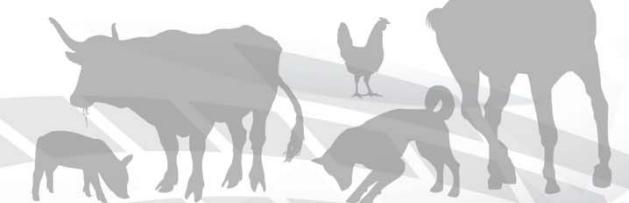
+ cElisa, -SN

Healthy!



.....from the entire group (17)

Whole blood



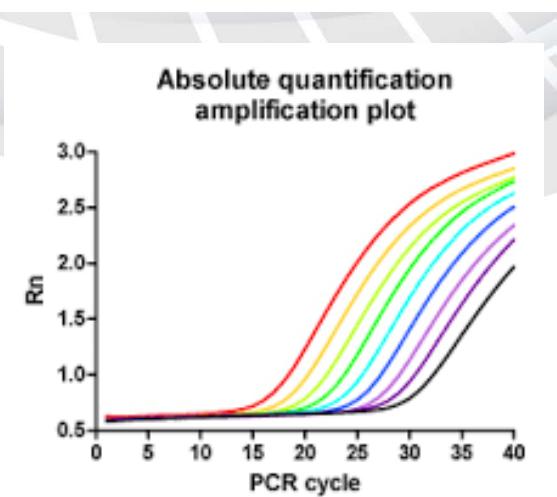


RT-qPCR 1-27 (Seg10)

POS



X 9/17



RT-qPCR 1-24 (Seg5)

NEG



**X
17/17**

European strains (Seg2)

NEG



**X
17/17**





October 2015



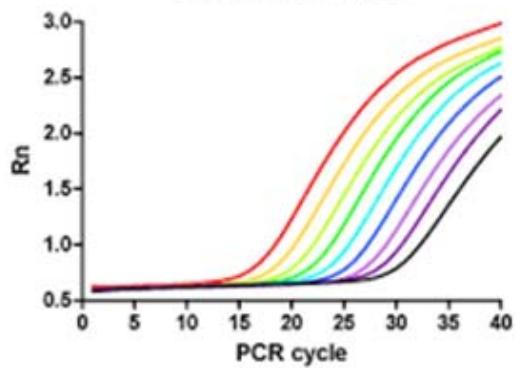
X 8/17 + cElisa, -SN



X + RTqPCR₁₋₂₇; - RTqPCR₁₋₂₄; -RTqPCR_{Seg2}

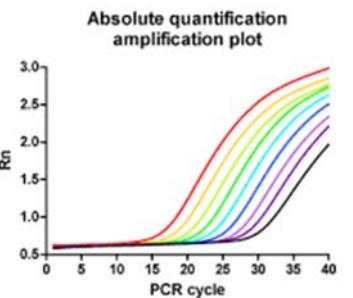
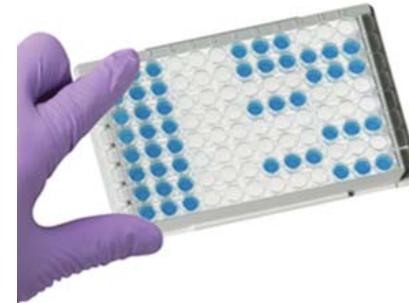
13/17

Absolute quantification
amplification plot





December 2015



X 90/107 + cElisa, -SN



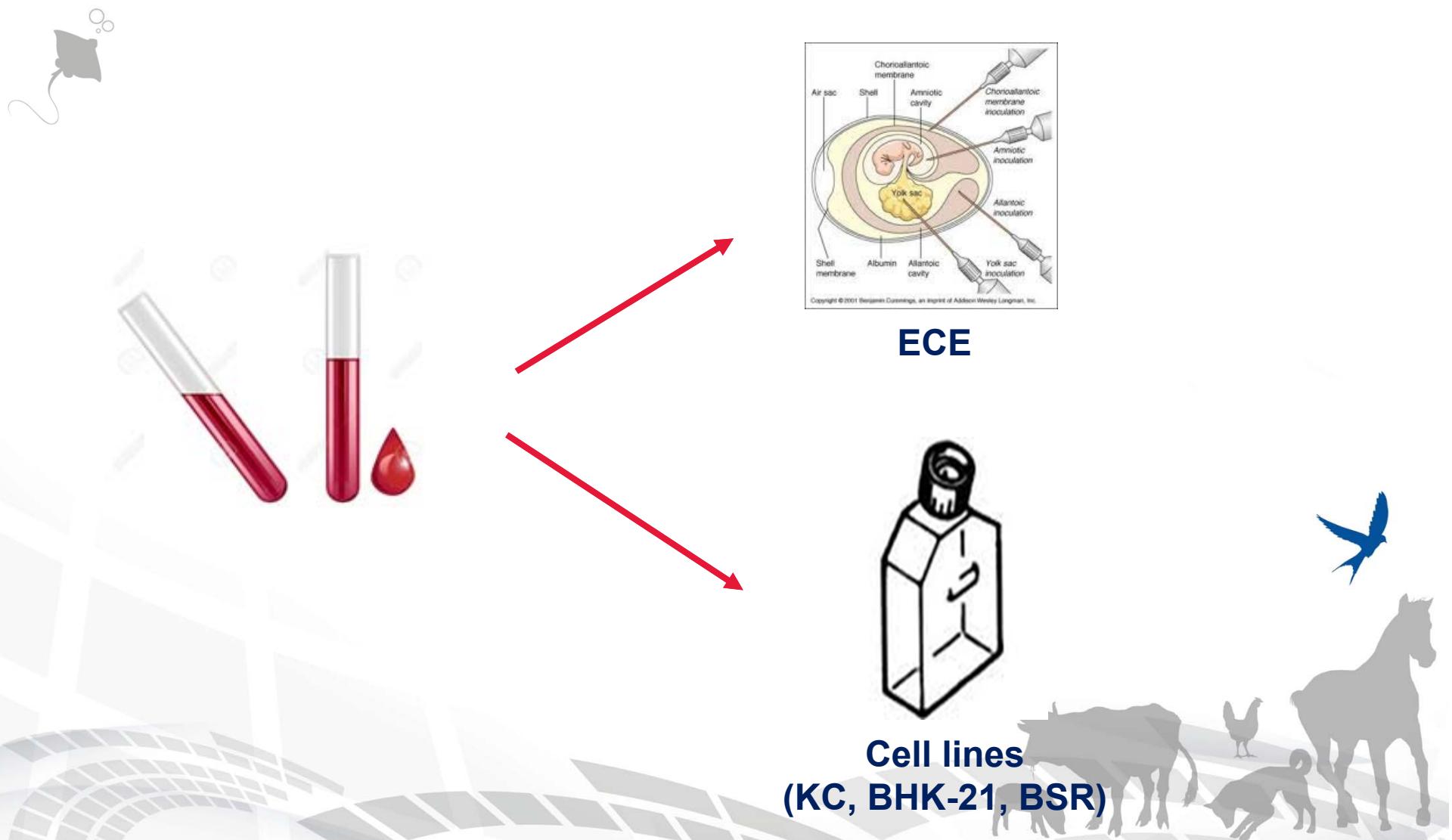
X + RTqPCR₁₋₂₇; - RTqPCR₁₋₂₄; -RTqPCR₅
37/107

Similar scenario in Farm 2





Isolation attempts



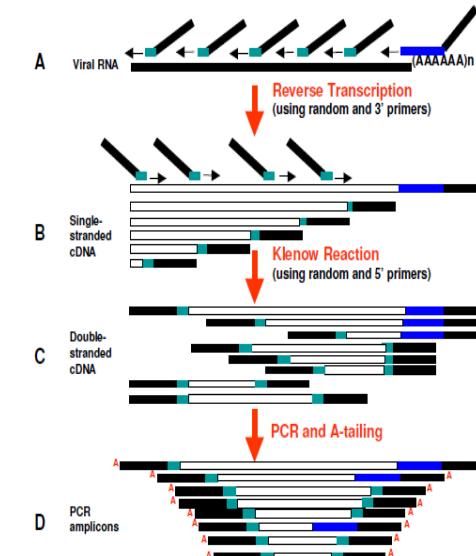


Whole Genome Sequencing by NGS



→ RNA →

2 blood samples (from F1 and F2)
with the lowest Ct RT-qPCR ₁₋₂₇ values





NexTera XT Library preparation

NextSeq 500 Illumina



**300 cycles
150 paired-end reads
Run 26 hours**





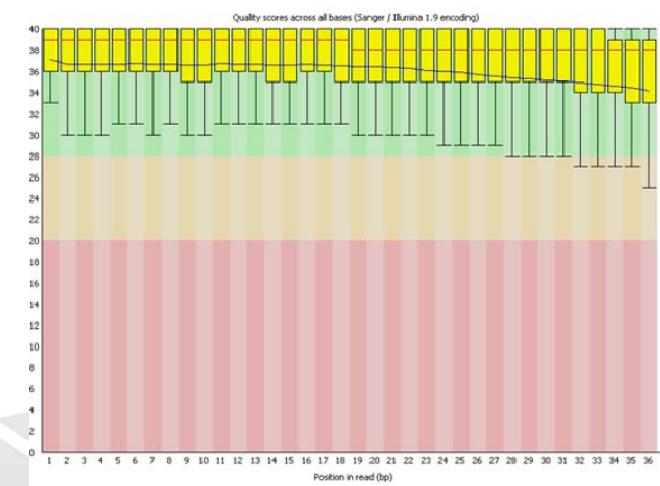
- Reads: 5 GB
- Deep Coverage 150 X
- *de novo* analysis
- Nearly the whole genome was obtained (90%)
- GTTAAA; CTTAC



SPAdes

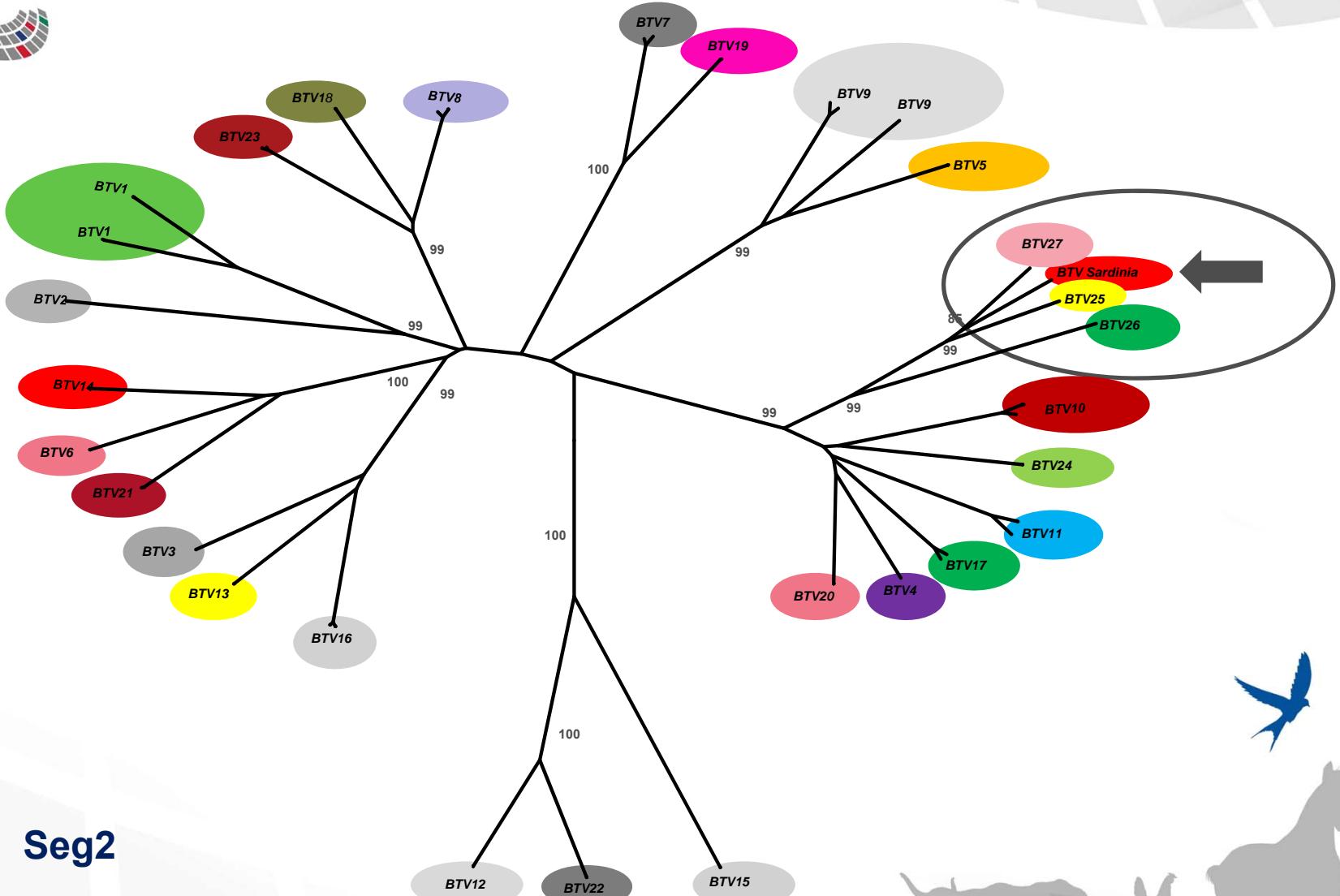
MAFFT
means
Multiple Alignment using Fast
Fourier Transform

by allacronyms.com



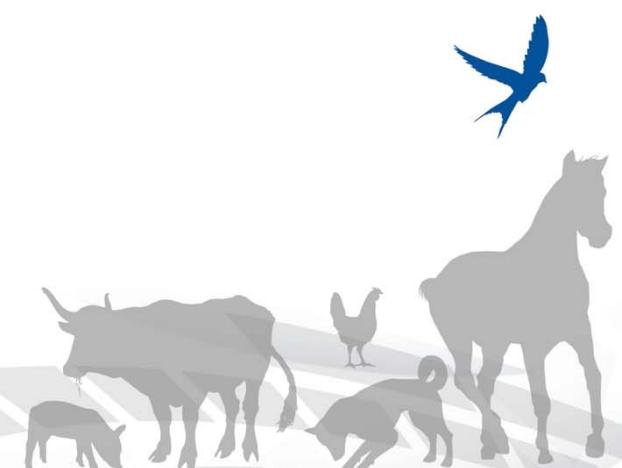


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Seg2

0.5



Seg 2/ VP 2

<p>BTV-X ITL2015 Seg 2 VP2 KX234079 -It lacks 16 aa at 5'end and 82 aa at 3'end</p>	<p>BTV-27 KM200718 BTV-27/FRA2014/v02 KU760988 BTV-27/FRA2014/v03 BTV-25 EU839840 BTV-26 KUW2010/02 HM590642</p>	<p>75.3/77.1 75.3/76.0 74.2/77.3 73.1/74.0 63.1/60.0</p>
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Seg 6/ VP 5

<p>BTV-X ITL2015 Seg 6 VP5 KX234083 -It lacks 39 aa at 5'end -Partial 3'end NCR</p>	<p>BTV-27/FRA2014/v03 KU761002 BTV-27/FRA2014/v02 KU760992 BTV-26 KUW2010/02 JN255159 BTV-25 EU839842 BTV-27 LN713675</p>	<p>84.2/93.7 84.2/93.7 73.7/81.6 70.2/76.3 70.8/75.3</p>
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Only Seg 3 and Seg 4 were obtained from farm 2; 100% nt id with Farm 1

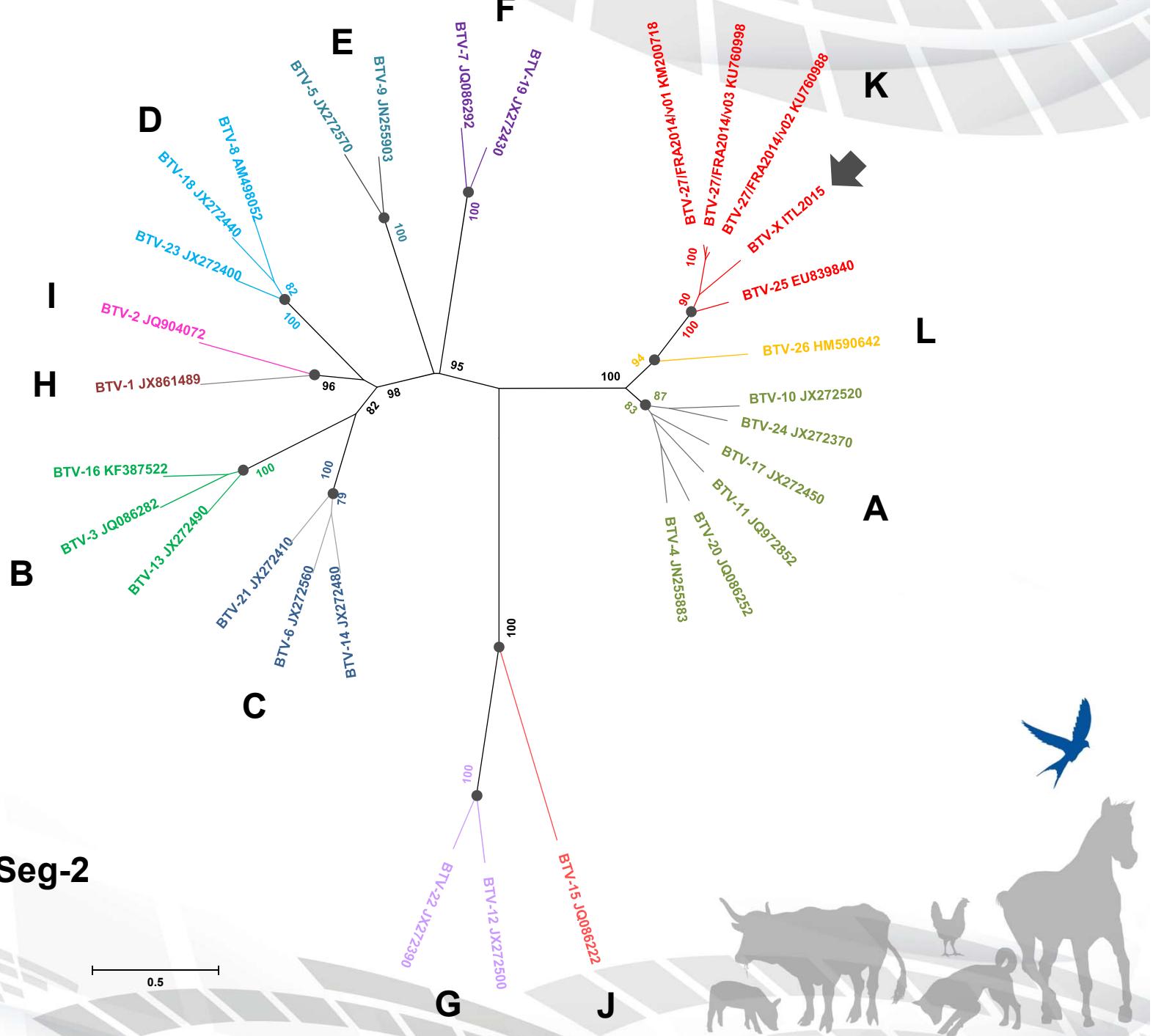


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Seg-2

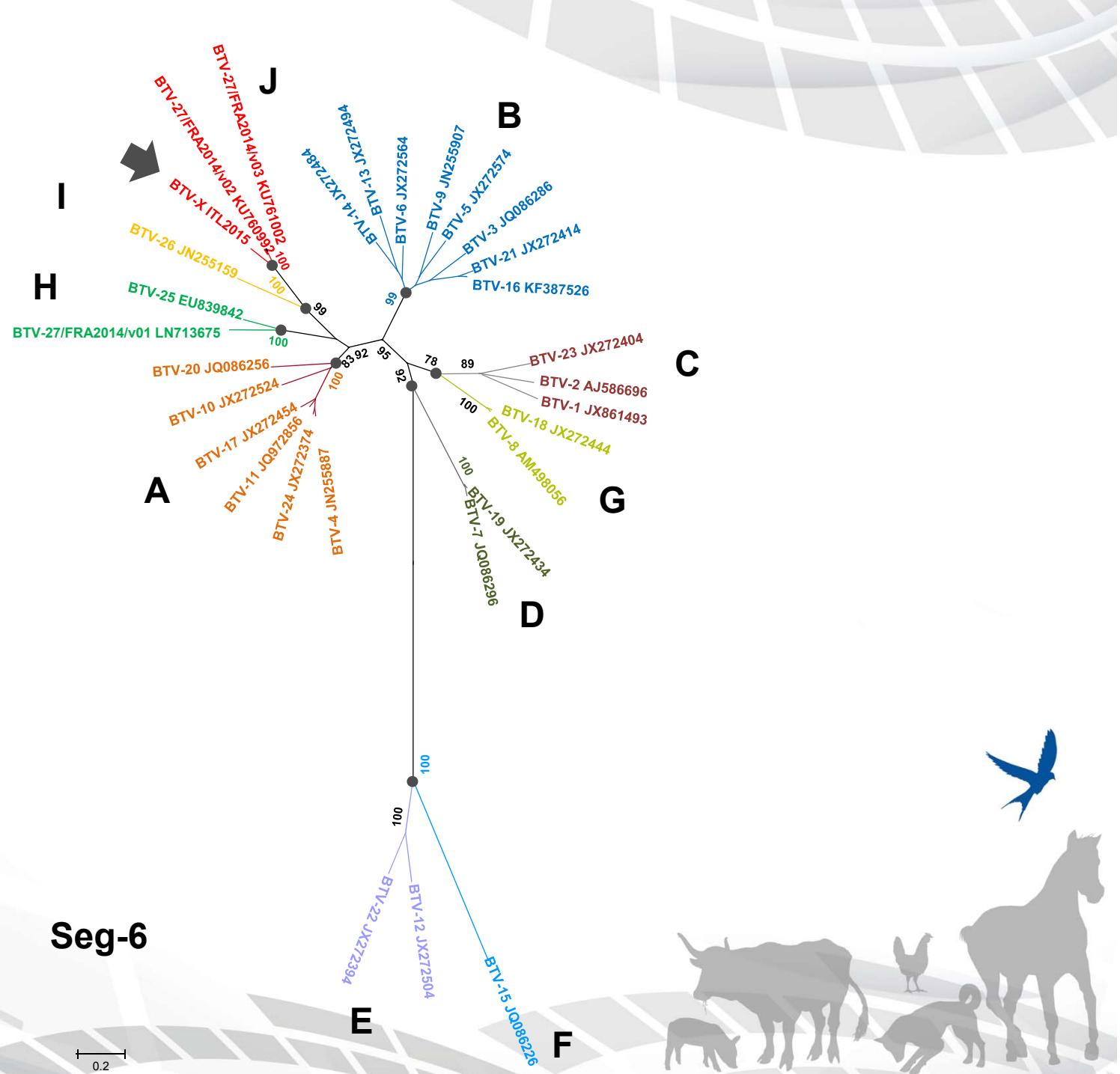
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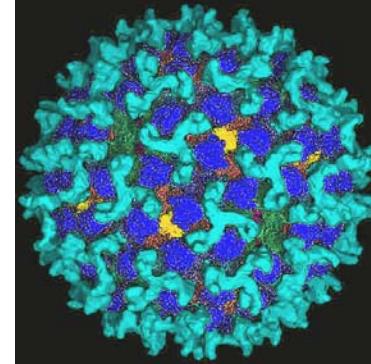




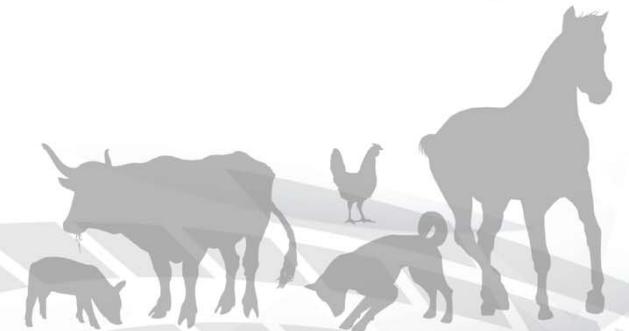
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Seg-6





- The new BTV virus clusters with BTV-25, BTV-26 and BTV-27
- No serological cross-reactions with any of the previously known serotypes
- 84% of cElisa positive animals at the end of the analysis
- Probable direct contact transmission within goats?
- No vectors available for screening



NCBI will be testing https on public web servers from 8:00 AM to 12:00 PM EDT (12:00-16:00 UTC) on Monday, September 26. You may experience problems with NCBI web sites during that time. Please plan accordingly. [Read more.](#)

Format: Abstract ▾

Send to ▾

[Transbound Emerg Dis.](#) 2016 Sep 5. doi: 10.1111/tbed.12560. [Epub ahead of print]

Emergence of a Novel Bluetongue Virus Serotype, China 2014.

Sun EC¹, Huang LP¹, Xu QY¹, Wang HX¹, Xue XM², Lu P³, Li WJ⁴, Liu W⁴, Bu ZG¹, Wu DL⁵.[+ Author information](#)

Abstract

One hundred and twenty-six blood samples were collected from healthy sheep and goats in Xinjiang, China, during July 2014. Seventy-three samples (57.93%) were bluetongue virus (BTV) serology-positive, and 39 samples (30.95%) were BTV NS1 gene-positive. BTV strain XJ1407 was isolated from the blood of BTV NS1 gene-positive animals and sequenced. Analysis of its genome sequence suggests that XJ1407 is a novel BTV serotype.

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KEYWORDS: bluetongue virus; epidemiology; new serotypePMID: [27597166](#) DOI: [10.1111/tbed.12560](#)

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Complete genome sequence of the first bluetongue virus serotype 7 i: [Arch Virol. 2016]

Long-term infection of goats with bluetongue virus serotype 25. [Vet Microbiol. 2013]

Isolation and Complete Genome Sequencing of Bluetongue V [Transbound Emerg Dis. 2015]

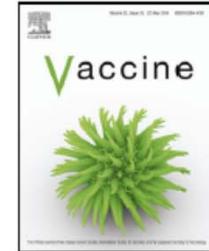




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Vaccine

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/vaccine



Detection and isolation of Bluetongue virus from commercial vaccine batches

Velizar Bumbarov, Natalia Golender, Oran Erster*, Yevgeny Khinich

Division of Virology, Kimron Veterinary Institute, Bet Dagan, PO Box 12, 50250, Israel



- **Contaminant of sheep-pox vaccine**
- **Related to BTV-26**
- **Novel serotype?**
- **No Seg 2**





BTV and Libya





8 animals



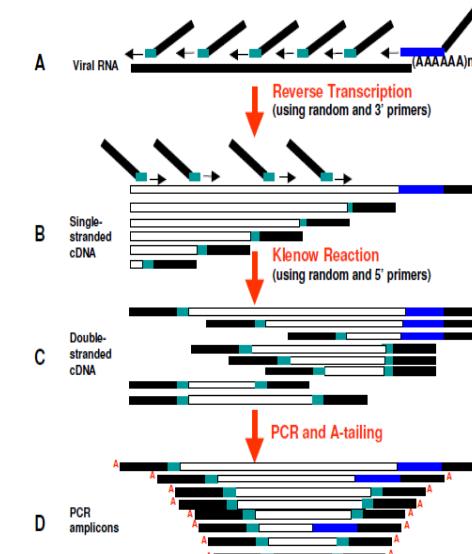


Whole Genome Sequencing by NGS



→ RNA →

1 blood samples
with the lowest C_T RT-qPCR₁₋₂₇ values



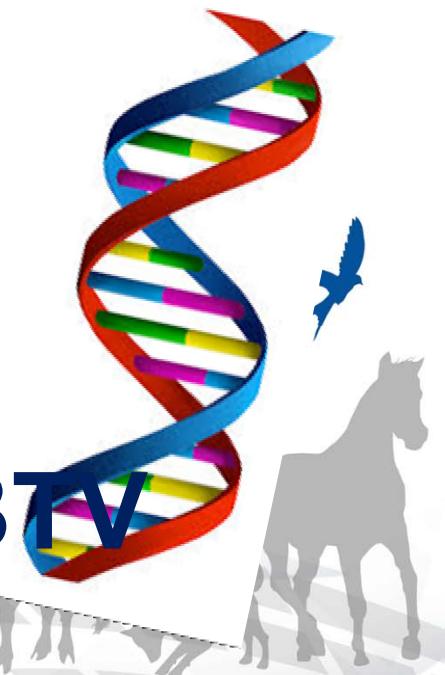


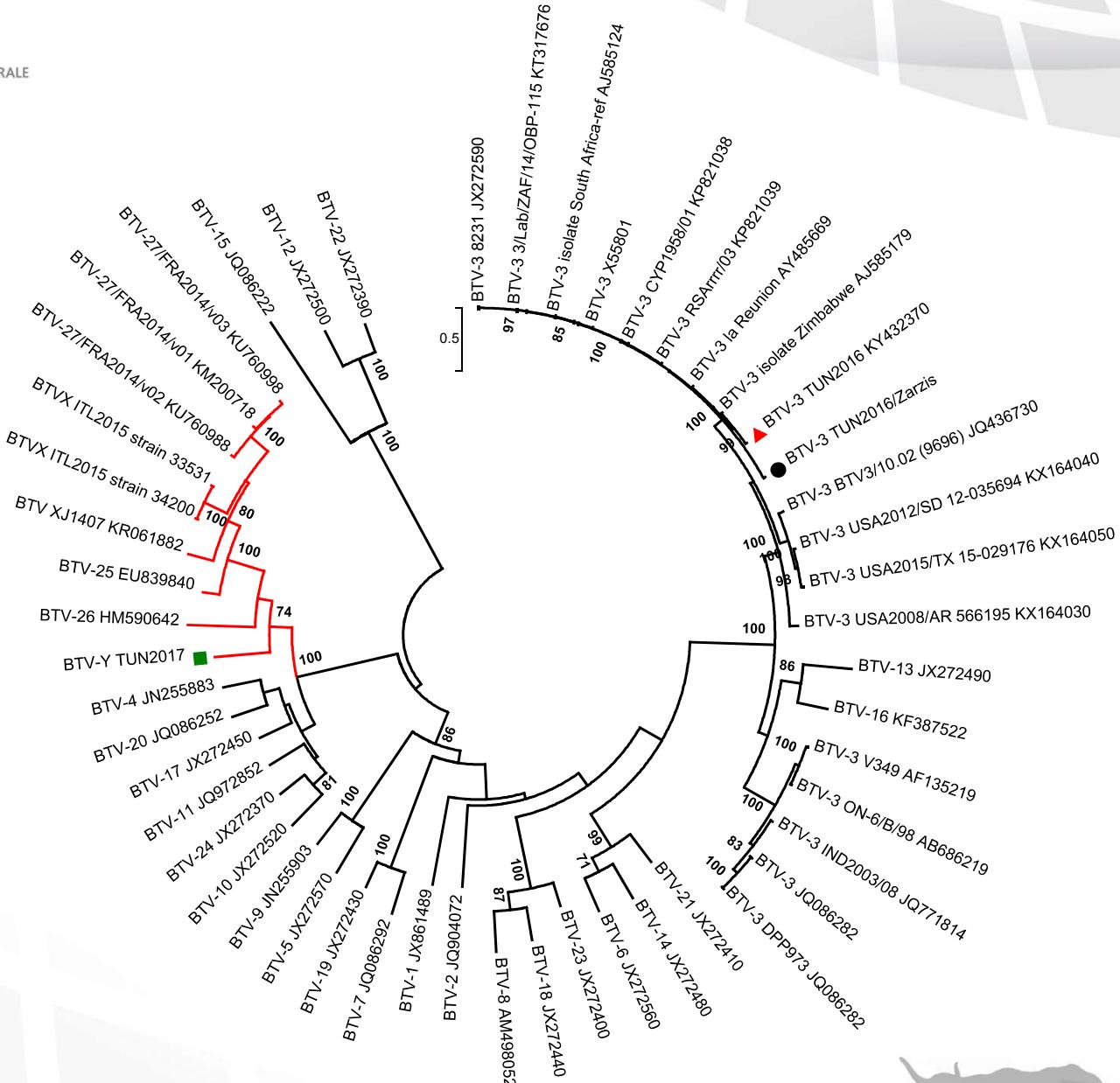
BTV-Y TUN2017

- 66% nt id with Seg 2 of extant BTV serotypes
- 99% nt id in two genome segments with SP derived BTV s
- Clusters with BTV-26 and SP BTV
- Serum samples failed to neutralize extant BTV serotypes
- 6/8 sheep coming from Libya were infected only with a novel BTV
- 1/8 coinfection BTV-3/BTV-Y

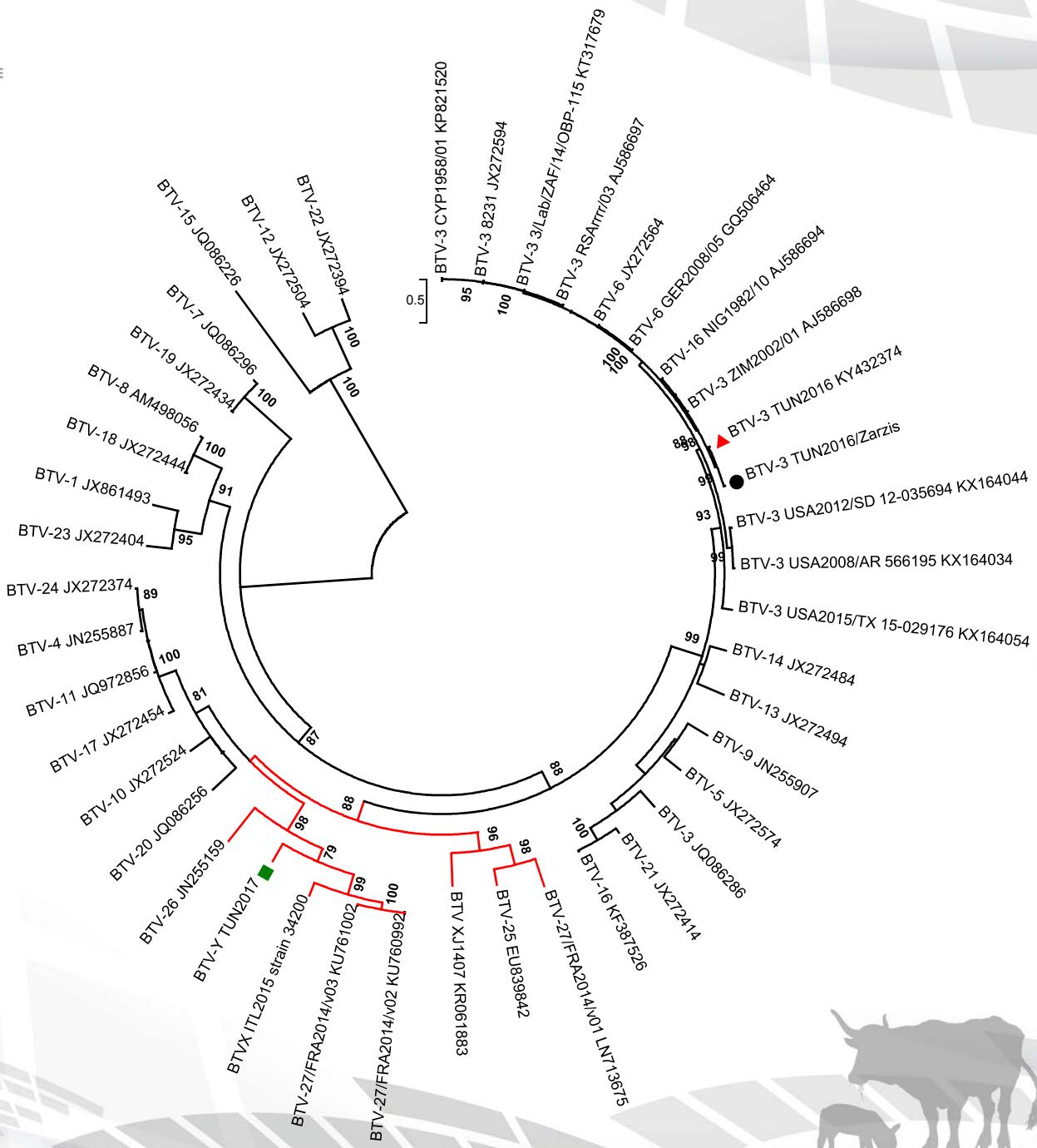


NO SEG 2 SP BTV



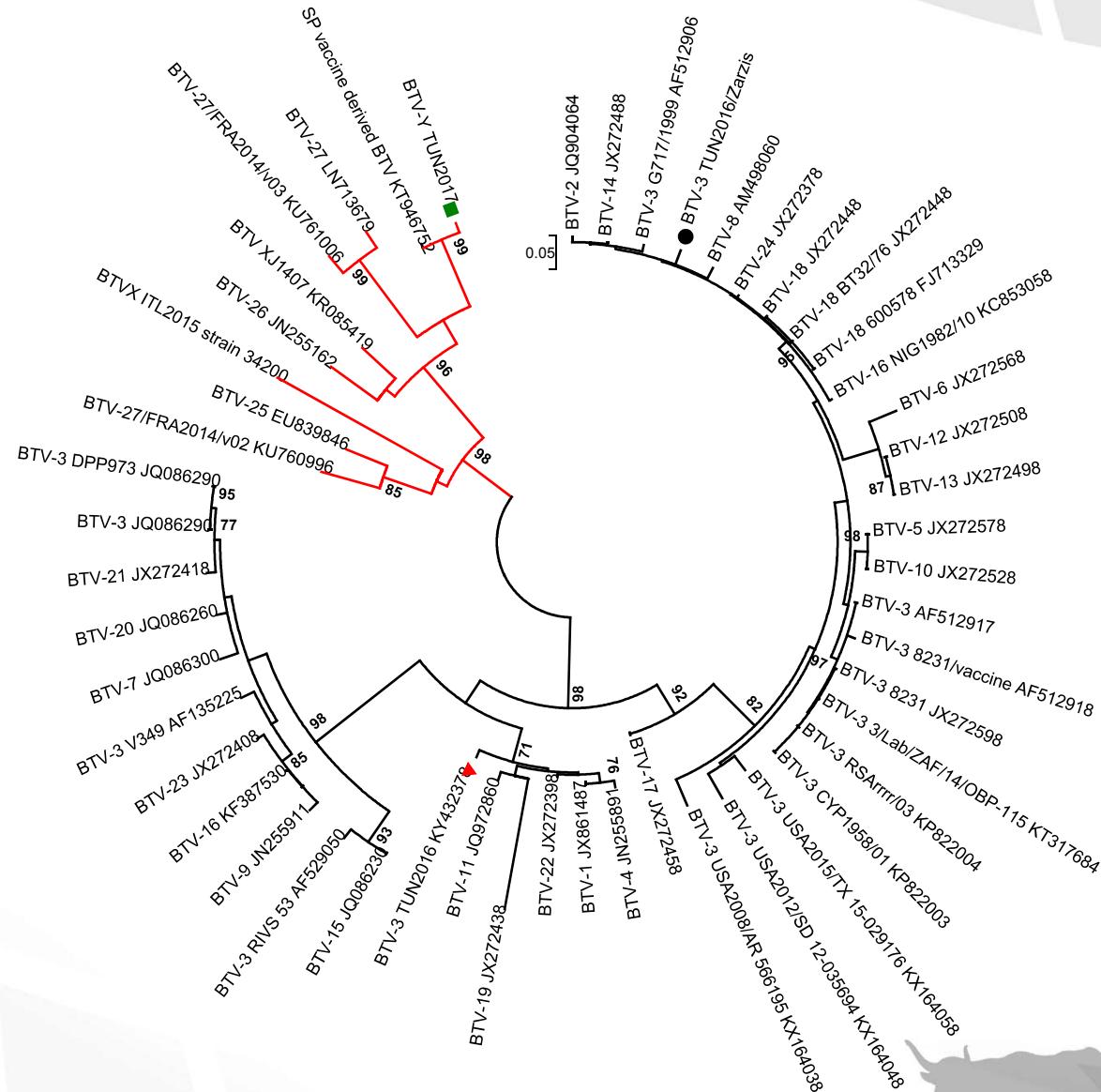


Seg-2





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Seg-10



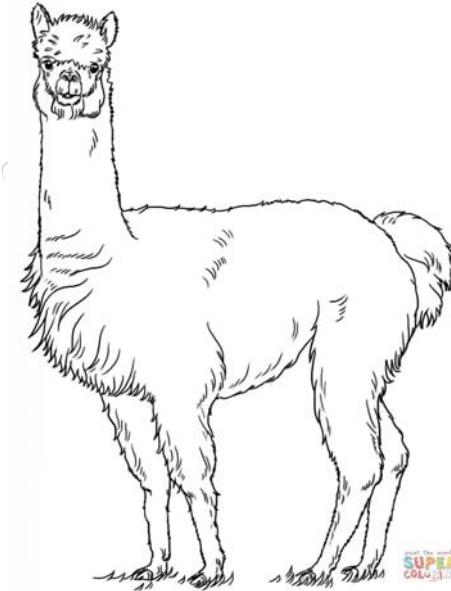
In addition....



- Three potential new serotypes have been detected in goats in Mongolia by FLI colleagues.
- The partial VP2 sequence confirmed that these three strains have homologies less than 75% with all other serotypes
- One strain was able to grow in culture (BSR cells)



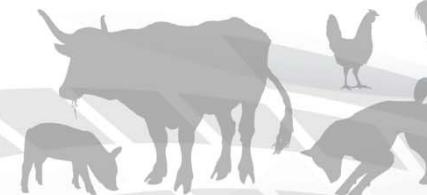
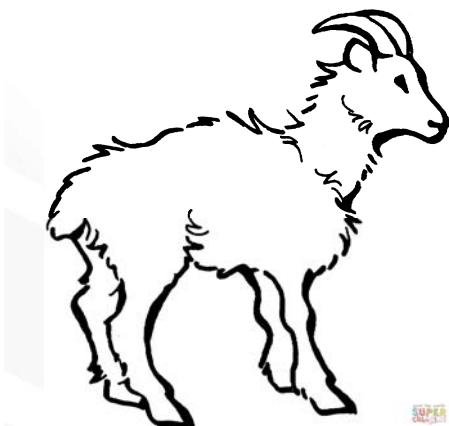
South Africa



- Acute disease
- Low id with BTV-15 (72%)
- Reassortant with classical serotypes?



- **BTV-Z ITA2017**
- **Capre, Verbania**
- **Ulteriore sierotipo?**
- **85 % id con BTV-25**



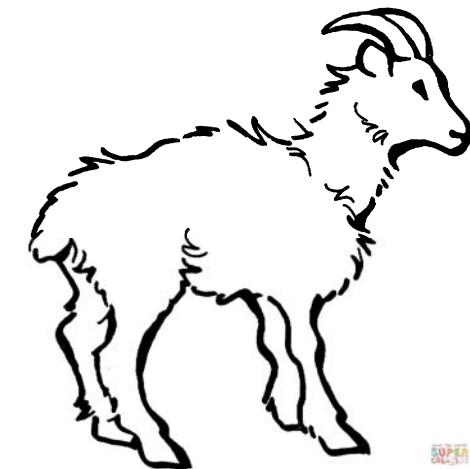


Two clusters of novel BTV serotypes?



BTV-25 GROUP

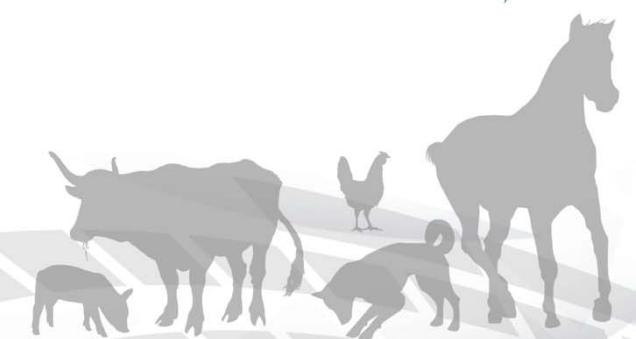
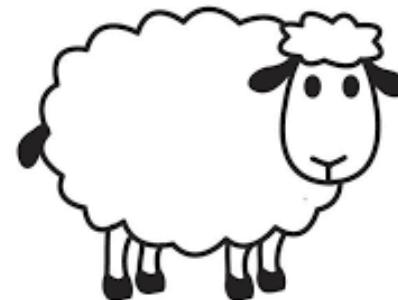
- BTV-27s from Corsica
- BTV-X ITL2015 from Sardinia
- BTV XJ1407 from China



SUPER
CLASS

BTV-26 GROUP

- SP-derived BTV
- BTV-Y TUN2016



RESEARCH ARTICLE

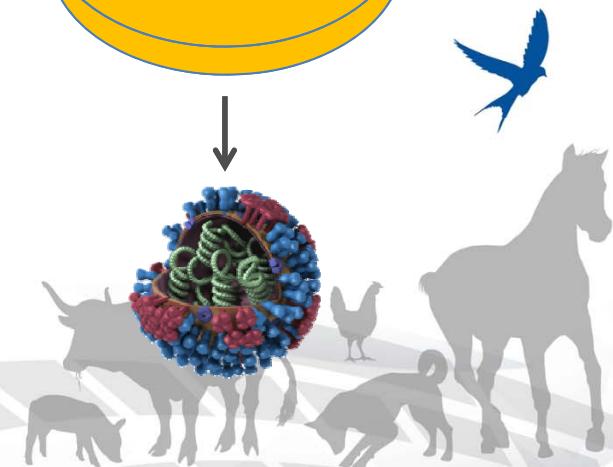
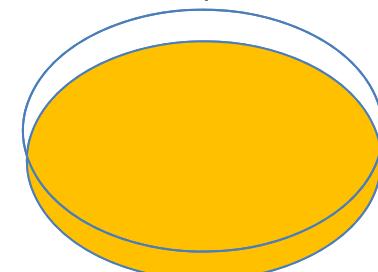
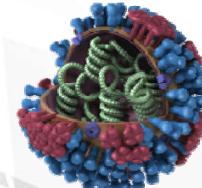
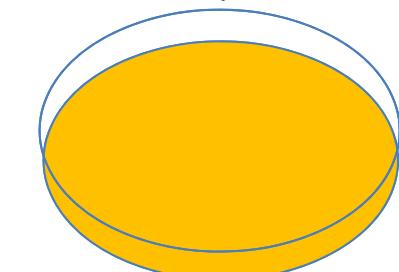
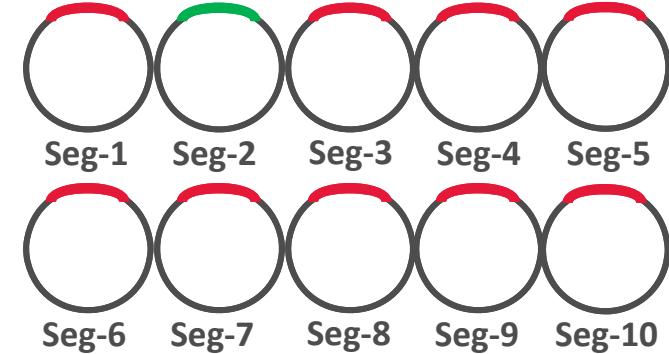
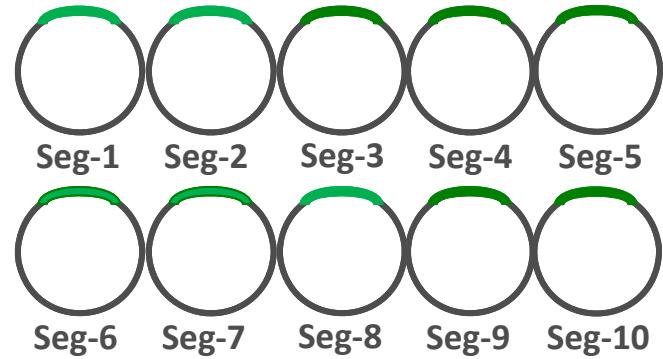
Identification of the Genome Segments of Bluetongue Virus Serotype 26 (Isolate KUW2010/02) that Restrict Replication in a *Culicoides sonorensis* Cell Line (KC Cells)

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